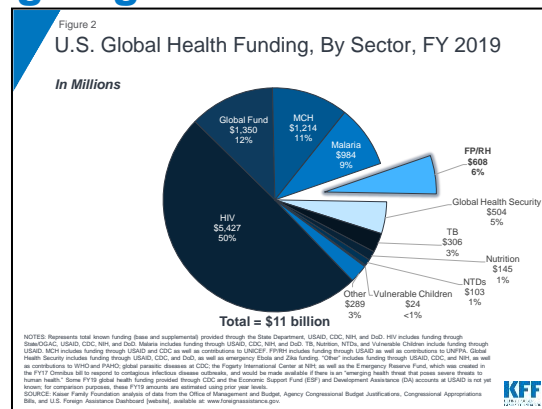
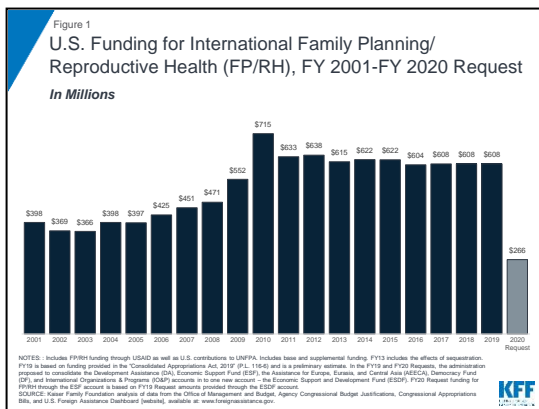


U.S. Global Health Budget: Family Planning & Reproductive Health (FP/RH)

The U.S. has been involved in Family Planning & Reproductive Health (FP/RH) since the 1960s and is currently the largest donor to global FP/RH efforts in the world. The majority of U.S. FP/RH funding is provided through the U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID) for bilateral activities, with additional funding provided through the State Department for the U.S. contribution to the United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA). Funding for FP/RH rose steadily over its first two decades of U.S. support, but has since fluctuated over time, including declines in some periods. After funding declined in the prior decade, and then flattened, it rose steeply in 2009, hitting its peak in 2010 (\$715 million).¹ U.S. funding for FP/RH declined the following year and has since remained relatively flat at just about \$600 million, accounting for approximately 5-7% of the U.S. global health budget each year. In FY 2017 and FY 2018, the Administration invoked the Kemp-Kasten amendment, prohibiting U.S. contributions to UNFPA, and is expected to do the same in FY 2019. The President's FY 2020 request proposes to reduce funding for FP/RH to \$342 million (-56%), as well as eliminate the U.S. contribution to UNFPA.

U.S. International FP/RH Funding: Figures



U.S. International FP/RH Funding: Table

Agency	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019*	2020 Request
USAID	\$522.4	\$663.7	\$595.6	\$608.3	\$586.2	\$591.6	\$591.1	\$573.2	\$607.5	\$607.5	\$575.0	\$265.5
Global Health Programs (GHP)	\$455.0	\$528.6	\$527.0	\$528.8	\$532.4	\$528.3	\$528.1	\$524.0	\$556.5	\$556.5	\$524.0	\$237.0
Economic Support Fund (ESF)	\$58.3	\$125.2	\$57.8	\$72.5	\$53.9	\$63.4	\$63.0	\$49.3	\$51.1	\$51.1	\$51.1	\$28.5
Assistance for Europe, Eurasia, and Central Asia (AEECA)	\$9.1	\$9.8	\$10.8	\$7.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
State	\$30.0	\$51.4	\$37.0	\$30.2	\$28.9	\$30.7	\$30.8	\$30.7	\$0.0	\$0.0	\$32.5	\$0.0
United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA)	\$30.0	\$51.4	\$37.0	\$30.2	\$28.9	\$30.7	\$30.8	\$30.7	\$0.0	\$0.0	\$32.5	\$0.0
Total	\$552.4	\$715.1	\$632.6	\$638.5	\$615.1	\$622.3	\$621.9	\$603.9	\$607.5	\$607.5	\$607.5	\$265.5
Share of U.S. Global Health Funding	6%	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	3%

NOTES: Totals include base and supplemental funding. FY13 includes the effects of sequestration. FY19 is based on funding provided in the "Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2019" (P.L. 116-6) and is a preliminary estimate. In FY17 and FY18 the administration invoked the Kemp-Kasten amendment to prohibit contributions to UNFPA (see "UNFPA Funding & Kemp-Kasten: An Explainer") and transferred the funding to the GHP account for bilateral FP/RH activities. *It is anticipated that the administration will invoke the Kemp-Kasten amendment in FY19 to prohibit contributions to UNFPA; it is assumed these funds will be transferred to bilateral FP/RH programs under the GHP account at USAID as was done in FY17 and FY18. In the FY19 and FY20 Requests, the administration proposed to consolidate the Development Assistance (DA), Economic Support Fund (ESF), the Assistance for Europe, Eurasia, and Central Asia (AEECA), Democracy Fund (DF), and International Organizations & Programs (IO&P) accounts into to one new account – the Economic Support and Development Fund (ESDF). FY20 Request funding for FP/RH through the ESF account is based on FY19 Request amounts provided through the ESDF account.

SOURCE: Kaiser Family Foundation analysis of data from the Office of Management and Budget, Agency Congressional Budget Justifications, Congressional Appropriations Bills, and U.S. Foreign Assistance Dashboard [website], available at: www.foreignassistance.gov.

¹ PAI. Cents and Sensibility: U.S. International Family Planning Assistance from 1965 to the Present. Accessed August 2017 at <https://pai.org/centsandsensibility/>