



December 2019

Key Facts about the Uninsured Population

SUPPLEMENTAL TABLES

These tables provide detailed information about health insurance coverage among the U.S. nonelderly population in 2018. Detailed national tables examine health insurance coverage and characteristics of the uninsured population by key social and economic determinants, including:

- Age
- Gender
- Family income and poverty levels
- Household type
- Family work status
- Education
- Race/ethnicity
- Citizenship

National tables are provided for the total nonelderly population, with additional separate tables for these groups:

- Children
- Nonelderly adults
- Nonelderly below poverty (<100% FPL)
- Low-income nonelderly (100-200% FPL)

In addition, two national tables describe health insurance coverage and characteristics of nonelderly adult workers (ages 19-64) and examine uninsured nonelderly adult workers by these additional factors:

- Work status
- Occupation
- Industry

For state-by-state coverage tables, please visit [State Health Facts](#).

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Table 1: Health Insurance Coverage of the Nonelderly, 2018

		Percent Distribution by Coverage Type					
		Private		Public		Uninsured	
		Employer	Non-Group	Medicaid	Other ^b		
Nonelderly (millions)							
Total - Nonelderly^a		267.4	57.5%	7.2%	21.6%	3.2%	10.4%
Age							
	Children - Total	75.9	49.4%	5.1%	38.4%	2.0%	5.1%
	Adults - Total	191.5	60.7%	8.1%	15.0%	3.7%	12.5%
	Adults 19-25	28.0	56.7%	9.1%	17.4%	1.9%	15.0%
	Adults 26-34	39.6	58.6%	6.9%	16.7%	2.1%	15.7%
	Adults 35-44	40.9	63.2%	6.5%	14.4%	2.2%	13.8%
	Adults 45-54	41.1	64.8%	7.7%	13.0%	3.5%	11.1%
	Adults 55-64	41.9	59.0%	10.6%	14.4%	8.0%	8.0%
Annual Family Income							
	<\$20,000	33.6	17.3%	7.0%	53.7%	4.4%	17.6%
	\$20,000 - \$39,999	41.3	32.9%	7.2%	38.8%	3.8%	17.3%
	\$40,000 +	192.5	69.8%	7.3%	12.4%	2.9%	7.7%
Family Poverty Level^c							
	<100%	36.8	14.7%	6.0%	58.7%	3.3%	17.3%
	100-199%	45.6	30.2%	7.0%	41.5%	4.0%	17.3%
	200-399%	78.3	60.9%	8.0%	15.9%	3.6%	11.5%
	400%+	106.6	81.5%	7.2%	4.5%	2.5%	4.3%
Household Type							
	1 Parent with children ^d	19.8	35.0%	4.0%	48.7%	4.8%	7.5%
	2 Parents with children ^d	77.7	68.1%	6.3%	17.3%	1.6%	6.7%
	Multigenerational ^e	18.3	43.8%	5.6%	37.0%	2.2%	11.3%
	Adults living alone or with other adults	117.1	60.0%	9.2%	13.7%	4.5%	12.6%
	Other	34.4	45.3%	5.5%	34.7%	2.0%	12.4%
Family Work Status							
	2+ Full-time	85.5	76.5%	6.0%	8.8%	1.4%	7.3%
	1 Full-time	129.5	60.0%	7.3%	19.5%	2.5%	10.8%
	Only Part-time ^f	21.2	27.8%	10.6%	42.1%	4.5%	15.1%
	Non-Workers	31.1	15.4%	8.2%	52.0%	10.0%	14.4%
Race/Ethnicity							
	White	153.0	65.5%	8.0%	15.4%	3.5%	7.5%
	Black	34.0	46.3%	4.7%	33.5%	4.0%	11.5%
	Hispanic	54.2	41.3%	5.6%	32.0%	2.1%	19.0%
	Asian/Native Hawaiian Other Pacific Islander	16.0	64.1%	11.5%	15.8%	1.7%	6.8%
	American Indian Alaska Native	1.8	35.7%	3.4%	35.7%	3.4%	21.8%
	Two or more races ^g	8.3	53.7%	6.2%	28.3%	3.7%	8.1%
Citizenship							
	U.S. citizen - native	230.3	58.9%	6.9%	22.3%	3.4%	8.5%
	U.S. citizen - naturalized	17.1	59.8%	10.6%	16.7%	2.5%	10.5%
	Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years	6.5	41.3%	12.4%	18.3%	1.0%	27.1%
	Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years	13.5	38.4%	7.2%	17.7%	1.1%	35.6%

