

November 2020

Supplemental Tables

These tables provide detailed information about health insurance coverage among the U.S. nonelderly population in 2019. Detailed national tables examine health insurance coverage and characteristics of the uninsured population by key social and economic determinants, including:

- Age
- Gender
- Family income and poverty levels
- Household type
- Family work status
- Education
- Race/ethnicity
- Citizenship

National tables are provided for the total nonelderly population, with additional separate tables for these groups:

- Children
- Nonelderly adults
- Nonelderly below poverty (<100% FPL)
- Low-income nonelderly (100-200% FPL)

In addition, two national tables describe health insurance coverage and characteristics of nonelderly adult workers (ages 19-64) and examine uninsured nonelderly adult workers by these additional factors:

- Work status
- Occupation
- Industry

For state-by-state coverage tables, please visit [State Health Facts](#).

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Table 1: Health Insurance Coverage of the Nonelderly, 2019

	Nonelderly (millions)	Percent Distribution by Coverage Type				
		Private		Public		Uninsured
		Employer	Non-Group	Medicaid	Other ^b	
Total - Nonelderly^a	266.5	58.1%	6.9%	21.0%	3.2%	10.9%
Age						
Children - Total	75.3	50.0%	4.9%	37.5%	2.0%	5.6%
Adults - Total	191.2	61.2%	7.7%	14.5%	3.6%	12.9%
Adults 19-25	27.8	57.3%	8.7%	16.7%	1.8%	15.6%
Adults 26-34	39.8	59.5%	6.5%	15.9%	1.9%	16.1%
Adults 35-44	41.2	63.7%	6.3%	13.8%	2.2%	14.0%
Adults 45-54	40.3	65.1%	7.4%	12.6%	3.4%	11.5%
Adults 55-64	42.1	59.3%	10.0%	14.2%	8.0%	8.5%
Annual Family Income						
<\$20,000	30.7	17.4%	6.7%	53.2%	4.4%	18.2%
\$20,000 - \$39,999	38.7	32.5%	6.9%	38.5%	3.9%	18.2%
\$40,000 +	197.1	69.4%	7.0%	12.5%	2.8%	8.3%
Family Poverty Level^c						
<100%	34.4	14.9%	5.8%	58.0%	3.3%	18.0%
100-199%	44.0	30.0%	6.7%	41.1%	4.0%	18.2%
200-399%	78.5	60.1%	7.7%	16.2%	3.6%	12.4%
400%+	109.6	81.4%	6.8%	4.7%	2.5%	4.6%
Household Type						
1 Parent with children ^d	19.6	36.2%	3.8%	47.3%	5.1%	7.7%
2 Parents with children ^d	76.4	68.7%	6.1%	16.5%	1.5%	7.2%
Multigenerational ^e	18.3	44.8%	5.4%	35.7%	2.2%	11.9%
Adults living alone or with other adults	117.5	60.4%	8.7%	13.5%	4.4%	12.9%
Other	34.7	45.8%	5.4%	33.6%	2.1%	13.1%
Family Work Status						
2+ Full-time	86.7	76.4%	5.7%	8.7%	1.4%	7.9%
1 Full-time	128.4	60.4%	7.0%	18.9%	2.5%	11.2%
Only Part-time ^f	21.5	29.1%	10.3%	40.7%	4.5%	15.5%
Non-Workers	30.0	15.7%	7.9%	51.1%	10.4%	14.8%
Race/Ethnicity						
White	151.6	65.8%	7.7%	15.2%	3.5%	7.8%
Black	34.0	47.2%	4.5%	32.9%	4.0%	11.4%
Hispanic	54.5	42.5%	5.4%	30.0%	2.1%	20.0%
Asian	15.6	65.1%	11.5%	14.5%	1.7%	7.2%
American Indian/Alaska Native	1.9	36.6%	3.8%	34.4%	3.6%	21.7%
Native Hawaiian Other Pacific Islander	0.5	53.8%	3.9%	25.1%	4.4%	12.7%
Two or more races ^g	8.4	54.6%	5.6%	27.8%	3.7%	8.2%
Citizenship						
U.S. citizen - native	229.7	59.4%	6.5%	21.8%	3.4%	8.9%
U.S. citizen - naturalized	17.2	60.7%	10.3%	15.6%	2.6%	10.9%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years	6.5	40.6%	11.8%	17.1%	0.9%	29.6%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years	13.0	39.2%	7.1%	16.2%	1.2%	36.3%

