



Table

Tracking Public Opinion on National Health Plan: Interactive

ABOUT INTERACTIVE

For many years, Kaiser Family Foundation has been tracking public opinion on the general idea of a national health plan as well as more incremental changes to public programs like Medicare and Medicaid ([Public Opinion on Single-Payer, National Health Plans, and Expanding Access to Medicare Coverage](#)). This interactive tracks the public's view of a national health plan, sometimes called Medicare-for-all, since 2016. By collecting data from various public surveys of adults in the U.S. conducted by KFF and others, we show how the public's support for the idea of a national health plan has changed since the 2016 presidential primary, when Sen. Bernie Sanders' made Medicare-for-all a prominent feature of his campaign for the Democratic nomination. The interactive nature of this tool allows users to explore how views vary by party identification as well as changes to question wording.

Throughout 2019, KFF polling has found little change in public support for the idea of a national Medicare-for-all plan. The most recent **KFF Health Tracking poll** shows about half (53%) favoring such a plan. A majority of Democrats (77%) continue to favor such a plan while most Republicans oppose it (69%). Similar shares of independents favor a national health plan (52%) as oppose it (45%). While KFF has included Medicare-for-all in the question wording for the past year, other organizations do not and these polls find a more divided public. For example, in September 2019, a Fox News poll found attitudes more closely divided when not calling the national health plan a "Medicare-for-all" plan and including the fact that such a plan would eliminate private health insurance. In that poll, 46% favor such a plan and 48% oppose it.

Note: This interactive includes nationally representative polls of adults¹ that ask about views of the idea of a national health plan. It does not include tradeoffs and arguments for and against tested in KFF polls and reported in the press, as these have not been widely examined in other polls to date. See the interactive table for variations in question wording as well as the individual polls included.

¹ When reporting the poll, we include results from all adults living in the U.S. If the poll results only include self-reported registered voters, we include those estimates. On average, 80 percent of adults self-identify as registered voters.

Org	Subsample	Field period	Question wording	Medicare-for-all	(NET) Favor	Strongly/ Very favor	Some what favor	(NET) Oppose	Some what oppose	Strongly/ Very oppose	DK/Ref.
CBS News	Total	September 26 - October 2, 2019	Would you favor or oppose the U.S. creating a national, government-administered health insurance plan – something like the Medicare coverage that people 65 and older get - that would be available to all individuals?	Includes “Medicare-for-all”	66			30			4
CBS News	Democrats	September 26 - October 2, 2019	Would you favor or oppose the U.S. creating a national, government-administered health insurance plan – something like the Medicare coverage that people 65 and older get - that would be available to all individuals?	Includes “Medicare-for-all”	91			7			2
CBS News	Independents	September 26 - October 2, 2019	Would you favor or oppose the U.S. creating a national, government-administered health insurance plan – something like the Medicare coverage that people 65 and older get - that would be available to all individuals?	Includes “Medicare-for-all”	67			28			5
CBS News	Republicans	September 26 - October 2, 2019	Would you favor or oppose the U.S. creating a national, government-administered health insurance plan – something like the Medicare coverage that people 65 and older get - that would be available to all individuals?	Includes “Medicare-for-all”	34			61			5
KFF	Total	October 3-8, 2019	Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan, sometimes called Medicare-for-all, in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Includes “Medicare-for-all”	51	30	21	47	11	35	2
KFF	Democrats	October 3-8, 2019	Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan, sometimes called Medicare-for-all, in which all	Includes “Medicare-for-all”	71	42	29	27	12	16	2

			Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?								
KFF	Independents	October 3-8, 2019	Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan, sometimes called Medicare-for-all, in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	50	30	21	48	13	35	2
KFF	Republicans	October 3-8, 2019	Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan, sometimes called Medicare-for-all, in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	28	15	13	71	10	61	1
KFF	Total	November 7-12, 2019	Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan, sometimes called Medicare-for-all, in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	53	31	22	43	10	33	53
KFF	Democrats	November 7-12, 2019	Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan, sometimes called Medicare-for-all, in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	77	52	25	20	10	10	77
KFF	Independents	November 7-12, 2019	Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan, sometimes called Medicare-for-all, in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	52	26	26	45	12	33	52

