Employer Health Benefits 2023 ANNUAL SURVEY

Technical Supplement: Standard Error Tables for Selected Estimates

## 2023 EHBS Technical Supplement

For data notes, please reference the main text of the Employer Health Benefits Survey
Source: KFF Employer Health Benefits Survey, 2023

Figure S.1: Estimates and Standard Errors for Premiums for Covered Workers, by Plan Type and Firm Size, 2023

|  | Single Coverage |  | Family Coverage |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Estimate (\$) | Standard Error | Estimate (\$) | Standard Error |
| HMO |  |  |  |  |
| HMO All Small Firms (3-199 Workers) | 8,284.59 | 320.83 | 22,968.14 | 859.69 |
| HMO All Large Firms (200 or More Workers) | 8,181.10 | 197.03 | 23,963.87 | 540.06 |
| HMO All Firms | 8,202.80 | 170.62 | 23,757.95 | 468.92 |
| PPO |  |  |  |  |
| PPO All Small Firms (3-199 Workers) | 9,118.98 | 221.80 | 24,841.63 | 704.72 |
| PPO All Large Firms (200 or More Workers) | 8,825.67 | 123.20 | 25,372.14 | 366.95 |
| PPO All Firms | 8,906.09 | 108.69 | 25,228.05 | 328.00 |
| POS |  |  |  |  |
| POS All Small Firms (3-199 Workers) | 8,315.96 | 261.82 | 21,149.11 | 613.83 |
| POS All Large Firms (200 or More Workers) | 8,492.93 | 361.29 | 24,824.96 | 883.36 |
| POS All Firms | 8,396.03 | 217.20 | 22,854.41 | 537.36 |
| HDHP/SO |  |  |  |  |
| HDHP/SO All Small Firms (3-199 Workers) | 8,450.45 | 411.82 | 23,481.23 | 1,220.46 |
| HDHP/SO All Large Firms (200 or More Workers) | 7,535.82 | 144.69 | 21,989.53 | 593.16 |
| HDHP/SO All Firms | 7,753.27 | 149.09 | 22,343.57 | 535.56 |
| ALL PLANS |  |  |  |  |
| All Small Firms (3-199 Workers) | 8,721.92 | 157.32 | 23,620.71 | 476.86 |
| All Large Firms (200 or More Workers) | 8,320.95 | 91.06 | 24,103.66 | 279.08 |
| All Firms | 8,434.94 | 79.80 | 23,968.06 | 241.31 |

Figure S.2: Estimates and Standard Errors for Worker Contributions for Covered Workers, by Plan Type and Firm Size, 2023

|  | Single Coverage |  | Family Coverage |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Estimate (\$) | Standard Error | Estimate (\$) | Standard Error |
| HMO |  |  |  |  |
| HMO All Small Firms (3-199 Workers) | 1,640.59 | 312.23 | 9,446.92 | 840.37 |
| HMO All Large Firms (200 or More Workers) | 1,361.75 | 259.49 | 6,560.81 | 948.17 |
| HMO All Firms | 1,420.23 | 213.79 | 7,157.67 | 765.65 |
| PPO |  |  |  |  |
| PPO All Small Firms (3-199 Workers) | 1,389.90 | 92.52 | 8,940.13 | 489.05 |
| PPO All Large Firms (200 or More Workers) | 1,551.29 | 91.04 | 6,424.22 | 293.06 |
| PPO All Firms | 1,507.04 | 70.21 | 7,107.56 | 261.57 |
| POS |  |  |  |  |
| POS All Small Firms (3-199 Workers) | 1,345.77 | 135.46 | 7,470.79 | 572.84 |
| POS All Large Firms (200 or More Workers) | 1,589.52 | 140.65 | 6,321.58 | 566.32 |
| POS All Firms | 1,456.06 | 97.61 | 6,937.65 | 416.14 |
| HDHP/SO |  |  |  |  |
| HDHP/SO All Small Firms (3-199 Workers) | 1,260.78 | 101.45 | 7,437.03 | 427.17 |
| HDHP/SO All Large Firms (200 or More Workers) | 1,171.30 | 61.63 | 4,638.12 | 200.98 |
| HDHP/SO All Firms | 1,192.58 | 52.28 | 5,302.41 | 191.84 |
| ALL PLANS |  |  |  |  |
| All Small Firms (3-199 Workers) | 1,372.89 | 65.14 | 8,334.13 | 297.37 |
| All Large Firms (200 or More Workers) | 1,411.95 | 62.37 | 5,888.87 | 222.48 |
| All Firms | 1,400.84 | 48.29 | 6,575.43 | 186.68 |