Table 2: Health Insurance Coverage of Children, 2019

		Percent Distribution by Coverage Type					
		Private		Public		Uninsured	
		Employer	Non-Group	Medicaid	Other ^b		
Total - Children^h	75.3	50.0%	4.9%	37.5%	2.0%	5.6%	
Age							
	<1	3.4	47.9%	3.8%	42.0%	2.5%	3.7%
	1-5	19.3	47.9%	4.2%	40.9%	2.3%	4.7%
	6-18	52.6	50.9%	5.2%	35.9%	1.9%	6.1%
Annual Family Income							
	<\$20,000	8.6	8.5%	2.4%	80.8%	1.3%	7.0%
	\$20,000 - \$39,999	11.5	16.4%	2.9%	71.3%	1.6%	7.8%
	\$40,000 +	55.2	63.4%	5.7%	23.7%	2.2%	4.9%
Family Poverty Level^c							
	<100%	12.5	8.6%	2.3%	80.3%	1.4%	7.4%
	100-199%	16.0	23.6%	3.7%	62.6%	1.9%	8.2%
	200-399%	22.7	57.6%	5.9%	27.9%	2.5%	6.1%
	400%+	24.1	81.8%	6.1%	7.6%	1.9%	2.6%
Household Type							
	1 Parent with children ^d	12.8	31.5%	3.2%	55.8%	5.0%	4.5%
	2 Parents with children ^d	38.7	64.5%	5.7%	23.5%	1.3%	5.0%
	Multigenerational ^e	7.4	37.1%	4.2%	51.7%	1.4%	5.7%
	Adults living alone or with other adults	0.6	29.6%	9.6%	40.5%	4.7%	15.7%
	Other	15.9	36.3%	4.4%	50.0%	1.6%	7.6%
Family Work Status							
	2+ Full-time	23.3	72.2%	4.9%	17.3%	1.0%	4.6%
	1 Full-time	38.3	49.3%	5.3%	37.7%	1.7%	6.0%
	Only Part-time ^f	6.1	18.2%	4.4%	68.0%	2.9%	6.4%
	Non-Workers	7.6	10.6%	3.2%	73.9%	6.1%	6.2%
Race/Ethnicity							
	White	37.7	62.1%	5.7%	25.9%	2.1%	4.3%
	Black	10.1	33.6%	3.1%	56.7%	2.1%	4.5%
	Hispanic	19.3	33.2%	3.8%	52.0%	1.7%	9.2%
	Asian	3.6	61.9%	9.1%	23.8%	1.1%	4.1%
	American Indian/Alaska Native	0.6	29.2%	2.6%	52.5%	1.1%	14.5%
	Native Hawaiian Other Pacific Islander	0.1	41.0%	2.5%	43.2%	4.8%	8.5%
	Two or more races ^g	4.0	50.6%	4.1%	38.2%	3.3%	3.8%
Citizenship							
	U.S. citizen	73.3	50.6%	4.8%	37.5%	2.0%	5.1%
	Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years	1.4	27.6%	8.8%	35.0%	0.7%	28.0%
	Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years	0.6	31.6%	5.7%	40.0%	1.0%	21.8%

Table 3: Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Adults, 2019

	Nonelderly Adults (millions)	Percent Distribution by Coverage Type				Uninsured
		Private		Public		
		Employer	Non-Group	Medicaid	Other ^b	
Total - Nonelderly Adultsⁱ	191.2	61.2%	7.7%	14.5%	3.6%	12.9%
Gender/Age						
Adult Males Total	93.9	61.8%	7.6%	12.4%	3.8%	14.5%
M 19-25	14.1	58.2%	8.7%	14.0%	1.7%	17.4%
M 26-34	19.7	60.2%	6.5%	12.4%	2.0%	18.9%
M 35-44	20.2	64.3%	6.2%	11.3%	2.2%	15.9%
M 45-54	19.7	65.2%	7.2%	11.4%	3.7%	12.4%
M 55-64	20.2	59.9%	9.4%	13.3%	8.5%	8.8%
Adult Females Total	97.3	60.7%	7.9%	16.5%	3.5%	11.4%
F 19-25	13.7	56.3%	8.7%	19.4%	1.9%	13.6%
F 26-34	20.1	58.9%	6.5%	19.4%	1.9%	13.4%
F 35-44	21.0	63.1%	6.4%	16.2%	2.2%	12.2%
F 45-54	20.6	65.0%	7.6%	13.7%	3.2%	10.5%
F 55-64	21.9	58.8%	10.5%	15.0%	7.5%	8.2%
Annual Family Income						
<\$20,000	22.1	20.9%	8.4%	42.5%	5.6%	22.6%
\$20,000 - \$39,999	27.2	39.3%	8.6%	24.6%	4.9%	22.5%
\$40,000 +	141.9	71.7%	7.5%	8.2%	3.1%	9.6%
Family Poverty Level^c						
<100%	21.9	18.5%	7.7%	45.3%	4.4%	24.0%
100-199%	28.0	33.7%	8.4%	28.9%	5.2%	23.8%
200-399%	55.8	61.1%	8.4%	11.5%	4.0%	15.0%
400%+	85.5	81.3%	7.1%	3.8%	2.7%	5.2%
Parent Status^d						
Male Parents	28.5	68.4%	6.0%	10.7%	2.1%	12.8%
Male Non-Parents	65.4	58.9%	8.2%	13.1%	4.5%	15.3%
Female Parents	34.9	61.0%	6.0%	19.2%	2.2%	11.6%
Female Non-Parents	62.4	60.5%	9.0%	15.0%	4.2%	11.3%
Family Work Status						
2+ Full-time	63.4	77.9%	6.0%	5.6%	1.5%	9.0%
1 Full-time	90.0	65.1%	7.7%	10.9%	2.8%	13.4%
Only Part-time ^f	15.4	33.4%	12.6%	29.9%	5.0%	19.0%
Non-Workers	22.4	17.5%	9.4%	43.4%	11.9%	17.7%
Education						
Less than high school	19.1	29.3%	5.5%	30.8%	3.6%	30.7%
High school graduate	50.4	50.6%	6.9%	20.5%	4.2%	17.8%
Some college/Assoc. degree	59.3	61.8%	8.2%	14.2%	4.4%	11.4%
College grad or greater	62.3	79.0%	8.7%	4.9%	2.4%	5.0%
Race/Ethnicity						
White	113.9	67.0%	8.4%	11.6%	3.9%	9.0%
Black	24.0	53.0%	5.1%	22.9%	4.8%	14.3%
Hispanic	35.3	47.6%	6.3%	18.0%	2.3%	25.8%
Asian	12.0	66.1%	12.2%	11.7%	1.9%	8.1%
American Indian/Alaska Native	1.3	39.9%	4.2%	26.3%	4.6%	24.9%
Native Hawaiian Other Pacific Islander	0.3	58.9%	4.4%	18.1%	4.2%	14.4%
Two or more races ^g	4.3	58.3%	7.0%	18.2%	4.1%	12.3%
Citizenship						
U.S. citizen - native	157.1	63.5%	7.4%	14.5%	4.0%	10.7%
U.S. citizen - naturalized	16.5	61.3%	10.4%	14.7%	2.6%	11.0%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years	5.1	44.2%	12.6%	12.2%	0.9%	30.1%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years	12.4	39.6%	7.2%	15.1%	1.2%	37.0%