Table 2: Health Insurance Coverage of Children, 2018

		Children (millions)	Percent Distribution by Coverage Type				Uninsured
			Private Employer	Non-Group	Public Medicaid	Other ^b	
Total - Children^h		75.9	49.4%	5.1%	38.4%	2.0%	5.1%
Age							
	<1	3.5	46.6%	4.0%	43.5%	2.4%	3.5%
	1-5	19.5	46.9%	4.2%	42.2%	2.2%	4.4%
	6-18	52.8	50.5%	5.4%	36.6%	1.9%	5.5%
Annual Family Income							
	<\$20,000	9.6	8.0%	2.2%	82.3%	1.3%	6.2%
	\$20,000 - \$39,999	12.4	17.0%	3.1%	71.3%	1.6%	7.0%
	\$40,000 +	54.0	64.2%	6.0%	23.1%	2.2%	4.5%
Family Poverty Level^c							
	<100%	13.5	8.2%	2.3%	81.5%	1.3%	6.6%
	100-199%	16.2	23.5%	3.7%	63.5%	1.9%	7.3%
	200-399%	22.5	58.8%	6.2%	26.9%	2.6%	5.6%
	400%+	23.6	81.9%	6.5%	7.3%	1.9%	2.3%
Household Type							
	1 Parent with children ^d	12.9	30.2%	3.5%	57.4%	4.7%	4.3%
	2 Parents with children ^d	39.3	64.1%	5.9%	24.1%	1.4%	4.5%
	Multigenerational ^e	7.4	35.8%	4.3%	53.6%	1.3%	5.0%
	Adults living alone or with other adults	0.6	31.1%	9.5%	38.4%	3.8%	17.1%
	Other	15.6	35.5%	4.4%	51.3%	1.7%	7.2%
Family Work Status							
	2+ Full-time	22.9	72.6%	5.2%	16.9%	1.1%	4.2%
	1 Full-time	39.0	49.0%	5.4%	38.3%	1.7%	5.6%
	Only Part-time ^f	6.0	16.6%	4.5%	70.6%	2.7%	5.5%
	Non-Workers	7.9	9.5%	3.2%	76.1%	5.4%	5.7%
Race/Ethnicity							
	White	38.1	61.7%	6.0%	26.1%	2.2%	4.0%
	Black	10.1	33.2%	3.2%	57.2%	2.1%	4.3%
	Hispanic	19.3	32.0%	3.7%	54.7%	1.6%	8.1%
	Asian/Native Hawaiian Other Pacific Islander	3.7	60.9%	8.7%	25.5%	1.1%	3.8%
	American Indian Alaska Native	0.6	27.9%	2.1%	54.3%	1.7%	14.0%
	Two or more races ^g	4.0	50.0%	4.7%	38.3%	3.3%	3.7%
Citizenship							
	U.S. citizen	73.9	50.0%	5.0%	38.4%	2.0%	4.6%
	Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years	1.4	29.7%	8.7%	36.3%	1.0%	24.4%
	Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years	0.6	28.9%	6.2%	41.6%	0.5%	22.8%

Table 3: Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Adults, 2018

	Nonelderly Adults (millions)	Percent Distribution by Coverage Type				Uninsured
		Private Employer	Non-Group	Public Medicaid	Other ^b	
Total - Nonelderly Adultsⁱ	191.5	60.7%	8.1%	15.0%	3.7%	12.5%
Gender/Age						
Adult Males Total	94.1	61.2%	7.9%	12.9%	3.8%	14.0%
M 19-25	14.2	57.5%	9.1%	14.6%	1.8%	16.9%
M 26-34	19.7	59.1%	7.0%	13.3%	2.2%	18.3%
M 35-44	20.1	63.6%	6.6%	12.1%	2.2%	15.5%
M 45-54	20.1	65.0%	7.4%	11.8%	3.7%	12.1%
M 55-64	20.1	59.9%	9.9%	13.4%	8.5%	8.3%
Adult Females Total	97.4	60.2%	8.3%	17.0%	3.5%	11.0%
F 19-25	13.8	55.8%	9.0%	20.2%	2.0%	13.0%
F 26-34	19.9	58.0%	6.8%	20.0%	1.9%	13.2%
F 35-44	20.8	62.8%	6.4%	16.6%	2.1%	12.1%
F 45-54	21.0	64.5%	8.0%	14.1%	3.3%	10.1%
F 55-64	21.8	58.3%	11.2%	15.4%	7.4%	7.7%
Annual Family Income						
<\$20,000	24.0	21.0%	8.9%	42.4%	5.6%	22.1%
\$20,000 - \$39,999	29.0	39.7%	9.0%	24.9%	4.8%	21.6%
\$40,000 +	138.5	72.0%	7.8%	8.2%	3.1%	8.9%
Family Poverty Level^c						
<100%	23.3	18.5%	8.2%	45.4%	4.4%	23.5%
100-199%	29.3	33.9%	8.8%	29.3%	5.1%	22.9%
200-399%	55.9	61.8%	8.8%	11.5%	4.0%	13.9%
400%+	83.0	81.3%	7.4%	3.8%	2.7%	4.8%
Parent Status^d						
M Parents	28.8	67.5%	6.3%	12.1%	2.1%	12.1%
M Non-Parents	65.3	58.5%	8.7%	13.3%	4.6%	14.9%
F Parents	35.2	60.4%	6.2%	19.9%	2.2%	11.2%
F Non-Parents	62.2	60.1%	9.4%	15.3%	4.2%	10.9%
Family Work Status						
2+ Full-time	62.6	77.9%	6.3%	5.8%	1.6%	8.5%
1 Full-time	90.6	64.7%	8.1%	11.4%	2.8%	13.0%
Only Part-time ^f	15.2	32.2%	13.0%	30.7%	5.2%	18.9%
Non-Workers	23.2	17.4%	9.9%	43.7%	11.6%	17.3%
Education						
Less than high school	19.6	28.7%	5.8%	32.5%	3.4%	29.7%
High school graduate	50.4	50.6%	7.3%	20.9%	4.2%	17.0%
Some college/Assoc. degree	60.3	61.5%	8.5%	14.6%	4.4%	11.0%
College grad or greater	61.2	78.5%	9.2%	5.0%	2.5%	4.8%
Race/Ethnicity						
White	114.9	66.8%	8.7%	11.8%	4.0%	8.7%
Black	23.9	51.8%	5.3%	23.5%	4.8%	14.5%
Hispanic	34.8	46.5%	6.7%	19.4%	2.3%	25.0%
Asian/Native Hawaiian Other Pacific Islander	12.3	65.1%	12.3%	12.9%	1.9%	7.8%
American Indian Alaska Native	1.3	39.1%	3.9%	27.6%	4.2%	25.2%
Two or more races ^g	4.3	57.2%	7.7%	18.8%	4.1%	12.2%
Citizenship						
U.S. citizen - native	157.3	63.1%	7.7%	14.9%	4.1%	10.3%
U.S. citizen - naturalized	16.3	60.4%	10.7%	15.7%	2.6%	10.7%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years	5.1	44.4%	13.4%	13.4%	1.0%	27.8%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years	12.9	38.8%	7.3%	16.5%	1.2%	36.2%

