Topline

## Kaiser Health Tracking Poll - Late April 2017: The Future of the ACA and Health Care \& the Budget

## METHODOLOGY

This Kaiser Health Tracking Poll was designed and analyzed by public opinion researchers at the Kaiser Family Foundation (KFF). The survey was conducted April 17-23, 2017, among a nationally representative random digit dial telephone sample of 1,171 adults ages 18 and older, living in the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii (note: persons without a telephone could not be included in the random selection process). Computer-assisted telephone interviews conducted by landline (421) and cell phone (750, including 448 who had no landline telephone) were carried out in English and Spanish by Princeton Data Source under the direction of Princeton Survey Research Associates International (PSRAI). Both the random digit dial landline and cell phone samples were provided by Survey Sampling International, LLC. For the landline sample, respondents were selected by asking for the youngest adult male or female currently at home based on a random rotation. If no one of that gender was available, interviewers asked to speak with the youngest adult of the opposite gender. For the cell phone sample, interviews were conducted with the adult who answered the phone. KFF paid for all costs associated with the survey.

The combined landline and cell phone sample was weighted to balance the sample demographics to match estimates for the national population using data from the Census Bureau's 2015 American Community Survey (ACS) on sex, age, education, race, Hispanic origin, and region along with data from the 2010 Census on population density. The sample was also weighted to match current patterns of telephone use using data from the January-June 2016 National Health Interview Survey. The weight takes into account the fact that respondents with both a landline and cell phone have a higher probability of selection in the combined sample and also adjusts for the household size for the landline sample. All statistical tests of significance account for the effect of weighting.

The margin of sampling error including the design effect for the full sample is plus or minus 3 percentage points. Numbers of respondents and margins of sampling error for key subgroups are shown in the table below. For results based on other subgroups, the margin of sampling error may be higher. Sample sizes and margins of sampling error for other subgroups are available by request. Note that sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error in this or any other public opinion poll. Kaiser Family Foundation public opinion and survey research is a charter member of the Transparency Initiative of the American Association for Public Opinion Research.

| Group | $N$ (unweighted) | M.O.S.E. |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Total | 1171 | $\pm 3$ percentage points |
| Party Identification |  |  |
| Democrats | 360 | $\pm 6$ percentage points |
| Republicans | 296 | $\pm 7$ percentage points |
| Independents | 396 | $\pm 6$ percentage points |
| Trump Approval |  |  |
| Approve of President Trump | 526 | $\pm 5$ percentage points |
| Disapprove of President Trump | 595 | $\pm 5$ percentage points |

All trends shown in this document come from Kaiser Health Tracking Polls except:
01/11: Kaiser Family Foundation/Harvard School of Public Health The Public's Health Care Agenda for the 112th Congress (January 4-14, 2011)

1. As you may know, a health reform bill was signed into law in 2010. Given what you know about the health reform law, do you have a generally (favorable) or generally (unfavorable) opinion of it? [GET ANSWER THEN ASK: Is that a very (favorable/unfavorable) or somewhat (favorable/unfavorable) opinion?] [INTERVIEWER NOTE: If respondent asks if the health reform law refers to the Affordable Care Act or Obamacare, please answer "yes"] [INTERVIEWER NOTE for April 2017: If respondent asks if the health reform law refers to the plan being discussed in Congress last week, please answer "no"] (ROTATE OPTIONS IN PARENTHESES)

|  | Very favorable | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | Don't know/ Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Late 04/17 | 24 | 24 | 15 | 26 | 12 |
| Early 04/17 | 20 | 26 | 16 | 30 | 9 |
| 03/17 | 21 | 28 | 15 | 29 | 6 |
| 02/17 | 20 | 28 | 15 | 27 | 10 |
| 12/16 | 21 | 22 | 16 | 30 | 11 |
| 11/16 | 19 | 24 | 17 | 28 | 11 |
| 10/16 | 19 | 26 | 13 | 32 | 10 |
| 09/16 | 18 | 26 | 17 | 30 | 9 |
| 08/16 | 19 | 21 | 14 | 28 | 17 |
| 07/16 | 18 | 22 | 17 | 29 | 14 |
| 06/16 | 18 | 24 | 12 | 32 | 14 |
| 04/16 | 15 | 23 | 17 | 32 | 13 |
| 03/16 | 21 | 20 | 17 | 30 | 13 |
| 02/16 | 19 | 22 | 12 | 34 | 14 |
| 01/16 | 21 | 20 | 16 | 28 | 16 |
| 12/15 | 19 | 21 | 13 | 33 | 14 |
| 11/15 | 19 | 19 | 17 | 28 | 17 |
| 10/15 | 21 | 21 | 15 | 27 | 16 |
| 09/15 | 21 | 20 | 15 | 30 | 14 |
| 08/15 | 23 | 21 | 16 | 25 | 14 |
| 06/29/15 | 23 | 20 | 13 | 27 | 17 |
| 06/09/15 | 19 | 20 | 16 | 26 | 19 |
| 04/15 | 22 | 21 | 15 | 27 | 14 |
| 03/15 | 22 | 19 | 15 | 28 | 16 |
| 01/15 | 19 | 21 | 16 | 30 | 15 |
| 12/14 | 18 | 23 | 16 | 30 | 14 |
| 11/14 | 18 | 19 | 16 | 30 | 18 |
| 10/14 | 16 | 20 | 16 | 27 | 20 |
| 09/14 | 15 | 20 | 15 | 32 | 19 |
| 07/14 | 15 | 22 | 18 | 35 | 11 |
| 06/14 | 19 | 20 | 15 | 30 | 16 |
| 05/14 | 19 | 19 | 12 | 33 | 17 |
| 04/14 | 19 | 19 | 16 | 30 | 16 |
| 03/14 | 18 | 20 | 14 | 32 | 15 |
| 02/14 | 16 | 19 | 14 | 33 | 18 |
| 01/14 | 17 | 17 | 15 | 35 | 16 |
| 12/13 | 17 | 17 | 12 | 36 | 18 |
| 11/13 | 15 | 18 | 13 | 36 | 18 |
| 10/13 | 21 | 17 | 13 | 31 | 18 |
| 09/13 | 20 | 19 | 13 | 30 | 17 |
| 08/13 | 17 | 20 | 14 | 28 | 20 |
| 06/13 | 15 | 20 | 13 | 30 | 23 |
| 04/13 | 16 | 19 | 12 | 28 | 24 |
| 03/13 | 17 | 20 | 13 | 27 | 23 |
| 02/13 | 18 | 18 | 13 | 29 | 23 |
| 11/12 | 19 | 24 | 12 | 27 | 19 |
| 10/12 | 20 | 18 | 14 | 29 | 19 |
| 09/12 | 25 | 20 | 12 | 28 | 14 |