Table 4: Health Insurance Coverage of the Nonelderly under Poverty, 2019

	Poor Nonelderly (millions)	Percent Distribution by Coverage Type				
		Private		Public		Uninsured
		Employer	Non-Group	Medicaid	Other ^b	
Total - Poor Nonelderly^a	34.4	14.9%	5.8%	58.0%	3.3%	18.0%
Age						
Children - Total	12.5	8.6%	2.3%	80.3%	1.4%	7.4%
Adults - Total	21.9	18.5%	7.7%	45.3%	4.4%	24.0%
Adults 19-25	5.2	37.1%	12.4%	29.1%	1.7%	19.6%
Adults 26-34	4.6	15.1%	6.3%	47.7%	2.0%	28.8%
Adults 35-44	4.2	12.7%	5.1%	49.4%	2.8%	29.9%
Adults 45-54	3.6	11.9%	6.0%	52.2%	5.3%	24.6%
Adults 55-64	4.3	10.6%	7.6%	52.8%	11.4%	17.6%
Annual Family Income						
<\$20,000	25.9	15.6%	6.4%	56.9%	3.8%	17.4%
\$20,000 - \$39,999	6.9	11.4%	3.1%	65.3%	1.9%	18.3%
\$40,000 +	1.6	19.3%	7.0%	45.4%	2.4%	25.9%
Household Type						
1 Parent with children ^d	6.8	9.1%	2.0%	77.5%	2.2%	9.2%
2 Parents with children ^d	5.2	12.2%	4.4%	62.9%	1.5%	18.9%
Multigenerational ^e	1.7	7.3%	2.4%	71.7%	2.1%	16.5%
Adults living alone or with other adults	14.9	21.4%	9.5%	41.5%	5.2%	22.4%
Other	5.7	9.9%	2.7%	69.2%	1.8%	16.5%
Family Work Status						
2+ Full-time	0.7	18.2%	5.8%	49.6%	1.2%	25.3%
1 Full-time	10.0	19.1%	4.9%	54.5%	1.4%	20.2%
Only Part-time ^f	7.6	18.4%	6.9%	55.7%	2.1%	16.9%
Non-Workers	16.2	10.5%	5.8%	61.7%	5.2%	16.7%
Race/Ethnicity						
White	14.4	19.4%	7.6%	53.2%	4.2%	15.5%
Black	7.4	11.1%	3.0%	67.7%	3.7%	14.5%
Hispanic	9.4	10.1%	3.5%	59.1%	1.9%	25.3%
Asian	1.4	23.4%	19.3%	40.5%	1.8%	15.0%
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.5	7.7%	1.9%	65.1%	2.9%	22.5%
Native Hawaiian Other Pacific Islander	0.1	21.6%	3.9%	53.2%	3.5%	17.7%
Two or more races ^g	1.3	13.9%	4.1%	66.5%	3.0%	12.5%
Citizenship						
U.S. citizen - native	29.5	15.2%	5.1%	61.9%	3.6%	14.3%
U.S. citizen - naturalized	1.4	16.7%	9.6%	50.0%	3.9%	19.8%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years	1.5	14.8%	16.1%	26.1%	0.6%	42.4%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years	2.0	9.9%	5.6%	31.4%	1.3%	51.8%

Table 5: Health Insurance Coverage of the Low-Income (100-200% of Poverty) Nonelderly, 2019