Figure S.3: Offer Rate Estimates and Standard Errors, by Firm Size, 2023

|  |  | Estimate (\%) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| FIRM SIZE |  | 38.60 |
| 3-9 Workers | 67.41 | 2.32 |
| 10-24 Workers | 77.74 | 1.88 |
| 25-49 Workers | 92.23 | 1.12 |
| 50-199 Workers | 97.82 | 0.44 |
| 200-999 Workers | 99.65 | 0.18 |
| 1,000-4,999 Workers | 100.00 | 0.00 |
| 5,000 or More Workers | 52.57 | 1.50 |
| All Small Firms (3-199 Workers) | 0.36 |  |
| All Large Firms (200 or More Workers) | 98.19 | 1.48 |
| ALL FIRMS | 53.38 |  |

Figure S.4: Eligibility Rate Among Workers in Firms Offering Coverage, Estimates and Standard Errors, by Firm Size, 2023

|  | Estimate (\%) | Standard Error |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |
| FIRM SIZE |  |  |
| All Small Firms (3-199 Workers) | 82.14 | 0.98 |
| All Large Firms (200 or More Workers) | 77.87 | 2.13 |
| ALL FIRMS | 79.13 | 1.55 |

Figure S.5: Coverage Rate Among Both Workers in Firms Offering and Not Offering Coverage, Estimates and Standard Errors, by Firm Size, 2023

|  | Estimate (\%) | Standard Error |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| FIRM SIZE |  |  |
| All Small Firms (3-199 Workers) | 43.04 | 1.09 |
| All Large Firms (200 or More Workers) | 59.31 | 2.25 |
| ALL FIRMS | 53.46 | 1.42 |

Figure S.6: Take-Up Rate Among Workers in Firms Offering Coverage, Estimates and Standard Errors, by Firm Size, 2023

|  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  | Estimate (\%) |
| FIRM SIZE | 70.62 | 0.99 |
| All Small Firms (3-199 Workers) | 76.46 | 1.44 |
| All Large Firms (200 or More Workers) | 74.67 | 1.04 |
| ALL FIRMS | 74 |  |

Figure S.7: Coverage Rate Among Workers in Firms Offering Coverage, Estimates and Standard Errors, by Firm Size and Industry, 2023

|  |  | Estimate (\%) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| FIRM SIZE |  | Standard Error |
| 3-9 Workers | 58.58 | 4.02 |
| 10-24 Workers | 60.60 | 2.29 |
| 25-49 Workers | 59.34 | 2.10 |
| 50-199 Workers | 56.04 | 1.70 |
| 200-999 Workers | 60.98 | 1.55 |
| 1,000-4,999 Workers | 63.70 | 1.19 |
| 5,000 or More Workers | 57.56 | 3.73 |
| All Small Firms (3-199 Workers) | 58.01 | 1.11 |
| All Large Firms (200 or More Workers) | 59.54 | 2.26 |
| INDUSTRY |  |  |
| Agriculture/Mining/Construction | 55.92 | 2.60 |
| Manufacturing | 73.91 | 1.57 |
| Transportation/Communications/Utilities | 76.77 | 4.40 |
| Wholesale | 66.80 | 3.05 |
| Retail | 35.62 | 4.65 |
| Finance | 74.66 | 2.05 |
| Service | 52.95 | 2.73 |
| State/Local Government | 79.26 | 2.14 |
| Health Care | 58.65 | 1.72 |
| ALL FIRMS | 59.09 | 1.62 |

Figure S.8: Average Annual Deductibles for Covered Workers with a Deductible for Single Coverage, by Plan Type and Firm Size, 2023

|  | Estimate (\$) | Standard Error |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| HMO |  | $1,867.12$ |
| HMO All Small Firms (3-199 Workers) | 249.11 |  |
| HMO All Large Firms (200 or More Workers) | $1,014.13$ | 144.39 |
| HMO ALL FIRMS | $1,200.07$ | 148.93 |
| PPO | $2,024.28$ | 120.78 |
| PPO All Small Firms (3-199 Workers) | $1,023.11$ | 45.33 |
| PPO All Large Firms (200 or More Workers) | $1,280.69$ | 48.23 |
| PPO ALL FIRMS | $2,076.06$ | 152.21 |
| POS | $1,406.37$ | 187.34 |
| POS All Small Firms (3-199 Workers) | $1,783.39$ | 125.09 |
| POS All Large Firms (200 or More Workers) |  |  |
| POS ALL FIRMS | $3,551.72$ | 153.32 |
| HDHP/SO | $2,317.11$ | 82.63 |
| HDHP/SO All Small Firms (3-199 Workers) | $2,610.64$ | 83.56 |
| HDHP/SO All Large Firms (200 or More Workers) |  |  |
| HDHP/SO ALL FIRMS | $2,433.95$ | 87.26 |
| ALL PLANS | $1,477.93$ | 49.20 |
| All Small Firms (3-199 Workers) | $1,734.53$ | 47.01 |
| All Large Firms (200 or More Workers) |  |  |

