

TABLE 5: SHARE OF THE MEDICAID POPULATION COVERED UNDER DIFFERENT DELIVERY SYSTEMS, AS OF JULY 2015

States	Type(s) of Managed Care In Place	Share of Medicaid Population in Different Managed Care Systems		
		MCO	PCCM	Other / FFS
Alabama	PCCM	--	64.3%	35.7%
Alaska	FFS	--	--	100.0%
Arizona	MCO	87.3%	--	12.7%
Arkansas	PCCM*	--	57.6%	42.4%*
California	MCO and PCCM*	77.0%	<1%	23.0%
Colorado	MCO and PCCM*	8.5%	64.9%	26.6%
Connecticut	FFS*	--	--	100.0%
DC	MCO	72.0%	--	28.0%
Delaware	MCO	90.0%	--	10.0%
Florida	MCO	79.0%	--	21.0%
Georgia	MCO	66.4%	--	33.6%
Hawaii	MCO	99.9%	--	0.1%
Idaho	PCCM*	--	NR	NR
Illinois	MCO and PCCM	52.7%	26.6%	20.7%
Indiana	MCO*	77.9%	0.6%*	21.5%
Iowa	MCO and PCCM	12.0%	37.0%	51.0%
Kansas	MCO	95.0%	--	5.0%
Kentucky	MCO	91.0%	--	9.0%
Louisiana	MCO	71.0%	--	29.0%
Maine	PCCM	--	NR	NR
Maryland	MCO	82.0%	--	18.0%
Massachusetts	MCO and PCCM	51.5%	20.6%	27.9%
Michigan	MCO	77.0%	--	23.0%
Minnesota	MCO	73.0%	--	27.0%
Mississippi	MCO*	67.0%	--	33.0%
Missouri	MCO	50.5%	--	49.5%
Montana	PCCM	--	73.7%	26.3%
Nebraska	MCO	74.0%	--	26.0%
Nevada	MCO and PCCM	68.0%	6.0%	26.0%
New Hampshire	MCO	89.8%	--	10.2%
New Jersey	MCO	93.0%	--	7.0%
New Mexico	MCO	87.5%	--	12.5%
New York	MCO	77.8%	--	22.2%
North Carolina	PCCM	--	NR	NR
North Dakota	MCO and PCCM	21.0%	41.0%	37.0%
Ohio	MCO	78.3%	--	21.7%
Oklahoma	PCCM	--	69.9%	30.1%
Oregon	MCO*	93.0%	--	7.0%
Pennsylvania	MCO	70.0%	--	30.0%
Rhode Island	MCO and PCCM	87.7%	1.6%	10.7%
South Carolina	MCO	75.0%	--	25.0%
South Dakota	PCCM	--	86.0%	14.0%
Tennessee	MCO	100.0%	--	--
Texas	MCO	88.0%	--	12.0%
Utah	MCO*	62.8%	--	37.2%
Vermont	PCCM	--	NR	NR
Virginia	MCO	66.0%	--	34.0%
Washington	MCO and PCCM	79.0%	1.0%	20.0%
West Virginia	MCO and PCCM	65.0%	2.0%	33.0%
Wisconsin	MCO	67.0%	--	33.0%
Wyoming	FFS*	--	--	100.0%

NOTES: Share of Medicaid Population that is covered by different managed care systems. MCO refers to risk-based managed care; PCCM refers to Primary Care Case Management. Other/FFS refers to Medicaid beneficiaries that are not in MCOs or PCCM programs. \*AR - included in "Other/FFS" include those receiving premium assistance through the Private Option (Medicaid Expansion). \*CA - PCCM program operates in LA county for those with HIV. \*CO - PCCM enrollees are part of the state's Accountable Care Collaboratives (ACO). \*CT - terminated its MCO contracts in 2012 and now operates its program on a fee-for-service basis using four administrative services only entities. \*ID - The Medicaid-Medicare Coordinated Plan (MMCP) has been recategorized by CMS as an MCO but is not counted here as such since it is secondary to Medicare. \*IN - state ended its PCCM program as of July 1, 2015. \*MS - risk-based managed care program does not cover inpatient hospital services. \*OR - MCO enrollees include those enrolled in the state's Coordinated Care Organizations. \*UT - MCO enrollees include those enrolled in the state's Accountable Care Organizations. \*WY - the state does not operate a traditional PCCM or MCO program, but does use PCCM authority to make PCMH payments.