	Low-Income Nonelderly (millions)	Percent Distribution by Coverage Type				Uninsured
		Private Employer	Non-Group	Public Medicaid	Other ^b	
Total - Low-Income Nonelderly^a	44.0	30.0%	6.7%	41.1%	4.0%	18.2%
Age						
Children - Total	16.0	23.6%	3.7%	62.6%	1.9%	8.2%
Adults - Total	28.0	33.7%	8.4%	28.9%	5.2%	23.8%
Adults 19-25	5.3	39.8%	8.3%	26.0%	1.9%	23.9%
Adults 26-34	6.4	36.3%	6.7%	28.0%	2.3%	26.7%
Adults 35-44	6.2	34.8%	7.3%	28.1%	2.7%	27.0%
Adults 45-54	4.9	31.4%	9.1%	30.3%	5.2%	24.0%
Adults 55-64	5.2	25.1%	11.5%	32.3%	14.8%	16.2%
Annual Family Income						
<\$20,000	4.3	25.0%	8.9%	35.2%	8.8%	22.2%
\$20,000 - \$39,999	22.9	29.2%	7.0%	41.0%	4.2%	18.5%
\$40,000 +	16.8	32.5%	5.8%	42.7%	2.5%	16.6%
Household Type						
1 Parent with children ^d	5.5	30.0%	3.5%	52.5%	4.4%	9.6%
2 Parents with children ^d	11.3	31.2%	6.3%	44.6%	1.6%	16.3%
Multigenerational ^e	3.9	22.4%	4.4%	54.7%	1.9%	16.6%
Adults living alone or with other adults	14.9	33.0%	9.9%	26.5%	7.3%	23.3%
Other	8.3	26.8%	4.9%	48.5%	1.9%	17.9%
Family Work Status						
2+ Full-time	5.5	33.3%	6.9%	36.4%	1.0%	22.4%
1 Full-time	26.4	35.4%	6.2%	38.1%	1.9%	18.4%
Only Part-time ^f	6.1	23.0%	8.9%	46.4%	3.9%	17.9%
Non-Workers	6.0	10.9%	6.5%	53.1%	15.8%	13.7%
Race/Ethnicity						
White	19.2	34.0%	8.3%	37.5%	5.4%	14.8%
Black	7.5	32.3%	4.3%	44.7%	4.2%	14.5%
Hispanic	13.5	23.7%	5.0%	43.3%	2.0%	26.0%
Asian	1.9	29.9%	15.2%	39.7%	2.1%	13.1%
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.4	23.2%	2.5%	44.1%	4.0%	26.2%
Native Hawaiian Other Pacific Islander	0.1	42.6%	N/A	32.0%	N/A	18.2%
Two or more races ^g	1.5	26.8%	5.2%	51.4%	4.1%	12.6%
Citizenship						
U.S. citizen - native	36.7	31.0%	6.2%	43.9%	4.4%	14.6%
U.S. citizen - naturalized	2.5	31.6%	12.4%	34.2%	3.1%	18.7%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years	1.4	23.3%	10.9%	26.5%	0.8%	38.5%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years	3.3	21.3%	6.6%	22.4%	1.2%	48.5%

Table 6: Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Adult Workers, 2019

		Percent Distribution by Coverage Type					Uninsured
		Private		Public			
		Employer	Non-Group	Medicaid	Other ^b		
Workers (millions)							
Total - Adult Workers^j		144.7	70.9%	7.3%	8.5%	1.8%	11.5%
Age							
	19-25	19.7	63.7%	8.1%	12.1%	1.5%	14.6%
	26-34	32.3	67.7%	6.2%	10.6%	1.4%	14.1%
	35-44	33.5	71.6%	6.2%	8.7%	1.4%	12.2%
	45-54	32.1	74.5%	7.3%	6.5%	1.8%	9.9%
	55-64	27.1	74.7%	9.4%	5.6%	3.0%	7.4%
Worker's Annual Income^k							
	<\$20,000	27.9	45.7%	9.9%	21.4%	2.3%	20.7%
	\$20,000 - \$39,999	39.9	62.7%	8.1%	10.8%	1.9%	16.5%
	\$40,000 +	76.9	84.2%	5.9%	2.6%	1.6%	5.6%
Family Poverty Level^c							
	<100%	8.4	28.8%	8.8%	34.1%	1.8%	26.4%
	100-199%	18.8	42.2%	8.8%	22.1%	1.9%	25.0%
	200-399%	44.1	67.7%	8.0%	7.9%	1.9%	14.5%
	400%+	73.3	84.9%	6.3%	2.4%	1.7%	4.6%
Work Status^f							
	Full-time	119.2	75.2%	6.4%	6.2%	1.5%	10.7%
	Part-time	25.4	50.5%	11.4%	19.5%	3.0%	15.6%
Race/Ethnicity							
	White	87.6	76.3%	7.7%	6.3%	1.8%	7.9%
	Black	17.0	66.5%	5.2%	13.1%	2.6%	12.5%
	Hispanic	26.6	55.6%	6.2%	12.4%	1.3%	24.4%
	Asian	9.1	73.2%	10.5%	8.5%	1.2%	6.5%
	American Indian/Alaska Native	0.8	55.2%	4.7%	14.6%	2.5%	23.0%
	Native Hawaiian Other Pacific Islander	0.3	68.4%	4.3%	12.7%	2.6%	12.0%
	Two or more races ^g	3.2	68.3%	6.7%	11.2%	2.5%	11.2%
Citizenship							
	U.S. citizen - native	118.8	73.8%	6.9%	8.0%	2.0%	9.4%
	U.S. citizen - naturalized	13.1	68.3%	9.8%	10.5%	1.4%	10.0%
	Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years	3.4	50.4%	10.6%	10.0%	0.7%	28.2%
	Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years	9.3	45.1%	7.0%	11.6%	0.7%	35.6%

Table 6 (continued): Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Adult Workers, 2019