Figure S.9: Average Annual Deductibles for Covered Workers with Family Coverage, by Deductible Type, Plan Type, and Firm Size, 2023

|  | Aggregate (\$) | Standard Error | Separate (\$) | Standard Error |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| HMO |  |  |  |  |
| HMO All Small Firms (3-199 Workers) | $3,858.71$ | 489.24 | NSD | NSD |
| HMO All Large Firms (200 or More Workers) | $2,687.88$ | 680.85 | 1585.91 | 543.88 |
| HMO All Firms | $2,949.24$ | 555.31 | 1835.07 | 481.56 |
| PPO | $3,922.19$ | 269.67 | 2202.89 | 251.17 |
| PPO All Small Firms (3-199 Workers) | $2,523.64$ | 231.69 | 1303.23 | 108.72 |
| PPO All Large Firms (200 or More Workers) | $2,979.46$ | 178.98 | 1434.74 | 102.48 |
| PPO All Firms | $4,701.64$ | 348.42 | NSD | NSD |
| POS | $2,434.13$ | 392.41 | NSD | NSD |
| POS All Small Firms (3-199 Workers) | $3,855.06$ | 311.04 | 3337.38 | 610.21 |
| POS All Large Firms (200 or More Workers) |  |  |  |  |
| POS All Firms | $6,708.46$ | 324.14 | 4468.19 | 343.07 |
| HDHP/SO | $4,318.91$ | 149.57 | 3413.58 | 445.77 |
| HDHP/SO All Small Firms (3-199 Workers) | $4,908.94$ | 167.39 | 3636.65 | 379.09 |
| HDHP/SO All Large Firms (200 or More Workers) |  |  |  |  |
| HDHP/SO All Firms |  |  |  |  |

Figure S.10: Estimates and Standard Errors for Office Visit Cost Sharing for Covered Workers, by Plan Type, 2023

|  | Primary Care Copayment |  | Primary Care Coinsurance |  | Specialist Copayment |  | Specialist Coinsurance |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Estimate (\$) | Standard Error | Estimate (\%) | Standard Error | Estimate (\$) | Standard Error | Estimate (\%) | Standard Error |
| Plan Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| HMO | 24.67 | 1.01 | NSD | 0.00 | 40.03 | 1.60 | NSD | 7.19 |
| PPO | 25.90 | 0.50 | 20.29 | 1.00 | 43.71 | 0.91 | 21.97 | 1.64 |
| POS | 28.66 | 1.22 | NSD | 3.23 | 47.53 | 1.63 | NSD | 2.34 |
| HDP | 28.54 | 1.02 | 18.74 | 0.78 | 51.90 | 2.87 | 18.97 | 0.76 |
| ALL PLAN TYPES | 26.16 | 0.41 | 19.13 | 0.58 | 44.17 | 0.74 | 19.91 | 0.66 |

Figure S.11: Annual Estimates and Standard Errors for Workers Enrolled in an HDHP/HRA or HSA-Qualified HDHP, for Single and Family Coverage, 2023

|  | HRA-Single |  | HRA-Family |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Estimate (\$) | Standard Error | Estimate (\$) | Standard Error |
| Premium | $8,217.41$ | 286.46 | $22,404.09$ | 811.24 |
| Worker Contribution to Premium | $1,420.69$ | 118.55 | $5,857.37$ | 661.89 |
| General Annual Deductible | $2,943.63$ | 318.96 | $6,080.05$ | 520.16 |
| Out-of-Pocket Liability | $5,456.11$ | 412.45 | Not Available | Not Available |
| Firm Contribution to the HRA or HSA | $1,618.01$ | 170.57 | $2,905.79$ | 294.75 |

Figure S.11: Annual Estimates and Standard Errors for Workers Enrolled in an HDHP/HRA or HSA-Qualified HDHP, for Single and Family Coverage, 2023

|  | HSA-Single |  | HSA-Family |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Estimate (\$) | Standard Error | Estimate (\$) | Standard Error |
| Premium | $7,662.38$ | 163.84 | $22,378.22$ | 626.20 |
| Worker Contribution to Premium | $1,136.27$ | 58.48 | $5,173.27$ | 194.79 |
| General Annual Deductible | $2,518.18$ | 76.20 | $4,673.53$ | 158.26 |
| Out-of-Pocket Liability | $4,414.59$ | 132.13 | Not Available | Not Available |
| Firm Contribution to the HRA or HSA | 656.58 | 39.75 | $1,202.56$ | 79.54 |