Q. 1 continued

|  | Very <br> favorable | Somewhat <br> favorable | Somewhat <br> unfavorable | Very <br> unfavorable | Don't know/ <br> Refused |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $08 / 12$ | 21 | 17 | 13 | 30 | 19 |
| $07 / 12$ | 20 | 18 | 13 | 31 | 17 |
| $06 / 12$ | 25 | 16 | 11 | 30 | 18 |
| $05 / 12$ | 17 | 20 | 12 | 32 | 19 |
| $04 / 12$ | 20 | 22 | 9 | 34 | 15 |
| $03 / 12$ | 18 | 23 | 11 | 29 | 19 |
| $02 / 12$ | 17 | 25 | 16 | 27 | 15 |
| $01 / 12$ | 18 | 19 | 14 | 30 | 19 |
| $12 / 11^{1}$ | 19 | 22 | 15 | 28 | 17 |
| $11 / 11$ | 17 | 20 | 15 | 29 | 19 |
| $10 / 11$ | 12 | 22 | 20 | 31 | 15 |
| $09 / 11$ | 18 | 23 | 14 | 29 | 16 |
| $08 / 11$ | 16 | 23 | 17 | 27 | 17 |
| $07 / 11$ | 20 | 22 | 12 | 31 | 15 |
| $06 / 11$ | 15 | 27 | 16 | 30 | 12 |
| $05 / 11$ | 19 | 23 | 15 | 29 | 14 |
| $04 / 11$ | 20 | 21 | 14 | 27 | 18 |
| $03 / 11$ | 21 | 21 | 15 | 31 | 13 |
| $02 / 11$ | 16 | 27 | 19 | 29 | 8 |
| $01 / 11$ | 19 | 22 | 16 | 34 | 9 |
| $12 / 10$ | 22 | 20 | 14 | 27 | 18 |
| $11 / 10$ | 19 | 23 | 12 | 28 | 18 |
| $10 / 10$ | 18 | 24 | 15 | 29 | 15 |
| $09 / 10$ | 19 | 30 | 15 | 25 | 11 |
| $08 / 10$ | 19 | 24 | 13 | 32 | 12 |
| $07 / 10$ | 21 | 29 | 10 | 25 | 14 |
| $06 / 10$ | 20 | 28 | 16 | 25 | 10 |
| $05 / 10$ | 14 | 23 | 12 | 32 | 14 |
| $04 / 10^{2}$ | 23 | 10 | 30 | 14 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^0]2. I'm going to read you some different things President Trump and Congress might do when it comes to health care. First, (INSERT AND RANDOMIZE) should that be a top priority, or important but not a top priority, or not too important, or should it not be done? What about (INSERT NEXT ITEM)? READ IF NECESSARY: Should that be a top priority, or important but not a top priority, or not too important, or should it not be done?

|  | Top Priority | Important but not top priority | Not <br> too important | Should not be done | Don't know | Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. Dealing with the prescription painkiller addiction epidemic |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Late 04/17 | 50 | 35 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 1 |
| $12 / 16^{3}$ | 45 | 38 | 9 | 5 | 2 | 1 |
| b. Lowering the amount individuals pay for health care |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Late 04/17 | 63 | 26 | 5 | 4 | 1 | * |
| 12/16 | 67 | 26 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| c. Repealing the 2010 health care law |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Late 04/17 | 32 | 18 | 10 | 33 | 5 | 2 |
| 12/16 | 37 | 21 | 7 | 31 | 3 | 2 |
| d. Lowering the cost of prescription drugs |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Late 04/17 | 60 | 30 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| 12/16 | 61 | 28 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| e. Decreasing the role of the federal government in health care |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Late 04/17 | 33 | 27 | 11 | 25 | 2 | 1 |
| 12/16 | 35 | 30 | 9 | 20 | 4 | 2 |
| f. Decreasing how much the federal government spends on health care over time |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Late 04/17 | 30 | 32 | 11 | 24 | 2 | 1 |
| 12/16 | 35 | 33 | 9 | 18 | 4 | 1 |