	Workers (millions)	Percent Distribution by Coverage Type				
		Private		Public		Uninsured
		Employer	Non-Group	Medicaid	Other ^b	
Total - Adult Workers^j	144.7	70.9%	7.3%	8.5%	1.8%	11.5%
Occupation/Industry^l						
PROFESSIONALS & MANAGERS	55.2	82.7%	6.6%	3.8%	1.5%	5.3%
Agriculture	0.6	50.0%	25.5%	8.5%	1.2%	14.8%
Construction	2.2	73.1%	10.1%	4.0%	1.6%	11.2%
Finance/Insurance/Real Estate	5.1	87.4%	5.4%	2.5%	1.0%	3.5%
Health and Social Services	9.5	84.0%	6.4%	3.9%	1.6%	4.1%
Information/Communications/Education	10.1	87.5%	4.9%	3.3%	1.4%	3.0%
Mining/Manufacturing	4.9	90.6%	3.3%	1.9%	1.0%	3.2%
Professionals	8.4	82.3%	8.3%	2.8%	1.6%	5.0%
Public Administration	2.8	90.1%	2.0%	2.1%	4.0%	1.8%
Services	4.6	65.7%	10.6%	9.0%	1.5%	13.3%
Utilities and Transportation	1.3	89.5%	3.4%	2.0%	1.6%	3.5%
Wholesale and Retail Trade	5.6	76.9%	8.1%	5.6%	1.4%	8.1%
OTHER OCCUPATIONS^m	89.4	63.6%	7.7%	11.4%	2.0%	15.4%
Agriculture	1.1	41.7%	10.6%	15.3%	1.2%	31.2%
Construction	8.2	51.7%	8.7%	8.6%	1.5%	29.6%
Finance/Insurance/Real Estate	4.4	72.9%	10.7%	6.2%	1.6%	8.5%
Health and Social Services	11.0	66.6%	6.4%	14.5%	2.1%	10.4%
Information/Communications/Education	5.9	76.3%	6.6%	8.4%	1.8%	6.9%
Mining/Manufacturing	10.8	76.9%	4.3%	6.7%	1.3%	10.7%
Professionals	8.9	59.7%	9.0%	11.4%	2.1%	17.8%
Public Administration	3.9	86.6%	2.4%	4.5%	3.4%	3.1%
Services	14.9	47.3%	11.2%	17.1%	2.1%	22.3%
Utilities and Transportation	7.0	67.7%	6.4%	10.0%	2.2%	13.7%
Wholesale and Retail Trade	13.2	62.6%	7.5%	13.4%	2.2%	14.4%

Table 7: Characteristics of the Nonelderly Uninsured, 2019

	Nonelderly (millions)	Percent of Nonelderly	Uninsured (millions)	Percent of Uninsured	Uninsured Rate
Total - Nonelderly^a	266.5	100.0%	28.9	100.0%	10.9%
Age					
Children - Total	75.3	28.3%	4.2	14.6%	5.6%
Adults - Total	191.2	71.7%	24.7	85.4%	12.9%
Adults 19-25	27.8	10.4%	4.3	14.9%	15.6%
Adults 26-34	39.8	14.9%	6.4	22.2%	16.1%
Adults 35-44	41.2	15.5%	5.8	19.9%	14.0%
Adults 45-54	40.3	15.1%	4.6	16.0%	11.5%
Adults 55-64	42.1	15.8%	3.6	12.4%	8.5%
Annual Family Income					
<\$20,000	30.7	11.5%	5.6	19.3%	18.2%
\$20,000 - \$39,999	38.7	14.5%	7.0	24.3%	18.2%
\$40,000 +	197.1	74.0%	16.3	56.4%	8.3%
Family Poverty Level^c					
<100%	34.4	12.9%	6.2	21.3%	18.0%
100-199%	44.0	16.5%	8.0	27.6%	18.2%
200-399%	78.5	29.5%	9.8	33.7%	12.4%
400%+	109.6	41.1%	5.0	17.4%	4.6%
Household Type					
1 Parent with children ^d	19.6	7.3%	1.5	5.2%	7.7%
2 Parents with children ^d	76.4	28.7%	5.5	19.0%	7.2%
Multigenerational ^e	18.3	6.9%	2.2	7.5%	11.9%
Adults living alone or with other adults	117.5	44.1%	15.2	52.6%	12.9%
Other	34.7	13.0%	4.6	15.8%	13.1%
Family Work Status					
2+ Full-time	86.7	32.5%	6.8	23.5%	7.9%
1 Full-time	128.4	48.2%	14.4	49.7%	11.2%
Only Part-time ^f	21.5	8.1%	3.3	11.5%	15.5%
Non-Workers	30.0	11.2%	4.4	15.4%	14.8%
Race/Ethnicity					
White	151.6	56.9%	11.9	41.1%	7.8%
Black	34.0	12.8%	3.9	13.4%	11.4%
Hispanic	54.5	20.5%	10.9	37.6%	20.0%
Asian	15.6	5.8%	1.1	3.9%	7.2%
American Indian/Alaska Native	1.9	0.7%	0.4	1.4%	21.7%
Native Hawaiian Other Pacific Islander	0.5	0.2%	0.1	0.2%	12.7%
Two or more races ^g	8.4	3.1%	0.7	2.4%	8.2%
Citizenship					
U.S. citizen - native	229.7	86.2%	20.4	70.5%	8.9%
U.S. citizen - naturalized	17.2	6.5%	1.9	6.5%	10.9%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years	6.5	2.5%	1.9	6.7%	29.6%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years	13.0	4.9%	4.7	16.3%	36.3%

