

Table A: Trends in State Medicaid and CHIP Eligibility, Enrollment, and Renewal Policies, July 2000-January 2019¹

	Program	July 2000	January 2002	April 2003	July 2004	July 2005	July 2006	January 2008	January 2009	December 2009	January 2011	January 2012	January 2013	January 2015	January 2016	January 2017	January 2018	January 2019	
ELIGIBILITY																			
Cover children >200% FPL	N/A	36	40	39	39	41	41	45	44	47	47	47	47	48	48	49	49	49	
Cover children >300% FPL	N/A	5	6	6	6	6	8	9	10	16	16	17	17	19	19	19	19	19	
Cover lawfully-residing immigrant children without five-year wait	Medicaid	Option Not Available									17	21	24	25	28	29	31	33	34
	CHIP	Option Not Available									17	17	18	20	23	19	21	22	23
Cover pregnant women >200% FPL	N/A	NC		17	16	17	17	20	21	24	25	25	25	33	33	34	34	34	
Cover lawfully-residing immigrant pregnant women without five-year wait	Medicaid	Option Not Available									14	17	18	20	23	23	23	25	25
	CHIP	Option Not Available									14	17	18	20	23	4	3	3	3
Cover parents ≥100% FPL ²	N/A	NC	20	16	17	17	16	18	18	17	18	18	18	31	34	35	34	35	
Cover other adults ^{2, 3}	N/A	NC										7	8	25	29	32	33	33	35
Asset test not required ⁴	Medicaid Children	42	45	45	46	47	47	47	47	48	48	48	48	51	51	51	51	51	
	CHIP	31	34	34	33	33	34	35	36	37	36	37	36						
	Parents	NC	19	21	22	22	21	22	23	24	24	24	24						
STREAMLINED ENROLLMENT PROCESSES																			
Real-time eligibility determinations	N/A	NC													37	39	40	46	
Online Medicaid application ⁴	Medicaid	NC										32	34	36	50	50	50	50	51
Telephone Medicaid application ⁴	Medicaid	NC												17	47	49	49	47	
Presumptive eligibility for children	Medicaid	8	9	7	8	9	9	14	14	14	16	16	17	15	18	20	20	20	
	CHIP	4	5	4	6	6	6	9	9	9	10	11	12	9	10	11	11	11	
Presumptive eligibility for pregnant women	Medicaid	NC		29	29	30	31	30	30	30	31	31	32	27	29	30	30	30	
	CHIP	NC		29	29	30	31	30	30	30	31	31	32		2	3	3	3	
No face-to-face interview at enrollment ⁴	Medicaid Children	40	47	46	45	45	46	46	48	48	49	49	49	51	51	51	51	51	
	CHIP	31	34	33	33	33	33	34	38	38	37	38	37						
	Parents	NC	35	36	36	36	39	40	41	41	44	45	45						
STREAMLINED RENEWAL PROCESSES																			
Processing automated renewals	N/A	NC													34	42	46	46	
Telephone Medicaid renewal	N/A	NC													41	41	41	41	
No face-to-face interview at renewal ⁴	Medicaid Children	43	48	49	48	48	48	48	49	50	50	50	50	51	51	51	51	51	
	CHIP	32	34	35	35	35	35	36	38	38	37	38	37						
	Parents	35	42	42	43	45	46	46	46	46	48	48	48						
12-month eligibility period ⁴	Medicaid Children	39	42	42	41	42	44	45	44	47	49	49	49	51	51	51	51	51	
	CHIP	23	33	33	32	34	34	37	39	39	38	28	38						
	Parents	38	38	36	36	39	40	40	43	45	46	46	46						
12-month continuous eligibility for children	Medicaid	14	18	15	15	17	16	16	18	22	23	23	23	21	24	24	24	24	
	CHIP	22	23	21	21	24	25	27	30	30	28	28	27	25	26	26	26	26	

SOURCES: Based on a national survey conducted by the Kaiser Family Foundation with the Center on Budget and Policy Priorities, 1997-2009; and with the Georgetown University Center for Children and Families, 2011-2019.

NC indicates that data were not collected for the period.

1. The numbers in this table reflect the net change in actions taken by states from year to year. Specific strategies may be adopted and retracted by several states during a given year.

2. These counts do not include states that may have provided coverage above the levels shown using state-only funding or provide a more limited benefit package.

3. This count includes Wisconsin's coverage of adults to 100% FPL.

4. Required across all states under the Affordable Care Act (ACA). See S. Artiga, M. Musumeci, and R. Rudowitz, "Medicaid Eligibility, Enrollment Simplification, and Coordination Under the Affordable Care Act: A Summary of CMS's March 23, 2012 Final Rule," December 2012. Mitigation strategies are in place in cases in which requirements have not yet been met.