Table 4: Health Insurance Coverage of the Nonelderly Under Poverty (<100% of Poverty), 2018

		Percent Distribution by Coverage Type					
		Private Employer	Non-Group	Public		Uninsured	
		Poor Nonelderly (millions)			Medicaid	Other ^b	
Total - Poor Nonelderly^a		36.8	14.7%	6.0%	58.7%	3.3%	17.3%
Age							
Children - Total		13.5	8.2%	2.3%	81.5%	1.3%	6.6%
Adults - Total		23.3	18.5%	8.2%	45.4%	4.4%	23.5%
Adults 19-25		5.6	36.6%	12.9%	29.9%	1.6%	19.1%
Adults 26-34		4.9	14.7%	6.4%	48.4%	2.2%	28.3%
Adults 35-44		4.5	13.3%	5.1%	49.5%	2.7%	29.4%
Adults 45-54		3.9	11.6%	6.4%	51.6%	5.3%	25.0%
Adults 55-64		4.5	11.1%	8.8%	52.2%	11.2%	16.6%
Annual Family Income							
<\$20,000		28.2	15.1%	6.6%	57.8%	3.7%	16.8%
\$20,000 - \$39,999		7.2	11.8%	3.2%	65.3%	1.8%	17.9%
\$40,000 +		1.5	20.6%	8.1%	43.6%	2.4%	25.3%
Household Type							
1 Parent with children ^d		7.3	8.5%	2.1%	78.5%	2.1%	8.8%
2 Parents with children ^d		5.7	12.2%	4.1%	64.6%	1.5%	17.7%
Multigenerational ^e		2.0	7.6%	2.7%	71.3%	1.8%	16.6%
Adults living alone or with other adults		15.5	21.5%	10.3%	40.7%	5.3%	22.2%
Other		6.3	9.7%	2.9%	70.9%	1.6%	15.0%
Family Work Status							
2+ Full-time		0.7	20.2%	5.0%	50.6%	0.9%	23.3%
1 Full-time		10.8	18.8%	4.8%	55.7%	1.4%	19.3%
Only Part-time ^f		8.0	18.1%	7.2%	56.2%	2.2%	16.4%
Non-Workers		17.4	10.4%	6.3%	62.0%	5.0%	16.3%
Race/Ethnicity							
White		15.2	19.3%	7.9%	53.2%	4.4%	15.2%
Black		7.9	11.1%	3.2%	67.6%	3.4%	14.7%
Hispanic		10.3	10.0%	3.5%	61.5%	1.7%	23.3%
Asian/Native Hawaiian Other Pacific Islander		1.7	22.8%	19.1%	41.7%	1.8%	14.6%
American Indian Alaska Native		0.5	7.0%	1.3%	63.5%	3.0%	25.2%
Two or more races ^g		1.3	12.6%	5.2%	67.8%	3.2%	11.2%
Citizenship							
U.S. citizen - native		31.4	14.9%	5.2%	62.4%	3.5%	13.9%
U.S. citizen - naturalized		1.6	16.7%	10.2%	51.0%	3.8%	18.3%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years		1.5	16.5%	17.9%	28.3%	0.8%	36.4%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years		2.3	9.7%	5.9%	33.2%	1.1%	50.0%

Table 5: Health Insurance Coverage of the Low-Income (100-200% of Poverty) Nonelderly, 2018

	Low-Income Nonelderly (millions)	Percent Distribution by Coverage Type				Uninsured
		Private Employer	Private Non-Group	Public Medicaid	Public Other ^b	
Total - Low-Income Nonelderly^a	45.6	30.2%	7.0%	41.5%	4.0%	17.3%
Age						
Children - Total	16.2	23.5%	3.7%	63.5%	1.9%	7.3%
Adults - Total	29.3	33.9%	8.8%	29.3%	5.1%	22.9%
Adults 19-25	5.6	40.6%	8.6%	26.2%	2.1%	22.5%
Adults 26-34	6.8	36.0%	7.0%	28.9%	2.3%	25.7%
Adults 35-44	6.4	34.6%	7.5%	28.7%	2.6%	26.5%
Adults 45-54	5.2	31.4%	9.4%	30.7%	5.3%	23.2%
Adults 55-64	5.4	25.8%	12.3%	32.4%	14.5%	15.0%
Annual Family Income						
<\$20,000	4.9	26.3%	9.6%	34.1%	8.6%	21.4%
\$20,000 - \$39,999	24.5	29.2%	7.4%	41.8%	4.0%	17.6%
\$40,000 +	16.2	32.8%	5.7%	43.2%	2.6%	15.7%
Household Type						
1 Parent with children ^d	5.5	29.9%	3.9%	53.2%	4.1%	8.9%
2 Parents with children ^d	11.9	31.4%	6.1%	46.0%	1.8%	14.8%
Multigenerational ^e	4.2	22.5%	4.5%	55.9%	2.2%	14.8%
Adults living alone or with other adults	15.7	33.2%	10.5%	26.5%	7.1%	22.7%
Other	8.3	27.0%	5.0%	48.4%	2.1%	17.6%
Family Work Status						
2+ Full-time	5.6	34.8%	6.5%	36.8%	1.2%	20.6%
1 Full-time	27.5	35.4%	6.6%	38.6%	1.9%	17.5%
Only Part-time ^f	6.2	23.0%	9.2%	46.3%	4.1%	17.3%
Non-Workers	6.3	10.3%	7.2%	53.6%	15.4%	13.5%
Race/Ethnicity						
White	20.0	34.4%	8.7%	37.2%	5.5%	14.2%
Black	7.6	31.4%	4.9%	45.3%	4.2%	14.3%
Hispanic	14.0	23.8%	5.0%	44.5%	1.9%	24.7%
Asian/Native Hawaiian Other Pacific Islander	2.1	32.2%	13.7%	40.2%	2.1%	11.8%
American Indian Alaska Native	0.4	22.6%	2.9%	46.1%	3.7%	24.6%
Two or more races ^g	1.5	27.1%	5.8%	51.2%	4.4%	11.5%
Citizenship						
U.S. citizen - native	37.7	31.2%	6.5%	44.2%	4.5%	13.7%
U.S. citizen - naturalized	2.7	31.8%	12.3%	35.2%	2.9%	17.8%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years	1.5	22.6%	11.8%	27.4%	0.9%	37.4%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years	3.7	21.9%	6.4%	23.9%	1.0%	46.8%