Table 8: Characteristics of Uninsured Children, 2019

	Children (millions)	Percent of Children	Uninsured (millions)	Percent of Uninsured	Uninsured Rate
Total - Children^h	75.3	100.0%	4.2	100.0%	5.6%
Age					
<1	3.4	4.5%	0.1	3.0%	3.7%
1-5	19.3	25.7%	0.9	21.5%	4.7%
6-18	52.6	69.8%	3.2	75.5%	6.1%
Family Income					
<\$20,000	8.6	11.4%	0.6	14.2%	7.0%
\$20,000 - \$39,999	11.5	15.3%	0.9	21.2%	7.8%
\$40,000 +	55.2	73.4%	2.7	64.6%	4.9%
Family Poverty Level^c					
<100%	12.5	16.6%	0.9	21.8%	7.4%
100-199%	16.0	21.2%	1.3	30.9%	8.2%
200-399%	22.7	30.2%	1.4	32.7%	6.1%
400%+	24.1	32.0%	0.6	14.6%	2.6%
Household Type					
1 Parent with children ^d	12.8	17.0%	0.6	13.7%	4.5%
2 Parents with children ^d	38.7	51.4%	1.9	45.6%	5.0%
Multigenerational ^e	7.4	9.8%	0.4	9.9%	5.7%
Adults living alone or with other adults	0.6	0.7%	0.1	2.1%	15.7%
Other	15.9	21.1%	1.2	28.7%	7.6%
Family Work Status					
2+ Full-time	23.3	30.9%	1.1	25.4%	4.6%
1 Full-time	38.3	50.9%	2.3	54.2%	6.0%
Only Part-time ^f	6.1	8.1%	0.4	9.2%	6.4%
Non-Workers	7.6	10.1%	0.5	11.2%	6.2%
Race/Ethnicity					
White	37.7	50.0%	1.6	37.9%	4.3%
Black	10.1	13.4%	0.5	10.8%	4.5%
Hispanic	19.3	25.6%	1.8	42.0%	9.2%
Asian	3.6	4.7%	0.1	3.5%	4.1%
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.6	0.8%	0.1	2.0%	14.5%
Native Hawaiian Other Pacific Islander	0.1	0.2%	0.0	0.3%	8.5%
Two or more races ^g	4.0	5.3%	0.2	3.6%	3.8%
Citizenship					
U.S. Citizen	73.3	97.3%	3.7	87.6%	5.1%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years	1.4	1.9%	0.4	9.4%	28.0%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years	0.6	0.8%	0.1	3.0%	21.8%

Table 9: Characteristics of Uninsured Nonelderly Adults, 2019

	Nonelderly Adults (millions)	Percent of Nonelderly Adults	Uninsured (millions)	Percent of Uninsured	Uninsured Rate
Total - Nonelderly Adultsⁱ	191.2	100.0%	24.7	100.0%	12.9%
Gender/Age					
Adult Males Total	93.9	49.1%	13.6	55.2%	14.5%
M 19-25	14.1	7.4%	2.5	9.9%	17.4%
M 26-34	19.7	10.3%	3.7	15.1%	18.9%
M 35-44	20.2	10.6%	3.2	13.0%	15.9%
M 45-54	19.7	10.3%	2.4	9.9%	12.4%
M 55-64	20.2	10.6%	1.8	7.2%	8.8%
Adult Females Total	97.3	50.9%	11.1	44.8%	11.4%
F 19-25	13.7	7.2%	1.9	7.6%	13.6%
F 26-34	20.1	10.5%	2.7	10.9%	13.4%
F 35-44	21.0	11.0%	2.6	10.3%	12.2%
F 45-54	20.6	10.8%	2.2	8.8%	10.5%
F 55-64	21.9	11.4%	1.8	7.3%	8.2%
Annual Family Income					
<\$20,000	22.1	11.6%	5.0	20.2%	22.6%
\$20,000 - \$39,999	27.2	14.2%	6.1	24.8%	22.5%
\$40,000 +	141.9	74.2%	13.6	55.0%	9.6%
Family Poverty Level^c					
<100%	21.9	11.5%	5.3	21.2%	24.0%
100-199%	28.0	14.6%	6.7	27.0%	23.8%
200-399%	55.8	29.2%	8.4	33.9%	15.0%
400%+	85.5	44.7%	4.4	17.8%	5.2%
Parent Status^d					
Male Parents	28.5	14.9%	3.6	14.8%	12.8%
Male Non-Parents	65.4	34.2%	10.0	40.4%	15.3%
Female Parents	34.9	18.2%	4.1	16.4%	11.6%
Female Non-Parents	62.4	32.6%	7.0	28.4%	11.3%
Family Work Status					
2+ Full-time	63.4	33.1%	5.7	23.2%	9.0%
1 Full-time	90.0	47.1%	12.1	48.9%	13.4%
Only Part-time ^f	15.4	8.0%	2.9	11.9%	19.0%
Non-Workers	22.4	11.7%	4.0	16.1%	17.7%
Education					
Less than high school	19.1	10.0%	5.9	23.7%	30.7%
High school graduate	50.4	26.4%	9.0	36.3%	17.8%
Some college/Assoc. degree	59.3	31.0%	6.8	27.4%	11.4%
College grad or greater	62.3	32.6%	3.1	12.6%	5.0%
Race/Ethnicity					
White	113.9	59.6%	10.3	41.7%	9.0%
Black	24.0	12.5%	3.4	13.8%	14.3%
Hispanic	35.3	18.5%	9.1	36.9%	25.8%
Asian	12.0	6.3%	1.0	3.9%	8.1%
American Indian/Alaska Native	1.3	0.7%	0.3	1.3%	24.9%
Native Hawaiian Other Pacific Islander	0.3	0.2%	0.0	0.2%	14.4%
Two or more races ^g	4.3	2.3%	0.5	2.2%	12.3%
Citizenship					
U.S. citizen - native	157.1	82.2%	16.8	67.8%	10.7%
U.S. citizen - naturalized	16.5	8.6%	1.8	7.4%	11.0%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years	5.1	2.7%	1.5	6.2%	30.1%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years	12.4	6.5%	4.6	18.6%	37.0%

Table 10: Characteristics of the Nonelderly Uninsured under Poverty (<100% of Poverty), 2019