Figure S.12: Percentage of Covered Workers in Self-Funded Plans and Percent of These Workers in Plans Covered by Stoploss Coverage, by Firm Size, 2023

|  | Covered Workers in Self-Funded Plans |  | Plan Purchased Stoploss Insurance |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Estimate (\%) | Standard Error | Estimate (\%) | Standard Error |
| Firm Size |  |  |  | 23.79 |
| 3.28 | 73.25 | 5.99 |  |  |
| $50-199$ Workers | 61.02 | 2.99 | 92.03 | 2.07 |
| $200-999$ Workers | 2.39 | 89.88 | 2.52 |  |
| $1,000-4,999$ Workers | 80.52 | 2.12 | 53.21 | 6.13 |
| 5,000 or More Workers | 93.03 | 1.71 | 67.47 | 4.17 |
| ALL FIRMS | 74.35 |  |  |  |

Figure S.13: Among Large Firms Offering Health Benefits to Active Workers, Percentage of Firms Offering Retiree Health Benefits, by Firm Size, Region, and Industry, 2023

|  |  | Estimate (\%) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| FIRM SIZE |  | 18.34 |
| $200-999$ Workers | 1.84 |  |
| $1,000-4,999$ Workers | 48.21 | 2.38 |
| 5,000 or More Workers | 19.15 |  |
| REGION | 21.39 | 4.18 |
| Northeast | 20.71 | 2.83 |
| Midwest | 24.35 | 2.91 |
| South | 11.68 | 2.85 |
| West | 5.05 | 5.24 |
| INDUSTRY | 33.78 | 7.30 |
| Agriculture/Mining/Construction | 5.62 | 2.92 |
| Manufacturing | 2.34 | 1.39 |
| Transportation/Communications/Utilities | 31.16 | 8.18 |
| Wholesale | 25.29 | 2.88 |
| Retail | 65.49 | 7.17 |
| Finance | 14.43 | 3.47 |
| Service | 21.36 | 1.55 |
| State/Local Government |  |  |
| Health Care |  |  |
| All Large Firms (200 or More Workers) |  |  |

Figure S.14: Among Workers with Three or More Tiers of Cost Sharing, Distribution of Covered Workers with the Following Types of Cost Sharing for Prescription Drugs, by Drug Plan Type and Firm Size, 2023

|  | Copayment | Standard Error: Copayment | Coinsurance | Standard Error: Coinsurance | No Cost Sharing for Generics | Standard Error: No Cost Sharing for Generics | Some Other Amount | Standard Error: <br> Some Other Amount |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| First-Tier Drugs, Often Called Generics |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All Small Firms (3-199 Workers) | 87.99 | 1.70 | 6.69 | 1.39 | 5.32 | 1.06 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| All Large Firms (200 or More Workers) | 79.82 | 3.16 | 15.58 | 2.87 | 4.50 | 1.65 | 0.11 | 0.08 |
| ALL FIRMS | 82.02 | 2.36 | 13.19 | 2.13 | 4.72 | 1.24 | 0.08 | 0.05 |
| Second-Tier Drugs, Often Called Preferred Drugs |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All Small Firms (3-199 Workers) 1 | 87.68 | 1.76 | 10.16 | 1.56 | 1.43 | 0.73 | 0.73 | 0.48 |
| All Large Firms (200 or More Workers) 1 | 67.46 | 4.08 | 28.17 | 3.77 | 4.27 | 2.77 | 0.10 | 0.06 |
| ALL FIRMS1 | 72.90 | 3.12 | 23.33 | 2.84 | 3.51 | 2.04 | 0.27 | 0.14 |
| Third-Tier Drugs, Often Called Non-Preferred Drugs |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All Small Firms (3-199 Workers)2 | 84.86 | 1.86 | 13.64 | 1.76 | 1.03 | 0.47 | 0.48 | 0.48 |
| All Large Firms (200 or More Workers)2 | 63.46 | 4.05 | 31.66 | 3.82 | 4.66 | 2.77 | 0.23 | 0.14 |
| ALL FIRMS2 | 69.22 | 3.12 | 26.81 | 2.89 | 3.68 | 2.04 | 0.29 | 0.17 |
| Fourth-Tier Drugs |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All Small Firms (3-199 Workers)3 | 70.10 | 3.66 | 28.89 | 3.64 | 0.80 | 0.79 | 0.22 | 0.22 |
| All Large Firms (200 or More Workers)3 | 47.17 | 7.82 | 48.67 | 7.86 | 2.99 | 2.12 | 1.18 | 1.02 |
| ALL FIRMS3 | 55.56 | 5.24 | 41.43 | 5.27 | 2.19 | 1.37 | 0.82 | 0.65 |