Table 6: Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Adult Workers, 2018

		Percent Distribution by Coverage Type					Uninsured
		Private		Public			
		Employer	Non-Group	Medicaid	Other ^b		
Workers (millions)							
Total - Adult Workers^j		143.5	70.6%	7.6%	8.8%	1.8%	11.1%
Age							
	19-25	19.5	63.2%	8.4%	12.6%	1.7%	14.1%
	26-34	31.9	67.1%	6.5%	11.2%	1.5%	13.7%
	35-44	33.1	71.2%	6.3%	9.1%	1.4%	11.9%
	45-54	32.5	74.5%	7.6%	6.6%	1.8%	9.4%
	55-64	26.6	74.6%	10.0%	5.5%	2.9%	6.9%
Worker's Annual Income^k							
	<\$20,000	29.4	45.8%	10.2%	21.5%	2.2%	20.2%
	\$20,000 - \$39,999	40.5	63.6%	8.3%	10.8%	1.9%	15.4%
	\$40,000 +	73.5	84.3%	6.2%	2.6%	1.7%	5.1%
Family Poverty Level^c							
	<100%	8.8	28.9%	9.1%	34.1%	1.9%	26.1%
	100-199%	19.5	42.4%	9.1%	22.6%	1.9%	24.0%
	200-399%	44.1	68.4%	8.3%	8.1%	2.0%	13.3%
	400%+	71.1	84.9%	6.7%	2.4%	1.7%	4.4%
Work Status^f							
	Full-time	118.3	75.0%	6.7%	6.5%	1.6%	10.2%
	Part-time	25.2	50.0%	12.0%	19.7%	2.9%	15.3%
Race/Ethnicity							
	White	87.8	76.1%	8.1%	6.4%	1.9%	7.5%
	Black	16.7	66.1%	5.4%	13.3%	2.7%	12.5%
	Hispanic	25.9	54.7%	6.7%	13.5%	1.4%	23.8%
	Asian/Native Hawaiian Other Pacific Islander	9.2	72.9%	10.5%	9.2%	1.1%	6.2%
	American Indian Alaska Native	0.8	55.1%	4.3%	15.4%	2.3%	22.8%
	Two or more races ^g	3.1	67.8%	7.3%	11.4%	2.5%	11.1%
Citizenship							
	U.S. citizen - native	117.8	73.6%	7.3%	8.2%	2.0%	8.9%
	U.S. citizen - naturalized	12.8	67.6%	10.2%	11.1%	1.4%	9.7%
	Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years	3.3	51.1%	10.9%	11.2%	0.7%	26.1%
	Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years	9.6	44.8%	7.0%	12.5%	0.6%	35.1%

Table 6 (continued): Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Adult Workers, 2018

	Workers (millions)	Percent Distribution by Coverage Type				Uninsured
		Private Employer	Non- Group	Public Medicaid	Other ^b	
Total - Adult Workers^j	143.5	70.6%	7.6%	8.8%	1.8%	11.1%
Occupation/Industry^l						
PROFESSIONALS & MANAGERS	54.1	82.3%	7.0%	3.9%	1.7%	5.1%
Agriculture	0.6	50.9%	25.2%	8.3%	1.4%	14.2%
Construction	2.1	72.3%	10.3%	4.2%	1.7%	11.5%
Finance/Insurance/Real Estate	5.0	87.0%	6.1%	2.5%	1.0%	3.3%
Health and Social Services	9.1	83.9%	6.7%	3.8%	1.7%	3.9%
Information/Communications/Education	10.0	87.6%	5.0%	3.3%	1.3%	2.8%
Mining/Manufacturing	4.8	90.1%	3.6%	2.0%	1.1%	3.1%
Professionals	8.1	81.6%	9.2%	2.8%	1.7%	4.6%
Public Administration	2.8	88.7%	2.2%	1.9%	5.6%	1.7%
Services	4.6	65.4%	11.5%	9.0%	1.6%	12.5%
Utilities and Transportation	1.3	88.8%	3.6%	2.5%	2.1%	3.0%
Wholesale and Retail Trade	5.6	76.8%	8.4%	5.7%	1.4%	7.8%
OTHER OCCUPATIONS^m	89.4	63.5%	8.0%	11.8%	1.9%	14.7%
Agriculture	1.1	40.0%	10.5%	16.9%	1.1%	31.5%
Construction	7.9	51.2%	9.1%	9.3%	1.4%	29.0%
Finance/Insurance/Real Estate	4.4	73.4%	10.9%	6.2%	1.5%	7.9%
Health and Social Services	11.1	66.6%	6.6%	15.2%	2.0%	9.7%
Information/Communications/Education	5.8	76.3%	6.7%	8.6%	1.7%	6.6%
Mining/Manufacturing	10.9	77.0%	4.5%	7.1%	1.3%	10.2%
Professionals	9.0	59.8%	9.7%	11.7%	2.0%	16.9%
Public Administration	4.0	86.1%	2.6%	4.0%	4.4%	2.9%
Services	15.1	46.8%	11.7%	17.8%	2.0%	21.7%
Utilities and Transportation	6.8	68.1%	6.7%	10.3%	1.9%	13.0%
Wholesale and Retail Trade	13.4	62.5%	7.8%	13.8%	2.1%	13.8%