KFF	Republicans	November 7-12, 2019	Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan, sometimes called Medicare-for-all, in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	27	13	15	69	9	60	27
NBC/Wall Street Journal	Total	September 13-16, 2019	From what you know, do you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose each of the following proposals - Adopting Medicare for All, a single payer health care system in which private insurance would be eliminated and all Americans would get their health coverage from one government plan?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	41	22	19	56	12	44	3
Fox News	Total	September 15-17, 2019	I am going to mention several policy proposals. For each one please tell me if you favor or oppose the idea. What about getting rid of private health insurance and moving to a government-run health care system for everyone?	Does not include "Medicare-for-all"	46	23	22	48	19	29	7
Fox News	Democrats	September 15-17, 2019	I am going to mention several policy proposals. For each one please tell me if you favor or oppose the idea. What about getting rid of private health insurance and moving to a government-run health care system for everyone?	Does not include "Medicare-for-all"	61	32	29	31	20	12	8
Fox News	Independents	September 15-17, 2019	I am going to mention several policy proposals. For each one please tell me if you favor or oppose the idea. What about getting rid of private health insurance and moving to a	Does not include "Medicare-for-all"	43	21	21	48	28	21	9

			government-run health care system for everyone?								
Fox News	Republicans	September 15-17, 2019	I am going to mention several policy proposals. For each one please tell me if you favor or oppose the idea. What about getting rid of private health insurance and moving to a government-run health care system for everyone?	Does not include "Medicare-for-all"	27	14	13	68	15	53	5
KFF	Total	September 3-8, 2019	Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan, sometimes called Medicare-for-all, in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	53	31	21	45	12	33	2
KFF	Democrats	September 3-8, 2019	Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan, sometimes called Medicare-for-all, in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	77	51	26	20	11	10	2
KFF	Independents	September 3-8, 2019	Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan, sometimes called Medicare-for-all, in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	53	27	26	45	14	31	2
KFF	Republicans	September 3-8, 2019	Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan, sometimes called Medicare-for-all, in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	20	11	8	79	10	69	1
Fox News	Total	July 21-23, 2019	I am going to mention several policy proposals. For each one please tell me if you favor or oppose the idea. What about getting rid of private health insurance and moving to a	Does not include "Medicare-for-all"	43	22	22	48	17	31	43

			government-run health care system for everyone?								
Fox News	Democrats	July 21-23, 2019	I am going to mention several policy proposals. For each one please tell me if you favor or oppose the idea. What about getting rid of private health insurance and moving to a government-run health care system for everyone?	Does not include "Medicare-for-all"	61	33	28	30	18	13	61
Fox News	Independents	July 21-23, 2019	I am going to mention several policy proposals. For each one please tell me if you favor or oppose the idea. What about getting rid of private health insurance and moving to a government-run health care system for everyone?	Does not include "Medicare-for-all"	38	15	23	48	22	27	38
Fox News	Republicans	July 21-23, 2019	I am going to mention several policy proposals. For each one please tell me if you favor or oppose the idea. What about getting rid of private health insurance and moving to a government-run health care system for everyone?	Does not include "Medicare-for-all"	25	11	14	68	15	53	25
KFF	Total	July 18-23, 2019	Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan, sometimes called Medicare-for-all, in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	51	29	21	42	9	34	7
KFF	Democrats	July 18-23, 2019	Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan, sometimes called Medicare-for-all, in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	72	42	30	21	10	10	7