	Poor Nonelderly (millions)	Percent of Poor Nonelderly	Uninsured (millions)	Percent of Uninsured	Uninsured Rate
Total - Poor Nonelderly^a	34.4	100.0%	6.2	100.0%	18.0%
Age					
Children - Total	12.5	36.3%	0.9	14.9%	7.4%
Adults - Total	21.9	63.7%	5.3	85.1%	24.0%
Adults 19-25	5.2	15.1%	1.0	16.5%	19.6%
Adults 26-34	4.6	13.4%	1.3	21.5%	28.8%
Adults 35-44	4.2	12.3%	1.3	20.5%	29.9%
Adults 45-54	3.6	10.4%	0.9	14.2%	24.6%
Adults 55-64	4.3	12.5%	0.8	12.2%	17.6%
Annual Family Income					
<\$20,000	25.9	75.5%	4.5	73.1%	17.4%
\$20,000 - \$39,999	6.9	19.9%	1.3	20.3%	18.3%
\$40,000 +	1.6	4.6%	0.4	6.7%	25.9%
Household Type					
1 Parent with children ^d	6.8	19.9%	0.6	10.2%	9.2%
2 Parents with children ^d	5.2	15.1%	1.0	15.9%	18.9%
Multigenerational ^e	1.7	5.1%	0.3	4.6%	16.5%
Adults living alone or with other adults	14.9	43.2%	3.3	53.9%	22.4%
Other	5.7	16.7%	0.9	15.3%	16.5%
Family Work Status					
2+ Full-time	0.7	1.9%	0.2	2.7%	25.3%
1 Full-time	10.0	29.1%	2.0	32.7%	20.2%
Only Part-time ^f	7.6	22.0%	1.3	20.8%	16.9%
Non-Workers	16.2	47.0%	2.7	43.8%	16.7%
Race/Ethnicity					
White	14.4	41.9%	2.2	36.3%	15.5%
Black	7.4	21.5%	1.1	17.4%	14.5%
Hispanic	9.4	27.3%	2.4	38.4%	25.3%
Asian	1.4	4.1%	0.2	3.4%	15.0%
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.5	1.4%	0.1	1.7%	22.5%
Native Hawaiian Other Pacific Islander	0.1	0.2%	0.0	0.2%	17.7%
Two or more races ^g	1.3	3.7%	0.2	2.6%	12.5%
Citizenship					
U.S. citizen - native	29.5	85.8%	4.2	68.4%	14.3%
U.S. citizen - naturalized	1.4	4.1%	0.3	4.5%	19.8%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years	1.5	4.3%	0.6	10.2%	42.4%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years	2.0	5.8%	1.0	16.9%	51.8%

Table 11: Characteristics of the Low-Income (100-200% of Poverty) Nonelderly Uninsured, 2019

	Low-Income Nonelderly (millions)	Percent of Low-Income Nonelderly	Uninsured (millions)	Percent of Uninsured	Uninsured Rate
Total - Low-Income Nonelderly^a	44.0	100.0%	8.0	100.0%	18.2%
Age					
Children - Total	16.0	36.3%	1.3	16.4%	8.2%
Adults - Total	28.0	63.7%	6.7	83.6%	23.8%
Adults 19-25	5.3	12.1%	1.3	15.9%	23.9%
Adults 26-34	6.4	14.6%	1.7	21.5%	26.7%
Adults 35-44	6.2	14.1%	1.7	21.0%	27.0%
Adults 45-54	4.9	11.1%	1.2	14.6%	24.0%
Adults 55-64	5.2	11.8%	0.8	10.5%	16.2%
Annual Family Income					
<\$20,000	4.3	9.7%	0.9	11.9%	22.2%
\$20,000 - \$39,999	22.9	52.1%	4.2	53.2%	18.5%
\$40,000 +	16.8	38.2%	2.8	34.9%	16.6%
Household Type					
1 Parent with children ^d	5.5	12.5%	0.5	6.6%	9.6%
2 Parents with children ^d	11.3	25.7%	1.8	23.1%	16.3%
Multigenerational ^e	3.9	9.0%	0.7	8.2%	16.6%
Adults living alone or with other adults	14.9	33.8%	3.5	43.4%	23.3%
Other	8.3	19.0%	1.5	18.7%	17.9%
Family Work Status					
2+ Full-time	5.5	12.4%	1.2	15.3%	22.4%
1 Full-time	26.4	60.0%	4.8	60.7%	18.4%
Only Part-time ^f	6.1	13.9%	1.1	13.6%	17.9%
Non-Workers	6.0	13.7%	0.8	10.3%	13.7%
Race/Ethnicity					
White	19.2	43.6%	2.8	35.5%	14.8%
Black	7.5	17.0%	1.1	13.5%	14.5%
Hispanic	13.5	30.8%	3.5	44.1%	26.0%
Asian	1.9	4.2%	0.2	3.0%	13.1%
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.4	0.9%	0.1	1.3%	26.2%
Native Hawaiian Other Pacific Islander	0.1	0.2%	0.0	0.2%	18.2%
Two or more races ^g	1.5	3.3%	0.2	2.3%	12.6%
Citizenship					
U.S. citizen - native	36.7	83.4%	5.3	66.8%	14.6%
U.S. citizen - naturalized	2.5	5.7%	0.5	5.9%	18.7%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years	1.4	3.3%	0.6	7.0%	38.5%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years	3.3	7.6%	1.6	20.3%	48.5%