Table 7: Characteristics of the Nonelderly Uninsured, 2018

	Nonelderly (millions)	Percent of Nonelderly	Uninsured (millions)	Percent of Uninsured	Uninsured Rate
Total - Nonelderly^a	267.4	100.0%	27.9	100.0%	10.4%
Age					
Children - Total	75.9	28.4%	3.9	14.0%	5.1%
Adults - Total	191.5	71.6%	24.0	86.0%	12.5%
Adults 19-25	28.0	10.5%	4.2	15.1%	15.0%
Adults 26-34	39.6	14.8%	6.2	22.4%	15.7%
Adults 35-44	40.9	15.3%	5.6	20.2%	13.8%
Adults 45-54	41.1	15.4%	4.5	16.3%	11.1%
Adults 55-64	41.9	15.7%	3.3	12.0%	8.0%
Annual Family Income					
<\$20,000	33.6	12.6%	5.9	21.2%	17.6%
\$20,000 - \$39,999	41.3	15.5%	7.1	25.6%	17.3%
\$40,000 +	192.5	72.0%	14.8	53.2%	7.7%
Family Poverty Level^c					
<100%	36.8	13.8%	6.4	22.9%	17.3%
100-199%	45.6	17.0%	7.9	28.3%	17.3%
200-399%	78.3	29.3%	9.0	32.4%	11.5%
400%+	106.6	39.9%	4.5	16.3%	4.3%
Household Type					
1 Parent with children ^d	19.8	7.4%	1.5	5.4%	7.5%
2 Parents with children ^d	77.7	29.1%	5.2	18.7%	6.7%
Multigenerational ^e	18.3	6.9%	2.1	7.5%	11.3%
Adults living alone or with other adults	117.1	43.8%	14.8	53.1%	12.6%
Other	34.4	12.9%	4.3	15.4%	12.4%
Family Work Status					
2+ Full-time					
1 Full-time	129.5	48.4%	13.9	50.0%	10.8%
Only Part-time ^f	21.2	7.9%	3.2	11.5%	15.1%
Non-Workers	31.1	11.6%	4.5	16.1%	14.4%
Race/Ethnicity					
White	153.0	57.2%	11.5	41.4%	7.5%
Black	34.0	12.7%	3.9	14.0%	11.5%
Hispanic	54.2	20.3%	10.3	36.9%	19.0%
Asian/Native Hawaiian Other Pacific Islander	16.0	6.0%	1.1	3.9%	6.8%
American Indian Alaska Native	1.8	0.7%	0.4	1.4%	21.8%
Two or more races ^g	8.3	3.1%	0.7	2.4%	8.1%
Citizenship					
U.S. citizen - native	230.3	86.2%	19.5	70.1%	8.5%
U.S. citizen - naturalized	17.1	6.4%	1.8	6.4%	10.5%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years	6.5	2.4%	1.7	6.3%	27.1%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years	13.5	5.1%	4.8	17.2%	35.6%

Table 8: Characteristics of Uninsured Children, 2018

	Children (millions)	Percent of Children	Uninsured (millions)	Percent of Uninsured	Uninsured Rate
Total - Children^h	75.9	100.0%	3.9	100.0%	5.1%
Age					
<1	3.5	4.6%	0.1	3.2%	3.5%
1-5	19.5	25.7%	0.8	21.8%	4.4%
6-18	52.8	69.7%	2.9	75.0%	5.5%
Family Income					
<\$20,000	9.6	12.6%	0.6	15.2%	6.2%
\$20,000 - \$39,999	12.4	16.3%	0.9	22.2%	7.0%
\$40,000 +	54.0	71.1%	2.4	62.6%	4.5%
Family Poverty Level^c					
<100%	13.5	17.9%	0.9	23.0%	6.6%
100-199%	16.2	21.4%	1.2	30.5%	7.3%
200-399%	22.5	29.6%	1.3	32.5%	5.6%
400%+	23.6	31.1%	0.5	14.1%	2.3%
Household Type					
1 Parent with children ^d	12.9	0.2	0.6	14.2%	4.3%
2 Parents with children ^d	39.3	0.5	1.8	45.0%	4.5%
Multigenerational ^e	7.4	9.7%	0.4	9.5%	5.0%
Adults living alone or with other adults	0.6	0.8%	0.1	2.7%	17.1%
Other	15.6	20.6%	1.1	28.7%	7.2%
Family Work Status					
2+ Full-time	22.9	30.2%	1.0	24.4%	4.2%
1 Full-time	39.0	51.4%	2.2	55.5%	5.6%
Only Part-time ^f	6.0	7.9%	0.3	8.5%	5.5%
Non-Workers	7.9	10.5%	0.5	11.6%	5.7%
Race/Ethnicity					
White	38.1	50.2%	1.5	39.5%	4.0%
Black	10.1	13.3%	0.4	11.1%	4.3%
Hispanic	19.3	25.5%	1.6	39.9%	8.1%
Asian/Native Hawaiian Other Pacific Islander	3.7	4.9%	0.1	3.6%	3.8%
American Indian Alaska Native	0.6	0.7%	0.1	2.0%	14.0%
Two or more races ^g	4.0	5.3%	0.1	3.8%	3.7%
Citizenship					
U.S. Citizen	73.9	97.3%	3.4	87.7%	4.6%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years	1.4	1.8%	0.3	8.6%	24.4%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years	0.6	0.9%	0.1	3.8%	22.8%