KFF	Independents	July 18-23, 2019	Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan, sometimes called Medicare-for-all, in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	55	29	26	36	6	30	9
KFF	Republicans	July 18-23, 2019	Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan, sometimes called Medicare-for-all, in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	15	9	6	81	11	70	4
NPR/PBS NewsHour/ Marist Poll	Total	July 15-17, 2019	Do you think Medicare for all, that is a national health insurance program for all Americans that replaces private health insurance is a good idea or a bad idea?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	41			54			5
NPR/PBS NewsHour/ Marist Poll	Democrats	July 15-17, 2019	Do you think Medicare for all, that is a national health insurance program for all Americans that replaces private health insurance is a good idea or a bad idea?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	64			31			5
NPR/PBS NewsHour/ Marist Poll	Independents	July 15-17, 2019	Do you think Medicare for all, that is a national health insurance program for all Americans that replaces private health insurance is a good idea or a bad idea?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	39			55			6
NPR/PBS NewsHour/ Marist Poll	Republicans	July 15-17, 2019	Do you think Medicare for all, that is a national health insurance program for all Americans that replaces private health insurance is a good idea or a bad idea?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	14			83			4
NBC/Wall Street Journal	Total	July 7-9, 2019	Would you favor or oppose a single payer health care system in which all Americans would get their health insurance from one government plan that is financed by taxes?	Does not include "Medicare-for-all"	44			49			7

CNN	Total	Jan 30-Feb 2, 2019	Do you think the government should provide a national health insurance program for all Americans, even if this would require higher taxes?	Does not include "Medicare-for-all"	54			41			5
CNN	Democrats	Jan 30-Feb 2, 2019	Do you think the government should provide a national health insurance program for all Americans, even if this would require higher taxes?	Does not include "Medicare-for-all"	87			9			4
CNN	Independents	Jan 30-Feb 2, 2019	Do you think the government should provide a national health insurance program for all Americans, even if this would require higher taxes?	Does not include "Medicare-for-all"	51			45			4
CNN	Republicans	Jan 30-Feb 2, 2019	Do you think the government should provide a national health insurance program for all Americans, even if this would require higher taxes?	Does not include "Medicare-for-all"	20			75			5
KFF	Total	Jan 9-14, 2019	Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan, sometimes called Medicare-for-all, in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	56	34	22	42	10	32	2
KFF	Democrats	Jan 9-14, 2019	Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan, sometimes called Medicare-for-all, in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	81	55	26	17	7	9	2
KFF	Independents	Jan 9-14, 2019	Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan, sometimes called Medicare-for-all, in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	53	30	23	44	13	31	3

KFF	Republicans	Jan 9-14, 2019	Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan, sometimes called Medicare-for-all, in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	23	12	11	74	12	62	3
Fox News	Total	Aug 19-21, 2018	In general, do you favor or oppose the U.S. moving to a national single-payer health plan, often called Medicare for all?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	46			31			23
Fox News	Democrats	Aug 19-21, 2018	In general, do you favor or oppose the U.S. moving to a national single-payer health plan, often called Medicare for all?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	59			17			24
Fox News	Independents	Aug 19-21, 2018	In general, do you favor or oppose the U.S. moving to a national single-payer health plan, often called Medicare for all?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	42			27			31
Fox News	Republicans	Aug 19-21, 2018	In general, do you favor or oppose the U.S. moving to a national single-payer health plan, often called Medicare for all?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	31			48			20
KFF	Total	Mar 8-13, 2018	Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan, or Medicare-for-all, in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	59	37	22	38	10	28	3
KFF	Democrats	Mar 8-13, 2018	Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan, or Medicare-for-all, in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	75	51	24	22	10	12	3
KFF	Independents	Mar 8-13, 2018	Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan, or Medicare-for-all, in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	58	37	21	40	10	29	2
KFF	Republicans	Mar 8-13, 2018	Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan, or Medicare-for-all, in which all Americans	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	36	18	18	60	12	47	5