Figure S.15: Percentage Of Covered Workers With Various Single Coverage General Annual Deductible Levels, 2023

|  | Covered Workers with Deductible | Standard Error | Deductible \$1,000 or More | Standard Error | Deductible \$2,000 or More | Standard Error |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| FIRM SIZE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3-24 Workers | 86.5\% | 3.43\% | 74.75\% | 4.05\% | 44.96\% | 4.23\% |
| 25-199 Workers | 88.34 | 1.92 | 73.84 | 2.69 | 48.35 | 2.92 |
| 200-999 Workers | 86.82 | 1.82 | 61.42 | 2.76 | 38.91 | 2.72 |
| 1,000-4,999 Workers | 89.42 | 1.79 | 58.59 | 2.95 | 26.88 | 2.38 |
| 5,000 or More Workers | 92.29 | 1.93 | 56.72 | 4.39 | 18.76 | 3.05 |
| All Small Firms (3-199 Workers) | 87.71\% | 1.72\% | 74.15\% | 2.25\% | 47.19\% | 2.4\% |
| All Large Firms (200 or More Workers) | 90.47\% | 1.24\% | 58.15\% | 2.62\% | 24.9\% | 2.02\% |
| All Firms | 89.69\% | 1.02\% | 62.7\% | 1.98\% | 31.24\% | 1.7\% |

Figure S.15: Percentage Of Covered Workers With Various Single Coverage General Annual Deductible Levels, 2023

|  | Deductible \$3,000 or More | Standard Error | Deductible \$1,000 or More Reduced By Any Account Contributions | Standard Error | Deductible \$2,000 or More Reduced By Any Account Contributions | Standard Error |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| FIRM SIZE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3-24 Workers | 27.07\% | 3.67\% | 70.17\% | 4.22\% | 38.9\% | 3.89\% |
| 25-199 Workers | 32.12 | 2.63 | 66.8 | 2.91 | 40.07 | 2.79 |
| 200-999 Workers | 22.64 | 2.46 | 55.35 | 2.88 | 30.36 | 2.6 |
| 1,000-4,999 Workers | 12.66 | 1.77 | 52.23 | 3.05 | 18.7 | 2.14 |
| 5,000 or More Workers | 5.07 | 1.25 | 51.18 | 5.02 | 11.83 | 2.39 |
| All Small Firms (3-199 Workers) | 30.39\% | 2.14\% | 67.96\% | 2.4\% | 39.67\% | 2.27\% |
| All Large Firms (200 or More Workers) | 10.54\% | 1.08\% | 52.31\% | 2.97\% | 17.35\% | 1.64\% |
| All Firms | 16.18\% | 1.06\% | 56.76\% | 2.25\% | 23.69\% | 1.43\% |

Figure S.16: Average General Annual Deductibles for Single Coverage, 2023

|  | Average General <br> Annual Deductible <br> Among Covered <br> Workers Who Face a <br> Deductible for <br> Single Coverage | Standard Error | Average General <br> Annual Deductible <br> for Single Coverage <br> Among All Covered <br> Workers | Standard Error |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| FIRM SIZE | $\$ 2441.74$ | $\$ 157.21$ | $\$ 2112.09$ | $\$ 154.67$ |
| 3-24 Workers | 2430.03 | 104.55 | 2151.08 | 102.21 |
| 25-199 Workers | 1950.74 | 86.82 | 1701.42 | 87.09 |
| 200-999 Workers | 1531.01 | 61.69 | 1375.01 | 62.45 |
| 1,000-4,999 Workers | 1282.09 | 69.15 | 1190.16 | 68.99 |
| 5,000 or More Workers | $\$ 2433.95$ | $\$ 87.26$ | $\$ 2137.72$ | $\$ 85.63$ |
| All Small Firms (3-199 Workers) | $\$ 1477.93$ | $\$ 49.2$ | $\$ 1341.34$ | $\$ 47.23$ |
| All Large Firms (200 or More Workers) | $\$ 1734.53$ | $\$ 47.01$ | $\$ 1567.75$ | $\$ 44$ |
| All Firms |  |  |  |  |