3. And if you had to pick one, which of these would you say should be the MOST important priority for President Trump and Congress when it comes to health care? (READ ITEMS CHOSEN IN Q2a-f IN SAME ORDER)

Q2/Q3 Summary based on total ${ }^{4}$

|  | Late |
| :--- | :---: |
| 04/17 |  |
| Lowering the amount individuals pay for health care | 33 |
| Lowering the cost of prescription drugs | 19 |
| Repealing the 2010 health care law | 11 |
| Dealing with the prescription painkiller addiction epidemic | 10 |
| Decreasing the role of the federal government in health care | 9 |
| Decreasing how much the federal government spends on health care over time | 4 |
| None/Something else (VOL.) | 1 |
| None are a top priority ${ }^{5}$ | 10 |
| Don't know | 1 |
| Refused | 1 |

[^1]
## NO QUESTION 4

5. Which of the following comes closer to your view of what President Trump and Republicans in Congress should do? Should they (READ AND ROTATE; KEEP "OPTION A" AND "OPTION B" FROM ROTATING) or (READ OTHER OPTION)

|  | Late <br> $04 / 17$ | Early <br> $04 / 17^{6}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| OPTION A: Keep working on a plan to repeal and replace the 2010 health | 51 | 45 |
| care law |  |  |
| OPTION B: Stop working on health care and move on to other priorities | 43 | 49 |
| Something else (VOL.) | 4 | 4 |
| Don't know | 1 | 2 |
| Refused | $*$ | 1 |

6. Moving forward, do you think President Trump and his administration should (do what they can to make the current health care law work) or should they (do what they can to make the current health care law fail so they can replace it later)? (ROTATE VERBIAGE IN PARENTHESES)

|  | Late <br> $04 / 17$ | Early <br> $04 / 17$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Do what they can to make the law work | 74 | 75 |
| Do what they can to make the law fail so they can | 19 | 19 |
| replace it later |  |  |
| Don't know | 4 | 4 |
| Refused | 2 | 3 |

7. As you may know, the 2010 health care law, also known as Obamacare, remains the law of the land. Which comes closer to your view? (READ AND ROTATE; KEEP "OPTION A" AND "OPTION B" FROM ROTATING) or (READ OTHER OPTION)

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Late } \\ 04 / 17 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Early } \\ & 04 / 17 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| OPTION A: President Obama and Democrats in Congress passed the law and they are responsible for any problems with it moving forward | 28 | 31 |
| OPTION B: President Trump and Republicans in Congress are now in control of the government and they are responsible for any problems with it moving forward | 64 | 61 |
| Both are equally responsible (VOL.) | 4 | 3 |
| Neither of these/someone else is responsible (VOL.) | 2 | 2 |
| Don't know | 1 | 2 |
| Refused | 1 | * |

[^2]8. How much control, if any, do you think (INSERT AND RANDOMIZE) (have/has) over whether the current health care law works or fails? Do you think they have a lot of control, some, only a little, or none at all? Next, how about (INSERT ITEM)? READ IF NECESSARY: Do you think they have a lot of control, some, only a little, or none at all over whether the current health care law works or fails?

| Item a asked of total sample Items $c$, e based on half sample $A^{7}$ Items $b, d$ based on half sample $B^{8}$ | A lot/ Some (NET) | A lot | Some | Little/ None (NET) | Only a little | None at all | Don't know | Refused | $N$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. President Trump and his administration | 75 | 43 | 32 | 22 | 14 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 1,171 |
| b. Democrats in Congress | 56 | 21 | 35 | 42 | 30 | 12 | 2 | * | 677 |
| c. Republicans in Congress | 80 | 47 | 33 | 18 | 10 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 644 |
| d. Your own representative in Congress | 51 | 16 | 35 | 46 | 33 | 12 | 3 | 1 | 677 |
| e. Your state's governor | 48 | 14 | 34 | 46 | 29 | 17 | 5 | 1 | 644 |

9. Do you think uncertainty around the future of the 2010 health care law is hurting (INSERT AND RANDOMIZE), or not? How about (INSERT NEXT ITEM)? READ IF NECESSARY: Is uncertainty around the future of the 2010 health care law hurting (ITEM), or not?

|  | Yes, <br> hurting | No, not <br> hurting | There isn't <br> uncertainty <br> (Vol.) | Don't <br> know | Refused |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. Insurance companies | 43 | 49 | $*$ | 7 | $*$ |
| b. Individuals who buy their own health insurance | 70 | 24 | $*$ | 5 | 1 |
| c. You and your family | 47 | 51 | $*$ | 2 | $*$ |