			would get their insurance from a single government plan?								
KFF	Total	Sep 13-18, 2017	Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan - or a single-payer plan- in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Does not include "Medicare-for-all"	53	32	21	43	14	28	4
KFF	Democrats	Sep 13-18, 2017	Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan - or a single-payer plan- in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Does not include "Medicare-for-all"	70	49	21	26	17	10	4
KFF	Independents	Sep 13-18, 2017	Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan - or a single-payer plan- in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Does not include "Medicare-for-all"	61	33	28	37	14	23	2
KFF	Republicans	Sep 13-18, 2017	Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan - or a single-payer plan- in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Does not include "Medicare-for-all"	22	10	12	72	11	61	6
KFF	Total	Sep 13-18, 2017	Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan - or Medicare-for-all- in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	55	33	22	43	12	31	3
KFF	Democrats	Sep 13-18, 2017	Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan - or Medicare-for-all- in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	71	43	28	26	13	13	4
KFF	Independents	Sep 13-18, 2017	Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan - or Medicare-for-all- in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	57	36	21	41	13	28	2
KFF	Republicans	Sep 13-18, 2017	Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan - or Medicare-for-all- in which all Americans	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	25	11	14	72	12	61	2

			would get their insurance from a single government plan?								
Politico/ Harvard	Total	Aug 30- Sep 3, 2017	Would you favor or oppose replacing the current health insurance system in the United States with a taxpayer-funded national plan like Medicare, which would cover all Americans?	Includes “Medicare -for-all”	66			28			6
Politico/ Harvard	Democrats	Aug 30- Sep 3, 2017	Would you favor or oppose replacing the current health insurance system in the United States with a taxpayer-funded national plan like Medicare, which would cover all Americans?	Includes “Medicare -for-all”	80			15			5
Politico/ Harvard	Independents	Aug 30- Sep 3, 2017	Would you favor or oppose replacing the current health insurance system in the United States with a taxpayer-funded national plan like Medicare, which would cover all Americans?	Includes “Medicare -for-all”	67			28			5
Politico/ Harvard	Republicans	Aug 30- Sep 3, 2017	Would you favor or oppose replacing the current health insurance system in the United States with a taxpayer-funded national plan like Medicare, which would cover all Americans?	Includes “Medicare -for-all”	44			48			8
Politico/ Harvard	Total	Aug 30- Sep 3, 2017	Would you favor or oppose replacing the current health insurance system in the United States with a single-payer system, in which all Americans would get their health insurance from one national government plan?	Does not include “Medicare -for-all”	45			47			8
Politico/ Harvard	Democrats	Aug 30- Sep 3, 2017	Would you favor or oppose replacing the current health insurance system in the United States with a single-payer system, in which all Americans would get their health insurance from one national government plan?	Does not include “Medicare -for-all”	60			35			5

Politico/ Harvard	Independents	Aug 30- Sep 3, 2017	Would you favor or oppose replacing the current health insurance system in the United States with a single-payer system, in which all Americans would get their health insurance from one national government plan?	Does not include "Medicare-for-all"	42			50			8
Politico/ Harvard	Republicans	Aug 30- Sep 3, 2017	Would you favor or oppose replacing the current health insurance system in the United States with a single-payer system, in which all Americans would get their health insurance from one national government plan?	Does not include "Medicare-for-all"	32			62			6
CNN	Total	Aug 3-6, 2017	Do you think the government should provide a national health insurance program for all Americans, even if this would require higher taxes?	Does not include "Medicare-for-all"	58			39			3
CNN	Democrats	Aug 3-6, 2017	Do you think the government should provide a national health insurance program for all Americans, even if this would require higher taxes?	Does not include "Medicare-for-all"	81			18			2
CNN	Independents	Aug 3-6, 2017	Do you think the government should provide a national health insurance program for all Americans, even if this would require higher taxes?	Does not include "Medicare-for-all"	58			38			4
CNN	Republicans	Aug 3-6, 2017	Do you think the government should provide a national health insurance program for all Americans, even if this would require higher taxes?	Does not include "Medicare-for-all"	31			67			3
KFF	Total	Jun14- 19, 2017	Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan - or a single-payer plan- in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Does not include "Medicare-for-all"	53	31	22	43	16	26	4