SOURCE: Kaiser Commission on Medicaid and the Uninsured Survey of Medicaid Officials in 50 states and DC conducted by Health Management Associates, October 2015.

TABLE 6: MEDICAID MANAGED CARE POPULATION EXPANSIONS IN ALL 50 STATES AND DC, FY 2015 AND 2016

States	Geographic Expansions		Add New Groups		New Mandatory Enrollment		Any Managed Care Expansions		
	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	Either Year
Alabama									
Alaska									
Arizona									
Arkansas									
California									
Colorado	X						X		X
Connecticut									
Delaware									
DC									
Florida					X		X		X
Georgia									
Hawaii									
Idaho									
Illinois	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Indiana			X				X		X
Iowa		X		X		X		X	X
Kansas									
Kentucky									
Louisiana					X	X	X	X	X
Maine									
Maryland									
Massachusetts									
Michigan									
Minnesota									
Mississippi			X	X			X	X	X
Missouri									
Montana									
Nebraska			X				X		X
Nevada									
New Hampshire						X		X	X
New Jersey			X				X		X
New Mexico				X				X	X
New York	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
North Carolina									
North Dakota									
Ohio									
Oklahoma									
Oregon									
Pennsylvania			X				X		X
Rhode Island				X		X		X	X
South Carolina									
South Dakota									
Tennessee									
Texas	X		X				X		X
Utah		X				X		X	X
Vermont									
Virginia			X			X	X	X	X
Washington				X		X		X	X
West Virginia				X				X	X
Wisconsin	X	X					X	X	X
Wyoming									
<b>Totals</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>20</b>

NOTES: States were asked if they expanded managed care (comprehensive risk-based managed care) to new regions, new populations, or increased the use of mandatory enrollment.

SOURCE: Kaiser Commission on Medicaid and the Uninsured Survey of Medicaid Officials in 50 states and DC conducted by Health Management Associates, October 2015.