READ TO ALL: On another topic...
10. As you know, the federal government has many competing spending priorities. Thinking about health priorities in the federal budget, do you want to see the president and Congress increase spending on (INSERT AND RANDOMIZE), decrease spending, or keep it about the same? How about on (INSERT NEXT ITEM)? READ IF NECESSARY: Do you want to see the president and Congress increase spending, decrease spending, or keep it about the same?

| Items $a, c, e, g$, $i$ based on half sample $A$ Items $b, d, f, h$ based on half sample $B$ | Increase spending | Decrease spending | Keep it about the same | Don't know | Refused | $N$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. Medicare, the government health insurance program for seniors and for younger adults with long-term disabilities | 57 | 6 | 35 | 2 | 1 | 569 |
| b. Medicaid, the government health insurance and long term care program for certain low-income adults and children | 40 | 12 | 47 | 2 | * | 602 |
| c. Medical research to find cures for major illnesses | 58 | 8 | 33 | 1 | * | 569 |
| d. Public health programs to prevent the spread of disease and improve health | 49 | 8 | 41 | 2 | * | 602 |
| e. Medical care for veterans | 77 | 2 | 19 | 1 | * | 569 |
| f. The State Children's Health Insurance Program, which provides health care coverage for uninsured children | 52 | 7 | 38 | 3 | * | 602 |
| g. Financial help to low- and moderate-income Americans who don't get health insurance through their jobs to help them purchase coverage | 49 | 14 | 34 | 2 | * | 569 |
| h. Reproductive health services, such as family planning and birth control for lower-income women | 36 | 21 | 41 | 2 | * | 602 |
| i. Efforts to improve health for people in developing countries | 19 | 33 | 46 | 1 | * | 569 |

[^3]READ TO ALL: As you may know, the 2010 health care law, sometimes known as Obamacare, creates health insurance exchanges or marketplaces where people who don't get coverage through their employers can shop for insurance and compare prices and benefits.
11. How well would you say the health insurance marketplaces are working in the nation, overall? Very well, somewhat well, not too well, or not at all well?

|  | Late |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $04 / 17$ | $09 / 16$ |  |  |
| Very/Somewhat well (NET) | 47 |  | 44 |  |
| $\quad$ Very well |  | 8 |  | 7 |
| $\quad$ Somewhat well |  | 39 |  | 37 |
| Not too/Not at all well (NET) | 47 |  | 49 |  |
| $\quad$ Not too well |  | 28 |  | 26 |
| $\quad$ Not at all well |  | 20 |  | 23 |
| Don't know | 5 |  | 7 |  |
| Refused | 1 |  | $*$ |  |

12. How well would you say the health insurance marketplaces, [IF THERE IS A STATE EXCHANGE NAME: also known as (INSERT STATE EXCHANGE NAME], are working in your state? Very well, somewhat well, not too well, or not at all well?

|  | Late <br> $04 / 17$ | $09 / 16^{9}$ |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Very/Somewhat well (NET) | 53 |  | 48 |  |
| $\quad$ Very well |  | 12 |  | 11 |
| $\quad$ Somewhat well |  | 40 |  | 38 |
| Not too/Not at all well (NET) | 39 |  | 43 |  |
| $\quad$ Not too well |  | 25 |  | 26 |
| $\quad$ Not at all well |  | 14 |  | 18 |
| Don't know | 7 |  | 7 |  |
| Refused | 1 |  | 1 |  |

## NO QUESTION 13

14. How closely, if at all, have you been following news about health insurance companies' decisions on whether or not to sell plans through the marketplaces? Very closely, somewhat closely, not too closely, or not closely at all?

|  | Late |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  | $04 / 17$ |  |
| Very/Somewhat closely (NET) | 47 |  |
| $\quad$ Very closely |  | 11 |
| $\quad$ Somewhat closely |  | 36 |
| Not too/Not at all closely (NET) | 51 |  |
| $\quad$ Not too closely |  | 28 |
| $\quad$ Not closely at all |  | 24 |
| Don't know | 1 |  |
| Refused | $*$ |  |

[^4]15. Do you think health insurance companies choosing not to sell insurance plans in certain marketplaces is a big problem, a small problem, or not a problem at all (INSERT AND RANDOMIZE)? How about (INSERT NEXT ITEM)? READ IF NECESSARY: Is this a big problem, a small problem, or not a problem at all (IF NEEDED: health insurance companies choosing not to sell insurance plans in certain marketplaces (ITEM))?

|  | Problem <br> (NET) | Big <br> problem | Small <br> problem | Not a <br> problem | Don't <br> know | Refused |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. Across the country | 86 | 65 | 21 | 7 | 6 | 1 |
| b. In your local area | 76 | 43 | 33 | 17 | 7 | $*$ |

16. To the best of your knowledge, would you say the 2010 health care law provides financial help to low-income people who buy their own health insurance to lower their deductibles and copayments, or is this not something the law does?