KFF	Democrats	Jun14-19, 2017	Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan - or a single-payer plan- in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Does not include "Medicare-for-all"	64	40	24	30	15	15	6
KFF	Independents	Jun14-19, 2017	Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan - or a single-payer plan- in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Does not include "Medicare-for-all"	55	35	21	42	15	26	3
KFF	Republicans	Jun14-19, 2017	Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan - or a single-payer plan- in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Does not include "Medicare-for-all"	28	14	14	67	21	46	5
KFF	Total	Jun14-19, 2017	Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan - or Medicare-for-all- in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	57	34	23	38	12	26	5
KFF	Democrats	Jun14-19, 2017	Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan - or Medicare-for-all- in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	76	49	26	20	11	9	4
KFF	Independents	Jun14-19, 2017	Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan - or Medicare-for-all- in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	58	32	26	38	12	26	4
KFF	Republicans	Jun14-19, 2017	Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan - or Medicare-for-all- in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	35	19	16	60	9	50	6
KFF	Total	Feb 10-18, 2016	Do you favor or oppose having guaranteed health insurance coverage in which all Americans would get their insurance through a single government plan?	Does not include "Medicare-for-all"	50	27	23	43	13	30	7

KFF	Democrats	Feb 10-18, 2016	Do you favor or oppose having guaranteed health insurance coverage in which all Americans would get their insurance through a single government plan?	Does not include "Medicare-for-all"	70	39	31	22	12	10	8
KFF	Independents	Feb 10-18, 2016	Do you favor or oppose having guaranteed health insurance coverage in which all Americans would get their insurance through a single government plan?	Does not include "Medicare-for-all"	54	27	27	40	14	26	6
KFF	Republicans	Feb 10-18, 2016	Do you favor or oppose having guaranteed health insurance coverage in which all Americans would get their insurance through a single government plan?	Does not include "Medicare-for-all"	20	10	9	78	15	63	2
Gallup	Total	Nov 2-8, 2017	As you may know, some senators have proposed a "Medicare-for-all," single-payer health insurance program that would be administered by the federal government and financed through taxes. Please tell me if you favor or oppose this proposal, or if you don't know enough to say?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	17			21			61
NBC/Wall Street Journal	Total	Sep 14-18, 2017	Would you favor or oppose a single payer health care system in which all Americans would get their health insurance from one government plan that is financed by taxes?	Does not include "Medicare-for-all"	47			46			7
Associated Press-NORC	Total	Jan 12-16, 2017	Would you favor or oppose a single payer health care system, in which all Americans would get their health insurance from one government plan?	Does not include "Medicare-for-all"	38	19	19	39	14	25	1
CBS News	Total	Feb 12-16, 2016	Would you favor or oppose a single payer health care system, in which all Americans would get their health insurance from one	Does not include "Medicare-for-all"	44			47			9

			government plan that is financed by taxes?								
CBS News	Democrats	Feb 12-16, 2016	Would you favor or oppose a single payer health care system, in which all Americans would get their health insurance from one government plan that is financed by taxes?	Does not include "Medicare -for-all"	62			29			9
CBS News	Independents	Feb 12-16, 2016	Would you favor or oppose a single payer health care system, in which all Americans would get their health insurance from one government plan that is financed by taxes?	Does not include "Medicare -for-all"	46			45			9
CBS News	Republicans	Feb 12-16, 2016	Would you favor or oppose a single payer health care system, in which all Americans would get their health insurance from one government plan that is financed by taxes?	Does not include "Medicare -for-all"	19			71			10
Politico/ Harvard	Total	Sep 4-16, 2018	Would you favor or oppose replacing the current health insurance system in the United States with an insurance program in which all Americans would get their health insurance from one government insurance plan like Medicare that is financed by taxpayers?	Includes "Medicare -for-all"	46			49			5
Politico/ Harvard	Democrats	Sep 4-16, 2018	Would you favor or oppose replacing the current health insurance system in the United States with an insurance program in which all Americans would get their health insurance from one government insurance plan like Medicare that is financed by taxpayers?	Includes "Medicare -for-all"	70			24			6