Figure S.17: Among Firms Offering Health Benefits, Percentage of Firms That Provide an Opportunity to Complete a Biometric Screening, by Firm Size, 2023

|  |  | Percentage of Firms That Offer Biometric Screening |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | Standard Error $\quad$| FIRM SIZE | $13.94 \%$ | $3.54 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $3-24$ Workers | $19.05 \%$ | $2.17 \%$ |
| $25-199$ Workers | $40.21 \%$ | $2.62 \%$ |
| $200-999$ Workers | $49.25 \%$ | $3.11 \%$ |
| $1,000-4,999$ Workers | $4.15 \%$ |  |
| 5,000 or More Workers | $50.41 \%$ | $2.72 \%$ |
| All Small Firms | $15.2 \%$ | $2.17 \%$ |
| All Large Firms | $42.03 \%$ | $2.63 \%$ |
| ALL FIRMS | $16.1 \%$ |  |

Figure S.18: Among Firms Offering Health Benefits, Percentage of Firms Offering Specific Wellness Programs to Their Workers, by Firm Size and Region, 2023

|  | Programs to Help Workers Stop Smoking | Standard Error | Programs to Help Workers Lose Weight | Standard <br> Error | Other <br> Lifestyle or <br> Behavioral <br> Coaching | Standard <br> Error | At Least One of These Programs | Standard <br> Error |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| FIRM SIZE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3-49 Workers | 41.08\% | 4.12\% | 37.58\% | 3.95\% | 45.77\% | 4.23\% | 61.87\% | 4.09\% |
| 50-199 Workers | 51.35\% | 3.12\% | 45.93\% | 3.11\% | 52.06\% | 3.14\% | 62.32\% | 3.04\% |
| 200-999 Workers | 67.23\% | 2.43\% | 58.97\% | 2.6\% | 64.62\% | 2.6\% | 78.47\% | 2.13\% |
| 1,000-4,999 Workers | 75.86\% | 2.54\% | 67.84\% | 2.87\% | 78.69\% | 2.47\% | 87.27\% | 1.98\% |
| 5,000 or More Workers | 82.78\% | 3.14\% | 79.08\% | 3.34\% | 84.07\% | 3.07\% | 89.89\% | 2.59\% |
| All Small Firms (3-199 Workers) | 42.22\% | 3.68\% | 38.51\% | 3.53\% | 46.47\% | 3.78\% | 61.92\% | 3.65\% |
| All Large Firms (200 or More Workers) | 69.2\% | 2\% | 61.16\% | 2.14\% | 67.6\% | 2.15\% | 80.3\% | 1.74\% |
| REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Northeast | 41.62\% | 8.64\% | 44.42\% | 8.99\% | 53.36\% | 9.25\% | 66.88\% | 8.97\% |
| Midwest | 34.53\% | 5.25\% | 34.42\% | 6\% | 45.77\% | 6.53\% | 53.02\% | 6.7\% |
| South | 48.35\% | 6.04\% | 35.41\% | 5.42\% | 46.86\% | 6.04\% | 64.89\% | 5.53\% |
| West | 44.23\% | 7.82\% | 45.59\% | 7.83\% | 42.92\% | 7.52\% | 63.65\% | 7.44\% |
| ALL FIRMS | 43.13\% | 3.57\% | 39.27\% | 3.42\% | 47.18\% | 3.66\% | 62.54\% | 3.53\% |

Figure S.19: Among Large Firms, Abortion Coverage Through Largest Plan, by Firm Size, 2023

|  | Legally Provided Abortions Are Covered in Most or All Circumstances | Standard Error | Legally Provided Abortions Are Not Covered Under Any Circumstances | Standard Error | Legally <br> Provided <br> Abortion Are <br> Covered Only <br> Under <br> Limited Cir- <br> cumstances, <br> Such As <br> Rape, Incest, Or Health Endangerment | Standard Error | Other | Standard Error | Don't Know | Standard Error |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| FIRM SIZE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 200-999 Workers | 8.91\% | 1.48\% | 17.23\% | 1.89\% | 30.91\% | 2.55\% | 0.64\% | 0.42\% | 42.31\% | 2.64\% |
| 1,000-4,999 Workers | 13.47\% | 1.96\% | 19.16\% | 2.52\% | 34.11\% | 3\% | 0.45\% | 0.32\% | 32.81\% | 2.93\% |
| 5,000 or More Workers | 8.19\% | 2.26\% | 30.31\% | 3.85\% | 42.82\% | 4.12\% | 0.58\% | 0.58\% | 18.1\% | 3.06\% |
| All Large Firms | 9.59\% | 1.23\% | 18.07\% | 1.58\% | 31.89\% | 2.11\% | 0.61\% | 0.34\% | 39.85\% | 2.18\% |