|  | Late |
| :--- | :---: |
| $04 / 17$ |  |
| Yes, the 2010 health care law does this | 49 |
| No, the 2010 health care law does not do this | 39 |
| Don't know | 10 |
| Refused | 1 |

17. (READ IF Q16=2: You may not have heard, but) Under the health care law, financial help is available to low-income people who buy their own health insurance to lower their deductibles and co-payments. The federal government pays insurance companies to help cover these costs. President Trump has said the federal government may stop making these payments, which experts say would likely cause insurers to raise premiums or stop offering coverage. How much have you heard about this? A lot, some, only a little, or none at all?

|  | Late <br> $04 / 17$ |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| A lot/Some (NET) | 44 |  |
| $\quad$ A lot |  | 19 |
| $\quad$ Some |  | 26 |
| Only a little/None (NET) | 55 |  |
| $\quad$ Only a little |  | 28 |
| $\quad$ None at all | $*$ | 27 |
| Don't know | $*$ |  |
| Refused |  |  |

18. President Trump has said that the federal government may stop making these payments, which experts say could lead to the collapse of the individual insurance market. Trump has suggested that the threat of collapse will encourage Democrats to start negotiating with him on an Obamacare replacement plan. Which of the following two statements comes closer to your own view of this strategy?

|  | Late <br> $04 / 17$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| President Trump should use whatever negotiating tactics <br> necessary to win support for a replacement plan OR | 36 |
| President Trump should not use negotiating tactics that could <br> disrupt insurance markets and cause people to lose health | 60 |
| coverage |  |
| Don't know <br> Refused | 3 |

READ TO ALL: On another topic...
19. As you may know, the Medicaid program pays Planned Parenthood clinics for reproductive health and preventive care services provided to people on Medicaid, including birth control, STD testing and treatment, and cancer screenings. Federal Medicaid funds cannot be used to pay for abortions. Some lawmakers have proposed stopping all federal payments to Planned Parenthood, even for non-abortion services. Do you think that Medicaid should continue to pay Planned Parenthood for non-abortion services or should ALL federal payments to Planned Parenthood be stopped?

|  | Late |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  | $04 / 17$ | $03 / 17$ |
| Continue paying Planned Parenthood for non-abortion services 73 | 75 |  |
| provided to people on Medicaid |  |  |
| Stop all federal payments to Planned Parenthood | 24 | 22 |
| Pay Planned Parenthood for abortion services too (VOL.) | $*$ | $*$ |
| Don't know | 3 | 2 |
| Refused | $*$ | 1 |

20. Do you think stopping federal payments to Planned Parenthood is so important that it would be worth shutting down the federal government in order to achieve it, or not?

Based on those who think federal payments to Planned Parenthood should be stopped ( $n=282$ )

|  | Late |
| :--- | :---: |
|  | $04 / 17$ |
| Yes | 42 |
| No | 54 |
| Don't know | 5 |
| Refused | $*$ |

Summary of Q19 and Q20 based on total

|  | Late <br> $04 / 17$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Continue paying Planned Parenthood for non-abortion services <br> provided to people on Medicaid <br> Stop all federal payments to Planned Parenthood <br> Important enough that federal government should be shut <br> down to achieve it | 73 |
| Not important enough that federal government should be shut <br> down to achieve it | 24 |
| Don't know/Refused <br> Pay Planned Parenthood for abortion services too (VOL.) <br> Don't know <br> Refused | 13 |

READ TO ALL: Moving on to the topic of prescription drugs...
21. I'm going to read actions some say would help keep prescription drug costs down. Please tell me whether you would favor or oppose each one. (First/Next), would you favor or oppose (INSERT AND RANDOMIZE)? GET ANSWER THEN ASK: Is that strongly (favor/oppose) or somewhat (favor/oppose)? (ENTER ONE ONLY)

| Items $a, c, e, g$, $i$ based on half sample $A$ Items $b, d, f, h$ based on half sample $B$ | Favor (NET) | Strongly favor | Somewhat favor | Oppose (NET) | Somewhat oppose | Strongly oppose | Don't know | Ref | $N$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. Allowing the federal government to negotiate with drug companies to get a lower price on medications for people on Medicare |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Late 04/17 | 92 | 72 | 20 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | * | 569 |
| 09/16 | 82 | 61 | 22 | 17 | 5 | 12 | 1 | * | 604 |
| 08/15 | 83 | 55 | 28 | 16 | 7 | 8 | 2 | --10 | 576 |
| b. Allowing Americans to buy prescription drugs imported from Canada |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Late 04/17 | 72 | 49 | 24 | 25 | 12 | 14 | 2 | -- | 602 |
| 09/16 | 71 | 45 | 26 | 25 | 11 | 14 | 4 | 1 | 604 |
| 08/15 | 72 | 44 | 28 | 22 | 11 | 12 | 6 | -- | 576 |
| c. Allowing Americans to buy prescription drugs from online pharmacies based in Canada |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Late 04/17 | 64 | 41 | 23 | 32 | 14 | 17 | 4 | * | 569 |
| d. Requiring drug companies to release information to the public on how they set their drug prices |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Late 04/17 | 86 | 72 | 14 | 13 | 8 | 5 | 1 | * | 602 |
| 09/16 | 86 | 71 | 15 | 13 | 6 | 7 | 1 | * | 604 |
| 08/15 | 85 | 69 | 17 | 13 | 7 | 6 | 2 | -- | 576 |