TABLE 7: COVERAGE OF SELECT BENEFITS UNDER MEDICAID MANAGED CARE CONTRACTS, AS OF JULY 2015

State	Coverage of Select Benefits under MCO contracts					
	Pharmacy	Dental		Behavioral Health		
		Children	Adults	Outpatient Mental Health	Inpatient Mental Health	Substance Abuse
Alabama	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alaska	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arizona	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in	varies (region)	varies (region)	varies (region)
Arkansas	--	--	--	--	--	--
California	carved-in	carved-out	carved-out	varies (services)	carved-out	carved-out
Colorado	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in	carved-out	carved-out	carved-out
Connecticut	--	--	--	--	--	--
DC	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in	varies (services)	varies (services)	varies (services)
Delaware	carved-in	carved-out	not covered	varies (services)	varies (services)	varies (services)
Florida	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in
Georgia	carved-in	carved-in	not covered	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in
Hawaii	carved-in	carved-out	not covered	varies (services)	varies (services)	varies (services)
Idaho	--	--	--	--	--	--
Illinois	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in
Indiana	varies	varies	varies	carved-out	varies (services)	varies (services)
Iowa	carved-out	carved-out	carved-out	carved-out	carved-out	carved-out
Kansas	carved-in	carved-in	carved-out	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in
Kentucky	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in
Louisiana	carved-in	carved-out	carved-out	carved-out	carved-out	carved-out
Maine	--	--	--	--	--	--
Maryland	carved-in	carved-out	carved-out	carved-out	carved-out	carved-out
Massachusetts	carved-in	carved-out	varies	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in
Michigan	carved-in	carved-out	varies	varies (services)	varies (services)	carved-out
Minnesota	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in
Mississippi	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in	carved-out	carved-in
Missouri	carved-out	carved-in	carved-in	varies (services)	carved-out	varies (services)
Montana	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nebraska	carved-out	carved-out	carved-out	carved-out	carved-out	carved-out
Nevada	carved-in	carved-in	not covered	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in
New Hampshire	carved-in	carved-out	not covered	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in
New Jersey	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in	varies (program, population)	varies (program, population)	varies (program, population)
New Mexico	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in
New York	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in	varies (population, services)	varies (population, services)	varies (services)
North Carolina	--	--	--	--	--	--
North Dakota	carved-in	excluded	not covered	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in
Ohio	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in	varies (population)	carved-in	varies (population)
Oklahoma	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oregon	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in	carved-out	carved-in
Pennsylvania	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in	carved-out	carved-out	carved-out
Rhode Island	carved-in	carved-out	carved-out	varies (services)	varies (services)	varies (services)
South Carolina	carved-in	carved-out	carved-out	varies (services)	varies (services)	varies (services)
South Dakota	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tennessee	carved-out	carved-in	not covered	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in
Texas	carved-in	carved-in	not covered	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in
Utah	carved-in	carved-out	carved-out	varies (services)	varies (services)	varies (services)
Vermont	--	--	--	--	--	--
Virginia	carved-in	carved-out	not covered	varies (services)	varies (services)	varies (services)
Washington	carved-in	carved-out	carved-out	carved-out	carved-out	carved-out
West Virginia	carved-in	carved-in	not covered	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in
Wisconsin	varies	varies	varies	varies (services)	varies (services)	varies (services)
Wyoming	--	--	--	--	--	--
Carved-in	33	21	15	16	15	16
Varies	2	2	4	15	13	14
Carved-out	4	15	10	8	11	9

NOTES: "--" indicates there were no MCOs operating in that state's Medicaid program in July 2015. Data limited to populations included in MCO contracts (e.g., ND does not cover children in their managed care contracts, so they were excluded from the dental (children) category and 10 states that operate MCOs do not cover dental services for adults, these states were excluded from dental (adults)). Carved-in refers to states that carve-in virtually all services (exceptions might relate to small carve-outs for select drugs for example). Varies refers to instances where services are carved in for some populations covered under MCOs but not for other MCO populations or some services are carved-in while others are not (e.g. more intensive mental health or behavioral health services are carved-out.) Carved-out means that the service is largely carved out of managed care and covered by either FFS or PHPs.

SOURCE: Kaiser Commission on Medicaid and the Uninsured Survey of Medicaid Officials in 50 states and DC conducted by Health Management Associates, October 2015.