Table 9: Characteristics of Uninsured Nonelderly Adults, 2018

	Nonelderly Adults (millions)	Percent of Nonelderly Adults	Uninsured (millions)	Percent of Uninsured	Uninsured Rate
Total - Nonelderly Adultsⁱ	191.5	100.0%	24.0	100.0%	12.5%
Gender/Age					
Adult Males Total	94.1	49.1%	13.2	55.1%	14.0%
M 19-25	14.2	7.4%	2.4	10.0%	16.9%
M 26-34	19.7	10.3%	3.6	15.0%	18.3%
M 35-44	20.1	10.5%	3.1	13.0%	15.5%
M 45-54	20.1	10.5%	2.4	10.1%	12.1%
M 55-64	20.1	10.5%	1.7	6.9%	8.3%
Adult Females Total	97.4	50.9%	10.8	44.9%	11.0%
F 19-25	13.8	7.2%	1.8	7.5%	13.0%
F 26-34	19.9	10.4%	2.6	11.0%	13.2%
F 35-44	20.8	10.9%	2.5	10.5%	12.1%
F 45-54	21.0	11.0%	2.1	8.8%	10.1%
F 55-64	21.8	11.4%	1.7	7.0%	7.7%
Annual Family Income					
<\$20,000	24.0	12.5%	5.3	22.1%	22.1%
\$20,000 - \$39,999	29.0	15.1%	6.3	26.1%	21.6%
\$40,000 +	138.5	72.3%	12.4	51.7%	8.9%
Family Poverty Level^c					
<100%	23.3	12.2%	5.5	22.9%	23.5%
100-199%	29.3	15.3%	6.7	28.0%	22.9%
200-399%	55.9	29.2%	7.8	32.4%	13.9%
400%+	83.0	43.3%	4.0	16.7%	4.8%
Parent Status^d					
M Parents	28.8	15.0%	3.5	14.5%	12.1%
M Non-Parents	65.3	34.1%	9.7	40.6%	14.9%
F Parents	35.2	18.4%	4.0	16.5%	11.2%
F Non-Parents	62.2	32.5%	6.8	28.4%	10.9%
Family Work Status					
2+ Full-time	62.6	32.7%	5.3	22.1%	8.5%
1 Full-time	90.6	47.3%	11.8	49.1%	13.0%
Only Part-time ^f	15.2	7.9%	2.9	12.0%	18.9%
Non-Workers	23.2	12.1%	4.0	16.8%	17.3%
Education					
Less than high school	19.6	10.2%	5.8	24.3%	29.7%
High school graduate	50.4	26.3%	8.6	35.8%	17.0%
Some college/Assoc. degree	60.3	31.5%	6.6	27.7%	11.0%
College grad or greater	61.2	31.9%	2.9	12.2%	4.8%
Race/Ethnicity					
White	114.9	60.0%	10.0	41.7%	8.7%
Black	23.9	12.5%	3.5	14.5%	14.5%
Hispanic	34.8	18.2%	8.7	36.4%	25.0%
Asian/Native Hawaiian Other Pacific Islander	12.3	6.4%	1.0	4.0%	7.8%
American Indian Alaska Native	1.3	0.7%	0.3	1.3%	25.2%
Two or more races ^g	4.3	2.2%	0.5	2.2%	12.2%
Citizenship					
U.S. citizen - native	157.3	82.1%	16.2	67.4%	10.3%
U.S. citizen - naturalized	16.3	8.5%	1.7	7.3%	10.7%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years	5.1	2.7%	1.4	5.9%	27.8%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years	12.9	6.7%	4.7	19.4%	36.2%

Table 10: Characteristics of the Nonelderly Uninsured Under Poverty (<100% of Poverty), 2018

	Poor Nonelderly (millions)	Percent of Poor Nonelderly	Uninsured (millions)	Percent of Uninsured	Uninsured Rate
Total - Poor Nonelderly^a	36.8	100.0%	6.4	100.0%	17.3%
Age					
Children - Total	13.5	36.8%	0.9	14.1%	6.6%
Adults - Total	23.3	63.2%	5.5	85.9%	23.5%
Adults 19-25	5.6	15.2%	1.1	16.8%	19.1%
Adults 26-34	4.9	13.2%	1.4	21.6%	28.3%
Adults 35-44	4.5	12.2%	1.3	20.7%	29.4%
Adults 45-54	3.9	10.6%	1.0	15.2%	25.0%
Adults 55-64	4.5	12.1%	0.7	11.6%	16.6%
Annual Family Income					
<\$20,000	28.2	76.6%	4.7	74.1%	16.8%
\$20,000 - \$39,999	7.2	19.4%	1.3	20.1%	17.9%
\$40,000 +	1.5	4.0%	0.4	5.8%	25.3%
Household Type					
1 Parent with children ^d	7.3	19.8%	0.6	10.1%	8.8%
2 Parents with children ^d	5.7	15.6%	1.0	15.9%	17.7%
Multigenerational ^e	2.0	5.5%	0.3	5.2%	16.6%
Adults living alone or with other adults	15.5	42.1%	3.4	54.0%	22.2%
Other	6.3	17.0%	0.9	14.7%	15.0%
Family Work Status					
2+ Full-time	0.7	1.9%	0.2	2.5%	23.3%
1 Full-time	10.8	29.3%	2.1	32.7%	19.3%
Only Part-time ^f	8.0	21.7%	1.3	20.5%	16.4%
Non-Workers	17.4	47.1%	2.8	44.3%	16.3%
Race/Ethnicity					
White	15.2	41.3%	2.3	36.2%	15.2%
Black	7.9	21.4%	1.2	18.1%	14.7%
Hispanic	10.3	27.9%	2.4	37.6%	23.3%
Asian/Native Hawaiian Other Pacific Islander	1.7	4.6%	0.2	3.9%	14.6%
American Indian Alaska Native	0.5	1.3%	0.1	1.9%	25.2%
Two or more races ^g	1.3	3.5%	0.1	2.3%	11.2%
Citizenship					
U.S. citizen - native	31.4	85.4%	4.4	68.7%	13.9%
U.S. citizen - naturalized	1.6	4.2%	0.3	4.5%	18.3%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years	1.5	4.1%	0.6	8.7%	36.4%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years	2.3	6.3%	1.2	18.1%	50.0%