Politico/ Harvard	Republicans	Sep 4- 16, 2018	Would you favor or oppose replacing the current health insurance system in the United States with an insurance program in which all Americans would get their health insurance from one government insurance plan like Medicare that is financed by taxpayers?	Includes “Medicare -for-all”	21			76			3
KFF/ Washington Post	Total	Jan 24- Feb 22, 2018	Do you support or oppose having a national health plan - or a single-payer plan- in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Does not include “Medicare -for-all”	51			43			6
KFF/ Washington Post	Democrats	Jan 24- Feb 22, 2018	Do you support or oppose having a national health plan - or a single-payer plan- in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Does not include “Medicare -for-all”	74			21			5
KFF/ Washington Post	Independents	Jan 24- Feb 22, 2018	Do you support or oppose having a national health plan - or a single-payer plan- in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Does not include “Medicare -for-all”	54			40			6
KFF/ Washington Post	Republicans	Jan 24- Feb 22, 2018	Do you support or oppose having a national health plan - or a single-payer plan- in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Does not include “Medicare -for-all”	16			80			3
Fox News	Total	Feb 10- 12, 2019	Do you favor or oppose the United States implementing a national health insurance program for all Americans that would be run by the federal government and paid for through taxes?	Does not include “Medicare -for-all”	47			47			6
Fox News	Democrats	Feb 10- 12, 2019	Do you favor or oppose the United States implementing a national health insurance program for all Americans that would be run by	Does not include “Medicare -for-all”	75			18			6

			the federal government and paid for through taxes?								
Fox News	Independents	Feb 10-12, 2019	Do you favor or oppose the United States implementing a national health insurance program for all Americans that would be run by the federal government and paid for through taxes?	Does not include "Medicare-for-all"	45			46			9
Fox News	Republicans	Feb 10-12, 2019	Do you favor or oppose the United States implementing a national health insurance program for all Americans that would be run by the federal government and paid for through taxes?	Does not include "Medicare-for-all"	18			77			5
KFF	Total	Feb 14-24, 2019	Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan, sometimes called Medicare-for-all, in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	57	33	24	37	11	26	6
KFF	Democrats	Feb 14-24, 2019	Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan, sometimes called Medicare-for-all, in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	78	53	26	15	10	5	7
KFF	Independents	Feb 14-24, 2019	Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan, sometimes called Medicare-for-all, in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	58	27	30	36	13	23	6
KFF	Republicans	Feb 14-24, 2019	Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan, sometimes called Medicare-for-all, in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	24	9	16	70	10	60	5

KFF	Total	Mar 13-18, 2019	Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan, sometimes called Medicare-for-all, in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	56	35	21	39	8	30	5
KFF	Democrats	Mar 13-18, 2019	Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan, sometimes called Medicare-for-all, in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	78	54	25	17	7	9	5
KFF	Independents	Mar 13-18, 2019	Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan, sometimes called Medicare-for-all, in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	54	34	21	39	9	30	6
KFF	Republicans	Mar 13-18, 2019	Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan, sometimes called Medicare-for-all, in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	24	11	13	71	11	61	5
Quinnipiac	Total	Jul 27-Aug 1, 2017	Do you think that removing the current health care system and replacing it with a single payer system, in which the federal government would expand Medicare to cover the medical expenses of every American citizen, is a good idea or a bad idea?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	51			38			11
Quinnipiac	Democrats	Jul 27-Aug 1, 2017	Do you think that removing the current health care system and replacing it with a single payer system, in which the federal government would expand Medicare to cover the medical expenses of every American	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	67			21			12