Figure S.20: Among Firms Offering Health Benefits, Percentage That Offer to Unmarried Same-Sex and Opposite-Sex Domestic Partners, by Firm Size and Region, 2023

|  | Same-Sex |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes | Standard Error | No | Standard Error | Not Encountered | Standard Error |
| FIRM SIZE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3-24 Workers | 35.36\% | 4.44\% | 29.92\% | 4.4\% | 34.72\% | 5.01\% |
| 25-199 Workers | 45.46\% | 2.63\% | 37.07\% | 2.57\% | 17.47\% | 2.2\% |
| 200-999 Workers | 45.29\% | 2.66\% | 50.38\% | 2.65\% | 4.32\% | 0.93\% |
| 1,000-4,999 Workers | 43.57\% | 3.04\% | 53.72\% | 3.09\% | 2.7\% | 1.17\% |
| 5,000 or More Workers | 52.91\% | 4.14\% | 46.51\% | 4.13\% | 0.58\% | 0.58\% |
| All Small Firms (3-199 Workers) | 37.85\% | 3.43\% | 31.68\% | 3.39\% | 30.47\% | 3.88\% |
| All Large Firms (200 or More Workers) | 45.34\% | 2.19\% | 50.74\% | 2.19\% | 3.92\% | 0.77\% |
| REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Northeast | 40.03\% | 8.37\% | 21.77\% | 6.32\% | 38.2\% | 10.09\% |
| Midwest | 24.82\% | 5.29\% | 49.38\% | 6.61\% | 25.8\% | 5.66\% |
| South | 33.32\% | 5.29\% | 34.26\% | 5.69\% | 32.42\% | 6.02\% |
| West | 57.75\% | 7.94\% | 22.47\% | 5.69\% | 19.78\% | 7.8\% |
| ALL FIRMS | 38.1\% | 3.32\% | 32.32\% | 3.28\% | 29.58\% | 3.77\% |

Figure S.20: Among Firms Offering Health Benefits, Percentage That Offer to Unmarried Same-Sex and Opposite-Sex Domestic Partners, by Firm Size and Region, 2023

|  | Opposite-Sex |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes | Standard Error | No | Standard Error | Not Encountered | Standard Error |
| FIRM SIZE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3-24 Workers | 30.97\% | 4.36\% | 44.67\% | 4.89\% | 24.36\% | 4.72\% |
| 25-199 Workers | 34.83\% | 2.48\% | 48.7\% | 2.68\% | 16.47\% | 2.11\% |
| 200-999 Workers | 36.12\% | 2.56\% | 60.45\% | 2.58\% | 3.42\% | 0.78\% |
| 1,000-4,999 Workers | 36.41\% | 2.92\% | 62.66\% | 2.93\% | 0.94\% | 0.42\% |
| 5,000 or More Workers | 47.38\% | 4.15\% | 52.62\% | 4.15\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| All Small Firms (3-199 Workers) | 31.92\% | 3.35\% | 45.66\% | 3.75\% | 22.42\% | 3.62\% |
| All Large Firms (200 or More Workers) | 36.63\% | 2.12\% | 60.47\% | 2.13\% | 2.9\% | 0.63\% |
| REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Northeast | 39.98\% | 8.76\% | 38.06\% | 8.31\% | 21.96\% | 9.99\% |
| Midwest | 21.74\% | 5.2\% | 61.78\% | 6.23\% | 16.49\% | 4.48\% |
| South | 26.14\% | 4.85\% | 45\% | 5.96\% | 28.86\% | 5.86\% |
| West | 44.74\% | 7.71\% | 40.67\% | 7.82\% | 14.59\% | 6.92\% |
| ALL FIRMS | 32.08\% | 3.24\% | 46.16\% | 3.63\% | 21.76\% | 3.51\% |

Figure S.21: Among Firms Offering Health Benefits, Percentage of Firms That Offer Voluntary Benefits in Addition to the Health Plan, by Firm Size, Region and Industry, 2023