Table 11: Characteristics of the Low-Income (100-200% of Poverty) Nonelderly Uninsured, 2018

	Low-Income Nonelderly (millions)	Percent of Low-Income Nonelderly	Uninsured (millions)	Percent of Uninsured	Uninsured Rate
Total - Low-Income Nonelderly^a	45.6	100.0%	7.9	100.0%	17.3%
Age					
Children - Total	16.2	35.6%	1.2	15.0%	7.3%
Adults - Total	29.3	64.4%	6.7	85.0%	22.9%
Adults 19-25	5.6	12.3%	1.3	16.0%	22.5%
Adults 26-34	6.8	14.9%	1.7	22.0%	25.7%
Adults 35-44	6.4	14.0%	1.7	21.4%	26.5%
Adults 45-54	5.2	11.4%	1.2	15.2%	23.2%
Adults 55-64	5.4	11.8%	0.8	10.3%	15.0%
Annual Family Income					
<\$20,000	4.9	10.8%	1.1	13.3%	21.4%
\$20,000 - \$39,999	24.5	53.7%	4.3	54.6%	17.6%
\$40,000 +	16.2	35.5%	2.5	32.1%	15.7%
Household Type					
1 Parent with children ^d	5.5	12.0%	0.5	6.2%	8.9%
2 Parents with children ^d	11.9	26.2%	1.8	22.3%	14.8%
Multigenerational ^e	4.2	9.1%	0.6	7.8%	14.8%
Adults living alone or with other adults	15.7	34.4%	3.6	45.2%	22.7%
Other	8.3	18.2%	1.5	18.5%	17.6%
Family Work Status					
2+ Full-time	5.6	12.2%	1.2	14.6%	20.6%
1 Full-time	27.5	60.4%	4.8	61.2%	17.5%
Only Part-time ^f	6.2	13.5%	1.1	13.5%	17.3%
Non-Workers	6.3	13.8%	0.8	10.8%	13.5%
Race/Ethnicity					
White	20.0	43.9%	2.8	36.0%	14.2%
Black	7.6	16.6%	1.1	13.7%	14.3%
Hispanic	14.0	30.7%	3.4	43.7%	24.7%
Asian/Native Hawaiian Other Pacific Islander	2.1	4.7%	0.3	3.2%	11.8%
American Indian Alaska Native	0.4	1.0%	0.1	1.4%	24.6%
Two or more races ^g	1.5	3.3%	0.2	2.2%	11.5%
Citizenship					
U.S. citizen - native	37.7	82.8%	5.2	65.3%	13.7%
U.S. citizen - naturalized	2.7	6.0%	0.5	6.1%	17.8%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years	1.5	3.2%	0.5	6.9%	37.4%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years	3.7	8.0%	1.7	21.7%	46.8%

Table 12: Characteristics of Uninsured Nonelderly Adult Workers, 2018

	Workers (millions)	Percent of Workers	Uninsured (millions)	Percent of Uninsured	Uninsured Rate
Total - Adult Workers^j	143.5	100.0%	15.9	100.0%	11.1%
Age					
19-25	19.5	13.6%	2.7	17.2%	14.1%
26-34	31.9	22.2%	4.4	27.4%	13.7%
35-44	33.1	23.1%	3.9	24.7%	11.9%
45-54	32.5	22.6%	3.1	19.2%	9.4%
55-64	26.6	18.6%	1.8	11.5%	6.9%
Worker's Annual Income^k					
<\$20,000	29.4	20.5%	6.0	37.3%	20.2%
\$20,000 - \$39,999	40.5	28.3%	6.2	39.2%	15.4%
\$40,000 +	73.5	51.2%	3.7	23.5%	5.1%
Family Poverty Level^c					
<100%	8.8	6.1%	2.3	14.4%	26.1%
100-199%	19.5	13.6%	4.7	29.3%	24.0%
200-399%	44.1	30.7%	5.9	36.8%	13.3%
400%+	71.1	49.6%	3.1	19.5%	4.4%
Work Status^f					
Full-time	118.3	82.5%	12.1	75.8%	10.2%
Part-time	25.2	17.5%	3.9	24.2%	15.3%
Race/Ethnicity					
White	87.8	61.2%	6.6	41.4%	7.5%
Black	16.7	11.7%	2.1	13.1%	12.5%
Hispanic	25.9	18.0%	6.2	38.6%	23.8%
Asian/Native Hawaiian Other Pacific Islander	9.2	6.4%	0.6	3.6%	6.2%
American Indian Alaska Native	0.8	0.5%	0.2	1.1%	22.8%
Two or more races ^g	3.1	2.2%	0.3	2.2%	11.1%
Citizenship					
U.S. citizen - native	117.8	82.1%	10.5	65.8%	8.9%
U.S. citizen - naturalized	12.8	8.9%	1.2	7.7%	9.7%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years	3.3	2.3%	0.9	5.4%	26.1%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years	9.6	6.7%	3.4	21.1%	35.1%