e. Limiting the amount drug companies can charge for high-cost drugs for illnesses like hepatitis or cancer

| Late $04 / 17$ | 78 | 64 | 14 | 20 | 8 | 12 | 2 | $*$ | 569 |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $09 / 16$ | 78 | 65 | 13 | 20 | 7 | 13 | 1 | $*$ | 604 |
| $08 / 15$ | 76 | 55 | 21 | 21 | 8 | 13 | 3 | -- | 576 |

f. Encouraging people to buy lower-cost drugs by requiring them to pay a higher share if they choose a similar, highercost drug

| Late 04/17 | 52 | 22 | 31 | 41 | 20 | 20 | 6 | 1 | 602 |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $09 / 16$ | 42 | 15 | 28 | 49 | 23 | 26 | 7 | 2 | 604 |
| $08 / 15$ | 48 | 18 | 30 | 39 | 19 | 20 | 13 | -- | 576 |

g. Eliminating prescription drug advertisements

| Late 04/17 | 56 | 35 | 21 | 38 | 25 | 14 | 4 | 2 | 569 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $09 / 16$ | 47 | 27 | 20 | 49 | 29 | 20 | 3 | 1 | 604 |

h. Creating an independent group that oversees the pricing of prescription drugs

| Late 04/17 | 72 | 45 | 27 | 26 | 11 | 14 | 2 | $*$ | 602 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| $09 / 16$ | 66 | 37 | 30 | 29 | 12 | 17 | 4 | 1 | 604 |

i. Making it easier for generic drugs to come to market in order to increase competition and reduce costs

| Late 04/17 | 87 | 74 | 13 | 11 | 7 | 4 | 2 | $*$ | 569 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

[^5]22. Next, please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of these statements. (First,) Some people say that allowing Americans to buy prescription drugs imported from Canada (INSERT AND RANDOMIZE). Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree?

Based on half sample B

|  | Agree <br> (NET) | Strongly Agree | Somewhat Agree | Disagree (NET) | Somewhat Disagree | Strongly Disagree | Don't know | Refused | $N$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. Will expose Americans to unsafe medicines from other countries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Late 04/17: | 35 | 14 | 21 | 62 | 26 | 36 | 2 | * | 602 |
| 04/05: ${ }^{11}$ | 31 | 15 | 15 | 64 | 26 | 39 | 5 | -- | 624 |
| 10/04: | 39 | 15 | 24 | 55 | 23 | 32 | 6 | -- | 606 |
| 8/04: | 36 | 16 | 20 | 58 | 22 | 36 | 5 | -- | 602 |
| b. Will lead U.S. drug companies to do less research and development |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Late 04/17: | 29 | 11 | 19 | 69 | 27 | 42 | 2 | * | 602 |
| 04/05: | 26 | 14 | 12 | 70 | 19 | 51 | 4 | -- | 624 |
| 10/04: | 24 | 9 | 15 | 71 | 28 | 43 | 5 | -- | 606 |
| 8/04: | 27 | 14 | 13 | 67 | 28 | 39 | 6 | -- | 602 |
| c. Will make medicines more affordable without sacrificing safety or quality |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Late 04/17: | 76 | 42 | 34 | 22 | 9 | 12 | 2 | * | 602 |
| 04/05: | 70 | 44 | 26 | 25 | 12 | 12 | 5 | -- | 624 |
| 10/04: | 69 | 38 | 32 | 25 | 13 | 11 | 6 | -- | 606 |
| 8/04: | 67 | 39 | 28 | 25 | 15 | 10 | 8 | -- | 602 |

23. Next, please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of these statements. (First,) Some people say that allowing Americans to buy prescription drugs from online pharmacies based in Canada (INSERT AND RANDOMIZE). Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree?

Based on half sample A $(n=569)$

|  | Agree <br> (NET) | Strongly <br> Agree | Some- <br> what <br> Agree | Dis- <br> agree <br> (NET) | Some- <br> what <br> Disagree | Strongly <br> Disagree | Don't <br> know | Refused |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. Will expose Americans to |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| unsafe medicines from other <br> countries | 39 | 15 | 24 | 57 | 26 | 31 | 3 | $*$ |
| b. Will lead U.S. drug companies <br> to do less research and <br> development | 33 | 14 | 18 | 64 | 29 | 35 | 3 | -- |
| c. Will make medicines more <br> affordable without sacrificing <br> safety or quality | 68 | 33 | 34 | 30 | 15 | 14 | 2 | $*$ |

[^6]READ TO ALL: Now I have a few questions we will use to describe the people who took part in our survey...
RSEX. Are you male or female?

|  | Male |
| :--- | :--- |
| Female | 49 |
|  | Other (VOL.) |
| Refused ${ }^{12}$ | 51 |
|  | -- |
|  | -- |
| D5. What is your age? (RECORD EXACT AGE AS TWO-DIGIT CODE.) |  |
| D6. |  |
|  | (ASK IF DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED AGE) Could you please tell me if you are between the ages of... (READ LIST) |
|  |  |
| 18-29 | 20 |
| 30-49 | 32 |
| 50-64 | 28 |
| 65 and older | 19 |
| Don't know/Refused | $*$ |

D4. Are you, yourself, now covered by any form of health insurance or health plan or do you not have health insurance at this time? (READ IF NECESSARY: A health plan would include any private insurance plan through your employer or a plan that you purchased yourself, as well as a government program like Medicare or [Medicaid/Medi-CAL])?