TABLE 8: MEDICAID MANAGED CARE QUALITY INITIATIVES IN ALL 50 STATES AND DC, FY 2014 - 2016

States	Pay for Performance			Managed Care Payment Withhold			Public Reporting of Quality Metrics			Performance Bonus or Penalties			Other Quality Initiatives			Any Quality Initiatives		
	In Place 2014	New/ Expanded 2015	New/ Expanded 2016	In Place 2014	New/ Expanded 2015	New/ Expanded 2016	In Place 2014	New/ Expanded 2015	New/ Expanded 2016	In Place 2014	New/ Expanded 2015	New/ Expanded 2016	In Place 2014	New/ Expanded 2015	New/ Expanded 2016	In Place 2014	New/ Expanded 2015	New/ Expanded 2016
Alabama																		
Alaska																		
Arizona				X			X	X	X	X	X	X				X	X	X
Arkansas																		
California	X				X	X	X				X		X			X	X	X
Colorado			X						X			X					X	
Connecticut																		
DC			X			X		X	X								X	X
Delaware		X							X								X	
Florida							X	X		X	X	X		X		X	X	X
Georgia				X	X		X			X					X	X		
Hawaii	X			X						X					X			
Idaho																		
Illinois	X	X		X	X	X				X	X					X	X	X
Indiana	X			X						X						X		
Iowa			X			X												X
Kansas	X			X			X									X		
Kentucky							X					X				X		X
Louisiana				X	X	X	X	X								X	X	X
Maine																		
Maryland	X						X									X		
Massachusetts	X			X	X	X							X			X	X	X
Michigan	X			X		X	X			X		X				X		X
Minnesota	X			X			X							X		X		X
Mississippi										X	X					X	X	
Missouri				X	X	X	X	X	X				X	X	X	X	X	X
Montana																		
Nebraska																		
Nevada													X	X	X	X	X	X
New Hampshire							X	X								X	X	
New Jersey		X	X				X			X	X	X				X	X	X
New Mexico			X	X			X									X		X
New York	X						X			X						X		
North Carolina																		
North Dakota																		
Ohio	X			X	X	X	X			X	X	X				X	X	X
Oklahoma																		
Oregon	X			X			X			X						X		
Pennsylvania	X	X	X				X			X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X
Rhode Island	X									X						X		
South Carolina	X			X			X			X						X		
South Dakota																		
Tennessee	X												X			X		
Texas	X	X			X		X			X						X	X	
Utah										X						X		
Vermont																		
Virginia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X							X	X	X
Washington				X			X									X		
West Virginia					X		X		X			X				X	X	X
Wisconsin	X	X		X	X			X		X	X					X	X	
Wyoming																		
Totals	19	8	6	18	11	10	23	10	5	19	9	9	4	4	4	33	21	19

NOTES: States with MCO contracts were asked to report if select quality initiatives were included in contracts in FY 2014, new or expanded in FY 2015 or in FY 2016. The table above does not reflect all quality initiatives states have included as part of MCO contracts.

SOURCE: Kaiser Commission on Medicaid and the Uninsured Survey of Medicaid Officials in 50 states and DC conducted by Health Management Associates, October 2015.

TABLE 9: MINIMUM MEDICAL LOSS RATIO POLICIES FOR MEDICAID MCOs IN ALL 50 STATES AND DC, AS OF JULY 2015

Minimum Medical Loss Ratio (MLR)		
States	Require minimum MLR	% if required
Alabama	--	
Alaska	--	
Arizona	Yes -- always	85%
Arkansas	--	
California	Yes -- sometimes*	85%* (Expansion)
Colorado	Yes -- always	85%
Connecticut	--	
Delaware	No	
DC	Yes -- always	85%
Florida	Yes -- always	85%
Georgia	No	
Hawaii	Yes -- always	~90%
Idaho	--	
Illinois	Yes -- always	85% (aged, blind and disabled) 88% (MAGI-related populations)
Indiana	Yes -- always	85% (Hoosier Healthwise program) 87% (HIP 2.0 and Hoosier Care Connect)
Iowa	Yes -- always	85%
Kansas	No	
Kentucky	Yes -- always	85%
Louisiana	Yes -- always	85%
Maine	--	
Maryland	Yes -- always	NR
Massachusetts	No*	
Michigan	No	
Minnesota	No	
Mississippi	Yes -- always	85%
Missouri	No	
Montana	--	
Nebraska	No	
Nevada	No	
New Hampshire	No	
New Jersey	Yes -- always	80%
New Mexico	Yes -- always	85%
New York	No*	
North Carolina	--	
North Dakota	No	
Ohio	Yes -- always	85%
Oklahoma	--	
Oregon	Yes -- sometimes	80% (Expansion)
Pennsylvania	No*	
Rhode Island	No	
South Carolina	No	
South Dakota	--	
Tennessee	No	
Texas	No*	
Utah	No*	
Vermont	--	
Virginia	No*	
Washington	Yes -- always	85-87%*
West Virginia	Yes -- always	85%
Wisconsin	No	
Wyoming	--	
Yes -- always	17	
Yes -- sometimes	2	
No	20	
N/A - No MCOs	12	