			citizen, is a good idea or a bad idea?								
Quinnipiac	Independents	Jul 27-Aug 1, 2017	Do you think that removing the current health care system and replacing it with a single payer system, in which the federal government would expand Medicare to cover the medical expenses of every American citizen, is a good idea or a bad idea?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	51			38			11
Quinnipiac	Republicans	Jul 27-Aug 1, 2017	Do you think that removing the current health care system and replacing it with a single payer system, in which the federal government would expand Medicare to cover the medical expenses of every American citizen, is a good idea or a bad idea?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	29			62			9
Quinnipiac	Total	Sep 21-26, 2017	Do you think that removing the current health care system and replacing it with a single payer system, in which the federal government would expand Medicare to cover the medical expenses of every American citizen, is a good idea or a bad idea?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	46			41			13
Quinnipiac	Democrats	Sep 21-26, 2017	Do you think that removing the current health care system and replacing it with a single payer system, in which the federal government would expand Medicare to cover the medical expenses of every American citizen, is a good idea or a bad idea?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	65			25			10

Quinnipiac	Independents	Sep 21-26, 2017	Do you think that removing the current health care system and replacing it with a single payer system, in which the federal government would expand Medicare to cover the medical expenses of every American citizen, is a good idea or a bad idea?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	46			41			14
Quinnipiac	Republicans	Sep 21-26, 2017	Do you think that removing the current health care system and replacing it with a single payer system, in which the federal government would expand Medicare to cover the medical expenses of every American citizen, is a good idea or a bad idea?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	24			61			15
Quinnipiac	Total	Mar 21-25, 2019	Do you think that removing the current health care system and replacing it with a single payer system, in which the federal government would expand Medicare to cover the medical expenses of every American citizen, is a good idea or a bad idea?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	43			45			12
Quinnipiac	Democrats	Mar 21-25, 2019	Do you think that removing the current health care system and replacing it with a single payer system, in which the federal government would expand Medicare to cover the medical expenses of every American citizen, is a good idea or a bad idea?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	69			19			12
Quinnipiac	Independents	Mar 21-25, 2019	Do you think that removing the current health care system and replacing it with a single payer system, in which the federal	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	42			43			15

			government would expand Medicare to cover the medical expenses of every American citizen, is a good idea or a bad idea?								
Quinnipiac	Republicans	Mar 21-25, 2019	Do you think that removing the current health care system and replacing it with a single payer system, in which the federal government would expand Medicare to cover the medical expenses of every American citizen, is a good idea or a bad idea?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	14			79			7
KFF	Total	Apr 11-16, 2019	Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan, sometimes called Medicare-for-all, in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	56	36	20	38	10	28	6
KFF	Democrats	Apr 11-16, 2019	Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan, sometimes called Medicare-for-all, in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	80	54	26	13	7	6	7
KFF	Independents	Apr 11-16, 2019	Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan, sometimes called Medicare-for-all, in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	52	31	20	43	15	28	6
KFF	Republicans	Apr 11-16, 2019	Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan, sometimes called Medicare-for-all, in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?	Includes "Medicare-for-all"	27	14	13	68	10	57	5

Associated Press-NORC	Total	Apr 11-14, 2019	Would you favor or oppose, or neither favor nor oppose a single payer health care system, in which all Americans would get their health insurance from one government plan?	Does not include "Medicare-for-all"	42	16	26	31	11	21	2
Associated Press-NORC	Democrats	Apr 11-14, 2019	Would you favor or oppose, or neither favor nor oppose a single payer health care system, in which all Americans would get their health insurance from one government plan?	Does not include "Medicare-for-all"	61			16			2
Associated Press-NORC	Independents	Apr 11-14, 2019	Would you favor or oppose, or neither favor nor oppose a single payer health care system, in which all Americans would get their health insurance from one government plan?	Does not include "Medicare-for-all"	34			23			3
Associated Press-NORC	Republicans	Apr 11-14, 2019	Would you favor or oppose, or neither favor nor oppose a single payer health care system, in which all Americans would get their health insurance from one government plan?	Does not include "Medicare-for-all"	22			55			1