Covered by health insurance 86
Not covered by health insurance 14
Don't know/Refused

D4a. Which of the following is your MAIN source of health insurance coverage? Is it a plan through your employer, a plan through your spouse's employer, a plan you purchased yourself either from an insurance company or a state or federal marketplace, are you covered by Medicare or (Medicaid/[INSERT STATE-SPECIFIC MEDICAID NAME]), or do you get your health insurance from somewhere else?

Based on those who are insured ( $n=1,054$ )
Plan through your employer 40
Plan through your spouse's employer 11
Plan you purchased yourself 10
Medicare 19
Medicaid/[STATE-SPECIFIC MEDICAID NAME] 9
Somewhere else 3
Plan through your parents/mother/father (VOL.) 7
Don't know/Refused 2

Summary D4 and D4a based on ages 18-64 ( $n=845$ )
Covered by health insurance
Employer
83

Spouse's employer
Self-purchased plan 8
Medicare 4
Medicaid/State-specific Medicaid name 9
Somewhere else 3
Plan through parents/mother/father (VOL.) 7
Don't know/Refused 1
Not covered by health insurance 17
Don't know/Refused *
${ }^{12}$ Refusals were coded by observation.
24. Did you purchase your plan directly from an insurance company, from the marketplace known as healthcare.gov (or [INSERT STATESPECIFIC MARKETPLACE NAME]), or through an insurance agent or broker?

Based on those ages 18-64 who purchased own insurance plan (sample size insufficient to report)

Summary D4, D4a, Q24 based on those ages 18-64 ( $n=845$ )

|  | Late <br> $04 / 17$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Covered by health insurance | 83 |
| Employer | 41 |
| Spouse's employer | 11 |
| Self-purchased plan | 8 |
| Directly from an insurance company | 1 |
| From healthcare.gov or [STATE MARKETPLACE NAME] | 3 |
| Through an insurance agent or broker | 2 |
| Somewhere else (VOL.) | 1 |
| Don't know/Refused | 1 |
| Medicare | 4 |
| Medicaid/State-specific Medicaid name | 9 |
| Somewhere else | 3 |
| Plan through parents/mother/father (VOL.) | 7 |
| Don't know/Refused | 1 |
| Not covered by health insurance | 17 |
| Don't know/Refused | $*$ |

25. Regardless of how you purchased your plan, do you know if it is a marketplace or [healthcare.gov/INSERT STATE SPECIFIC MARKETPLACE NAME] plan, is it NOT a marketplace or [healthcare.gov/INSERT STATE SPECIFIC MARKETPLACE NAME] plan, or are you not sure? (ENTER ONE ONLY)

Based on those who purchased own insurance plan except those who bought plan through marketplace (sample size insufficient to report)
Summary D4, D4a, Q24 and Q25 based on those ages 18-64 ( $n=845$ )

|  | Late <br> $04 / 17$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Covered by health insurance | 83 |
| Employer | 41 |
| Spouse's employer | 11 |
| Self-purchased plan | 8 |
| Directly from insurance company/agent or broker/Other | 6 |
| Marketplace plan | 1 |
| Non-marketplace plan | 1 |
| Not sure/Refused | 3 |
| From healthcare.gov or [STATE MARKETPLACE NAME] | 3 |
| Medicare | 4 |
| Medicaid/State-specific Medicaid name | 9 |
| Somewhere else | 3 |
| Plan through parents/mother/father (VOL.) | 7 |
| Don't know/Refused | 17 |
| Not covered by health insurance | 17 |
| Don't know/Refused | $*$ |

D2. In general, would you say your health is excellent, very good, good, only fair, or poor?

| Excellent/Very good/Good (NET) | 81 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Excellent |  | 24 |
| Very good | 29 |  |
| Good |  | 28 |
| Only fair/Poor (NET) | 18 |  |
| $\quad$ Only fair |  | 14 |
| Poor | $*$ | 4 |
| Don't know/Refused |  |  |

26. Have you ever visited a Planned Parenthood clinic for health care services, or not?

|  | Total | Women |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Yes | 24 | 37 |
| No | 75 | 62 |
| Don't know | 1 | 1 |
| Refused | $*$ | -- |

D2b. Are you currently married, living with a partner, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?

| Married | 47 |
| :--- | :---: |
| Living with a partner | 9 |
| Widowed | 7 |
| Divorced | 12 |
| Separated | 3 |
| Never been married | 23 |
| Don't know/Refused | $*$ |

D3. What best describes your employment situation today? (READ IN ORDER)