NOTES: MLR refers to the proportion of total per member per month capitation payments that is spent on clinical services and for quality improvement. "--" indicates states that do not have Medicaid MCOs. NR - not reported. CA (outside of their expansion population) and UT reported not requiring a minimum MLR but using a target MLR as part of their rate setting process. MA, NY, PA, VA reported no minimum MLR but do have administrative and/or profit caps. TX has experience rebates on plans above a certain profit level. VA - FY16 contract also requires MCOs to report MLRs to the state, but there is no minimum MLR. WA indicated that the minimum MLR varied by population.

SOURCE: Kaiser Commission on Medicaid and the Uninsured Survey of Medicaid Officials in 50 states and DC conducted by Health Management Associates, October 2015.

TABLE 10: AUTO-ENROLLMENT POLICIES FOR MEDICAID MCOs IN ALL 50 STATES AND DC, AS OF JULY 2015

States	Auto-Enrollment Practices		Select Factors Used in State Auto-Enrollment Algorithms				
	Auto-Enrollment Process	Share of Beneficiaries Auto-Enrolled	Plan Capacity	Plan Cost	Balancing Enrollment	Encouraging New Plan Entrants	Plan Quality Rating
Alabama							
Alaska							
Arizona	Yes	17% (Acute Care)*		X			
Arkansas							
California	Yes	35 - 40%	X	X	X		X
Colorado	Yes	94%*					
Connecticut							
Delaware	Yes	45%				X	
DC	Yes	20%	X		X		
Florida	Yes	52% - Acute Care (MMA) 55% - Long-term Care					
Georgia	Yes	NR			X		X
Hawaii	Yes	100%*	X		X	X	
Idaho							
Illinois	Yes	53%	X		X		
Indiana	Yes	68%			X		
Iowa	Yes	80%					
Kansas	Yes	65%			X		
Kentucky	Yes	54%	X		X		
Louisiana	Yes	50%	X			X	
Maine							
Maryland	Yes	32%	X		X		
Massachusetts	Yes	30%	X		X		
Michigan	Yes	24%	X		X		X
Minnesota	Yes	25%					X
Mississippi	Yes	80%					
Missouri	Yes	13%	X		X		
Montana							
Nebraska	Yes	52%			X		
Nevada	Yes	30%			X		
New Hampshire	Yes	30%					
New Jersey	Yes	15%					
New Mexico	Yes	22%					X
New York	Yes	4% (statewide) 4% (NYC)	X		X		X
North Carolina							
North Dakota	No						
Ohio	Yes	39% (CFC & ABD) 56% (MyCare Ohio)					
Oklahoma							
Oregon	Yes	5%	X		X		
Pennsylvania	Yes	40%			X		
Rhode Island	Yes	20%					
South Carolina	Yes	60%	X				X
South Dakota							
Tennessee	Yes	100%*			X		
Texas	Yes	30%	X		X		
Utah	Yes	20%			X		
Vermont							
Virginia	Yes	80%			X		
Washington	Yes	50%					X
West Virginia	Yes	50%			X		
Wisconsin	Yes	60%*	X		X		
Wyoming							
Total	38		15	2	23	3	8

NOTES: States with Medicaid MCOs were asked if they have an auto-enrollment process and to estimate the share of their population that is typically auto-enrolled (average monthly basis for FY 2015). NR - not reported. AZ - rate reported refers to acute care only. CO - the state only has one MCO plan; it uses a passive enrollment process since there isn't a choice of plans. HI and TN both auto-enroll beneficiaries and then offer beneficiaries a period to change plans. WI - Long-term care does not have an auto-enrollment process; auto enrollment used only for HMOs.

SOURCE: Kaiser Commission on Medicaid and the Uninsured Survey of Medicaid Officials in 50 states and DC conducted by Health Management Associates, October 2015.