|  | Separate Dental Insurance | Standard Error | Separate Vision Insurance | Standard Error | Separate Critical Illness Insurance | Standard Error | Separate Hospital Indemnity Insurance | Standard Error | Separate <br> Long Term <br> Care <br> Insurance | Standard Error |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| FIRM SIZE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50-199 Workers | 89.69\% | 1.8\% | 79.74\% | 2.46\% | 49.22\% | 3.08\% | 30.15\% | 2.89\% | 24.86\% | 2.76\% |
| 200-999 Workers | 93.61\% | 1.17\% | 87.1\% | 1.67\% | 55.83\% | 2.65\% | 34.51\% | 2.63\% | 26.81\% | 2.42\% |
| 1,000-4,999 Workers | 95.34\% | 1.58\% | 90.12\% | 2.18\% | 65.28\% | 2.9\% | 48.59\% | 3.1\% | 21.78\% | 2.58\% |
| 5,000 or More Workers | 95.92\% | 1.64\% | 87.96\% | 2.69\% | 62.1\% | 4.07\% | 39.98\% | 4.02\% | 27.72\% | 3.63\% |
| All Small Firms (3-199 Workers) | 89.69\% | 1.8\% | 79.74\% | 2.46\% | 49.22\% | 3.08\% | 30.15\% | 2.89\% | 24.86\% | 2.76\% |
| All Large Firms (200 or More Workers) | 93.97\% | 0.97\% | 87.6\% | 1.39\% | 57.55\% | 2.18\% | 36.92\% | 2.16\% | 26.07\% | 1.99\% |
| REGION |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Northeast | 95.73\% | 2.42\% | 77.89\% | 5.04\% | 55.25\% | 5.53\% | 35.43\% | 5.51\% | 28.79\% | 5.27\% |
| Midwest | 88.04\% | 2.99\% | 82.26\% | 3.43\% | 39.5\% | 4.21\% | 23.45\% | 3.67\% | 16.59\% | 3.19\% |
| South | 92.09\% | 2.35\% | 87.62\% | 2.96\% | 59.58\% | 4.49\% | 36.5\% | 4.46\% | 29.51\% | 4.22\% |
| West | 86.43\% | 3.29\% | 73.67\% | 4.16\% | 47.74\% | 4.52\% | 30.7\% | 4.14\% | 25.12\% | 3.91\% |
| INDUSTRY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agriculture/Mining/Construction | 85.89\% | 7.3\% | 77.52\% | 8.03\% | 28.9\% | 8.64\% | 6.76\% | 3.96\% | 22.99\% | 8.38\% |
| Manufacturing | 94.88\% | 2.59\% | 83.95\% | 5.01\% | 54.41\% | 7.15\% | 34\% | 6.93\% | 25.32\% | 6.51\% |
| Transportation/Communications/Utilities | 92.56\% | 5.45\% | 92.21\% | 5.47\% | 48.53\% | 13.14\% | 47.58\% | 13.09\% | 21.07\% | 10.31\% |
| Wholesale | 86.19\% | 6.5\% | 69.85\% | 9.58\% | 56.18\% | 10.09\% | 31.78\% | 9.71\% | 27.06\% | 9.02\% |
| Retail | 86.31\% | 7.09\% | 80.87\% | 7.7\% | 63.02\% | 10.03\% | 38.47\% | 10.23\% | 23.61\% | 8.42\% |
| Finance | 95.89\% | 3.44\% | 83.91\% | 8.32\% | 72.02\% | 7.93\% | 58.83\% | 9.51\% | 34.64\% | 9.9\% |
| Service | 91.05\% | 2.13\% | 83.79\% | 2.68\% | 43.42\% | 3.63\% | 23.04\% | 3\% | 22.91\% | 3.18\% |
| State/Local Government | 81.38\% | 7.04\% | 72.14\% | 7.42\% | 54.58\% | 8.1\% | 36.3\% | 7.86\% | 32.08\% | 7.77\% |
| Health Care | 91.98\% | 3.26\% | 79.71\% | 5.23\% | 61.39\% | 6.16\% | 42.4\% | 6.17\% | 26.11\% | 5.28\% |
| ALL FIRMS | 90.71\% | 1.39\% | 81.61\% | 1.9\% | 51.2\% | 2.4\% | 31.76\% | 2.25\% | 25.15\% | 2.15\% |

Figure S.22: Among Firms Offering Health Benefits, Percentage of Firms Whose Plan with the Largest Enrollment Covers Telemedicine, by Firm Size 2023

|  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| FIRM SIZE | Percentage of Firms That Cover Telemedicine | Standard Error |
| All Small Firms (3-199 Workers) | $89.05 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| All Large Firms (200 or More Workers) | $96.53 \%$ | $0.68 \%$ |
| ALL FIRMS | $90.83 \%$ | $1.53 \%$ |

Figure S.23: Among Firms Offering Health Benefits, Percentage of Firms Which Believe That There Are a Sufficient Number of Providers in Their Plan's Networks To Provide Timely Access to Services, 2023

|  | Yes | Standard Error | No | Standard Error | Don't Know | Standard Error |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Primary Care Providers | $91.26 \%$ | $1.65 \%$ | $4.64 \%$ | $1.14 \%$ | $4.1 \%$ | $1.22 \%$ |
| Mental Health Providers | $67.37 \%$ | $3.31 \%$ | $16.41 \%$ | $2.65 \%$ | $16.22 \%$ | $2.5 \%$ |
| Substance Use Conditions | $59.18 \%$ | $3.55 \%$ | $9.73 \%$ | $1.71 \%$ | $31.1 \%$ | $3.42 \%$ |