Employed full-time 49
Employed part-time 11
Unemployed and currently seeking employment 3
Unemployed and not seeking employment 3
A student 4
Retired 18
On disability and can't work 6
Or, a homemaker or stay at home parent? 7
Don't know/Refused

D8. In politics today, do you consider yourself a [ROTATE: Republican, Democrat/Democrat, Republican], an Independent, or what?
Republican 25

Democrat 29
Independent 33
Or what/Other/None/No preference/Other party 9
Don't know --
Refused 3

D8a. Do you LEAN more towards the [ROTATE: Republican Party or the Democratic Party/Democratic Party or the Republican Party]? (ROTATE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS D8)

| Summary D8 and D8a based on total |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| Republican/Lean Republican | 40 |
| Democrat/Lean Democratic | 46 |
| Other/Don't lean/Don't know | 14 |
| Five-Point Party ID |  |
| Democrat | 29 |
| Independent Lean Democratic | 16 |
| Independent/Don't lean | 13 |
| Independent Lean Republican | 15 |
| Republican | 25 |
| Undesignated | 1 |

D8b. Would you say your views in most political matters are liberal, moderate or conservative?

| Liberal | 27 |
| :--- | :---: |
| Moderate | 34 |
| Conservative | 34 |
| Don't know/Refused | 4 |

D9. Are you registered to vote at your present address, or not?
Yes 79
No 21
Don't know/Refused *

TrumpApprove. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President?
(GET ANSWER, THEN ASK:) Do you strongly or somewhat approve/disapprove?

Approve (NET)
Strongly approve
Somewhat approve
Disapprove (NET)
Somewhat disapprove
Strongly disapprove
Don't know
Refused

45
25
20
50
11
39
3
2

D11. What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received? (DO NOT READ)
Less than high school (Grades 1-8 or no formal schooling)
High school incomplete (Grades 9-11 or Grade 12 with NO diploma) 7
High school graduate (Grade 12 with diploma or GED certificate) 29
Some college, no degree (includes some community college) 18
Two year associate degree from a college/university 13
Four year college or university degree/Bachelor's degree 16
Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree 1
Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree 13
Don't know/Refused

D12. Are you, yourself, of Hispanic or Latino background, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or some other Spanish background?
D13. What is your race? Are you white, black, Asian or some other race? (IF RESPONDENT SAYS HISPANIC ASK: Do you consider yourself a white Hispanic or a black Hispanic?)

White, non-Hispanic 64
Total non-White 34
Black or African-American, non-Hispanic 11
Hispanic 15
Asian, non-Hispanic 4
Other/Mixed race, non-Hispanic 4
Undesignated 2
D12a. Were you born in the United States, on the island of Puerto Rico, or in another country?
Based on Hispanics ( $n=126$ )
U.S. 42

Puerto Rico 7
Another country 50
Don't know/Refused 1

D14. Last year-that is, in 2016-what was your total family income from all sources, before taxes? Just stop me when I get to the right category. (READ)

Less than \$20,000 18
\$20,000 to less than \$30,000 13
$\$ 30,000$ to less than $\$ 40,000$
$\$ 40,000$ to less than $\$ 50,000 \quad 7$
$\$ 50,000$ to less than $\$ 75,000 \quad 14$
$\$ 75,000$ to less than $\$ 90,000$
$\$ 90,000$ to less than $\$ 100,000$
$\$ 100,000$ or more 17
Don't know/Refused 8

END OF INTERVIEW: That's all the questions I have. Thanks for your time.

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[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ May 2010 through December 2011 trend wording was "As you may know, a health reform bill was signed into law early last year..."
    2 April 2010 trend wording was "[President Obama did sign a health reform bill into law last month...] Given what you know about the new health reform law, do you have a generally (favorable) or generally (unfavorable) opinion of it? (Is that a very favorable/unfavorable or somewhat favorable/unfavorable opinion?)"

[^1]:    ${ }^{3}$ Intro for December 2016 trend was slightly different: "I'm going to read you some different things Donald Trump and the next Congress might do when it comes to health care".
    ${ }^{4}$ Table includes those who rated only one as a top priority in Q2.
    5 Includes those who did not rate any as a top priority in Q2.

[^2]:    6 Trend wording was "Which of the following comes closer to your view of what President Trump and Republicans in Congress should do next?"

[^3]:    7 Items were asked of total sample on the first night of interviewing and half sample $A$ for the remainder of interviewing.
    8 Items were asked of total sample on the first night of interviewing and half sample B for the remainder of interviewing.

[^4]:    ${ }^{9}$ September 2016 trend wording was "How well would you say the health insurance marketplaces are working in your state? Very well, somewhat well, not too well, or not at all well?"

[^5]:    ${ }^{10}$ Don't know and Refused were recorded separately for this question and most other questions throughout the survey. Prior to 2016, Don't know/Refused was combined into one category. Trend results prior to 2016 for "Refused" are shown in the "Don't know" category.

[^6]:    ${ }^{11}$ Intro for trends was slightly different: "I'm going to read you a list of things some people have said about allowing Americans to buy prescription drugs imported from Canada, and I'd like you to tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of these statements."