Table 12 (continued): Characteristics of Uninsured Nonelderly Adult Workers, 2018

	Workers (millions)	Percent of Workers	Uninsured (millions)	Percent of Uninsured	Uninsured Rate
Total - Adult Workers^j	143.5	100.0%	15.9	100.0%	11.1%
Occupation/Industry^l					
PROFESSIONALS & MANAGERS	54.1	100.0%	2.8	100.0%	5.1%
Agriculture	0.6	1.1%	0.1	3.2%	14.2%
Construction	2.1	3.9%	0.2	8.7%	11.5%
Finance	5.0	9.3%	0.2	6.1%	3.3%
Health and Social Services	9.1	16.9%	0.4	13.0%	3.9%
Information/Communications/Education	10.0	18.5%	0.3	10.3%	2.8%
Mining/Manufacturing	4.8	8.9%	0.2	5.5%	3.1%
Professionals	8.1	14.9%	0.4	13.6%	4.6%
Public Administration	2.8	5.2%	0.0	1.7%	1.7%
Services	4.6	8.5%	0.6	20.8%	12.5%
Utilities and Transportation	1.3	2.4%	0.0	1.4%	3.0%
Wholesale and Retail Trade	5.6	10.3%	0.4	15.7%	7.8%
OTHER OCCUPATIONS^m	89.4	100.0%	13.2	100.0%	14.7%
Agriculture	1.1	1.2%	0.3	2.6%	31.5%
Construction	7.9	8.8%	2.3	17.3%	29.0%
Finance	4.4	4.9%	0.3	2.6%	7.9%
Health and Social Services	11.1	12.4%	1.1	8.2%	9.7%
Information/Communications/Education	5.8	6.5%	0.4	2.9%	6.6%
Mining/Manufacturing	10.9	12.1%	1.1	8.4%	10.2%
Professionals	9.0	10.1%	1.5	11.5%	16.9%
Public Administration	4.0	4.5%	0.1	0.9%	2.9%
Services	15.1	16.8%	3.3	24.8%	21.7%
Utilities and Transportation	6.8	7.7%	0.9	6.8%	13.0%
Wholesale and Retail Trade	13.4	15.0%	1.8	14.0%	13.8%

Table Endnotes

^a Nonelderly includes all individuals under 65.

^b Other includes other public insurance (Medicare and military-related). CHIP is included in Medicaid.

^c The U.S. Census Bureau's poverty threshold for a family with two adults and one child was \$20,212 in 2018. This is the official measurement of poverty used by the federal government and the definition used in these tables.

^d Parent includes any person with a dependent child.

^e Multigenerational families with children include families with at least three generations in a household. Other families include those with adults are caring for children other than their own (e.g., a niece living with her aunt).

^f Part-time workers were defined as working < 35 hours per week.

^g Respondents can identify as more than one racial or ethnic group. The hierarchy we use for determining racial/ethnic categories places all respondents who self-identify as mixed race who do not also identify as Hispanic into the "Two or More Races" category. All individuals who identify with Hispanic ethnicity fall into the Hispanic category regardless of selected race.

^h Children includes all individuals under age 19.

ⁱ Nonelderly adults includes all individuals aged 19-64.

^j Adult workers includes workers aged 19-64.

^k Worker's income only; does not include income from other family members or other sources.

^l A small percentage (<1%) of workers are former military and are included in "Other Occupations" and "Total Workers" totals.

^m Other occupations include the following types of jobs: assistants, clerical workers, technicians, repair workers, artists, entertainers, sports-related workers, service workers, laborers, salespersons, operators (equipment, including drivers), skilled trade workers, and assemblers.

Data Notes

The data in the tables is based on the analysis of the Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS). The ACS includes a 1% sample of the US population and allows for precise state-level estimates as well as trend analyses.

The ACS asks respondents about their health insurance coverage throughout the previous calendar year. Respondents may report having more than one type of coverage. In this analysis, individuals are sorted into only one category of insurance coverage using the following hierarchy:

- **Medicaid:** Includes those covered by Medicaid, Medical Assistance, Children's Health Insurance Plan (CHIP) or any kind of government-assistance plan for those with low incomes or a disability, as well as those who have both Medicaid and another type of coverage, such as dual eligible who are also covered by Medicare.
- **Employer:** Includes those covered by employer-sponsored coverage either through their own job or as a dependent in the same household.
- **Other Public:** Includes those covered under the military or Veterans Administration as well as nonelderly Medicare enrollees.
- **Non-Group:** Includes individuals and families that purchases or are covered as a dependent by non-group insurance.
- **Uninsured:** Includes those without health insurance and those who have coverage under the Indian Health Service only.

In these tables, estimates of family income (mostly categorized as a percent of the federal poverty level) are based on Census-defined family units. A family unit includes all related individuals living together in a household. Analyzing income by family unit captures income available to a group of people who are likely sharing resources. However, family units may not be the appropriate measure for capturing eligibility for health insurance. Eligibility for health insurance is more accurately captured using "health insurance units," and health insurance units may be counted differently for different types of insurance (such as Medicaid or employer coverage). KFF estimates of eligibility for health coverage are reported elsewhere.¹

Endnotes

¹ KFF State Health Facts, “Distribution of Eligibility for ACA Health Coverage Among those Remaining Uninsured as of 2018,” accessed January 2020, <https://www.kff.org/health-reform/state-indicator/distribution-of-eligibility-for-aca-coverage-among-the-remaining-uninsured/>.