Table 12: Characteristics of Uninsured Nonelderly Adult Workers, 2019

	Workers (millions)	Percent of Workers	Uninsured (millions)	Percent of Uninsured	Uninsured Rate
Total - Adult Workers^j	144.7	100.0%	16.7	100.0%	11.5%
Age					
19-25	19.7	13.6%	2.9	17.2%	14.6%
26-34	32.3	22.3%	4.6	27.3%	14.1%
35-44	33.5	23.2%	4.1	24.4%	12.2%
45-54	32.1	22.2%	3.2	19.0%	9.9%
55-64	27.1	18.7%	2.0	12.0%	7.4%
Worker's Annual Income^k					
<\$20,000	27.9	19.3%	5.8	34.6%	20.7%
\$20,000 - \$39,999	39.9	27.6%	6.6	39.5%	16.5%
\$40,000 +	76.9	53.1%	4.3	25.9%	5.6%
Family Poverty Level^c					
<100%	8.4	5.8%	2.2	13.3%	26.4%
100-199%	18.8	13.0%	4.7	28.0%	25.0%
200-399%	44.1	30.5%	6.4	38.3%	14.5%
400%+	73.3	50.7%	3.4	20.3%	4.6%
Work Status^f					
Full-time	119.2	82.4%	12.7	76.3%	10.7%
Part-time	25.4	17.6%	4.0	23.7%	15.6%
Race/Ethnicity					
White	87.6	60.6%	6.9	41.3%	7.9%
Black	17.0	11.8%	2.1	12.8%	12.5%
Hispanic	26.6	18.4%	6.5	38.9%	24.4%
Asian	9.1	6.3%	0.6	3.6%	6.5%
American Indian/Alaska Native	0.8	0.6%	0.2	1.1%	23.0%
Native Hawaiian Other Pacific Islander	0.3	0.2%	0.0	0.2%	12.0%
Two or more races ^g	3.2	2.2%	0.4	2.2%	11.2%
Citizenship					
U.S. citizen - native	118.8	82.1%	11.1	66.5%	9.4%
U.S. citizen - naturalized	13.1	9.0%	1.3	7.8%	10.0%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years	3.4	2.4%	1.0	5.8%	28.2%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years	9.3	6.5%	3.3	19.9%	35.6%

Table 12 (continued): Characteristics of Uninsured Nonelderly Adult Workers, 2019

	Workers (millions)	Percent of Workers	Uninsured (millions)	Percent of Uninsured	Uninsured Rate
Total - Adult Workers^j	144.7	100.0%	16.7	100.0%	11.5%
Occupation/Industry^l					
PROFESSIONALS & MANAGERS	55.2	100.0%	2.9	100.0%	5.3%
Agriculture	0.6	1.1%	0.1	3.1%	14.8%
Construction	2.2	3.9%	0.2	8.2%	11.2%
Finance	5.1	9.3%	0.2	6.1%	3.5%
Health and Social Services	9.5	17.2%	0.4	13.1%	4.1%
Information/Communications/Education	10.1	18.3%	0.3	10.2%	3.0%
Mining/Manufacturing	4.9	8.9%	0.2	5.4%	3.2%
Professionals	8.4	15.2%	0.4	14.3%	5.0%
Public Administration	2.8	5.1%	0.0	1.7%	1.8%
Services	4.6	8.4%	0.6	20.9%	13.3%
Utilities and Transportation	1.3	2.4%	0.0	1.6%	3.5%
Wholesale and Retail Trade	5.6	10.2%	0.5	15.4%	8.1%
OTHER OCCUPATIONS^m	89.4	100.0%	13.8	100.0%	15.4%
Agriculture	1.1	1.2%	0.3	2.4%	31.2%
Construction	8.2	9.2%	2.4	17.7%	29.6%
Finance	4.4	5.0%	0.4	2.7%	8.5%
Health and Social Services	11.0	12.3%	1.1	8.3%	10.4%
Information/Communications/Education	5.9	6.6%	0.4	3.0%	6.9%
Mining/Manufacturing	10.8	12.0%	1.2	8.4%	10.7%
Professionals	8.9	10.0%	1.6	11.6%	17.8%
Public Administration	3.9	4.3%	0.1	0.9%	3.1%
Services	14.9	16.7%	3.3	24.2%	22.3%
Utilities and Transportation	7.0	7.8%	1.0	7.0%	13.7%
Wholesale and Retail Trade	13.2	14.8%	1.9	13.8%	14.4%

Table Endnotes

^a Nonelderly includes all individuals under 65.

^b Other includes other public insurance (Medicare and military-related). CHIP is included in Medicaid.

^c The U.S. Census Bureau's poverty threshold for a family with two adults and one child was \$20,212 in 2018. This is the official measurement of poverty used by the federal government and the definition used in these tables.

^d Parent includes any person with a dependent child.

^e Multigenerational families with children include families with at least three generations in a household. Other families include those with adults are caring for children other than their own (e.g., a niece living with her aunt).

^f Part-time workers were defined as working < 35 hours per week.

^g Respondents can identify as more than one racial or ethnic group. The hierarchy we use for determining racial/ethnic categories places all respondents who self-identify as mixed race who do not also identify as Hispanic into the "Two or More Races" category. All individuals who identify with Hispanic ethnicity fall into the Hispanic category regardless of selected race.

^h Children includes all individuals under age 19.

ⁱ Nonelderly adults includes all individuals aged 19-64.

^j Adult workers includes workers aged 19-64.

^k Worker's income only; does not include income from other family members or other sources.

^l A small percentage (<1%) of workers are former military and are included in "Other Occupations" and "Total Workers" totals.

^m Other occupations include the following types of jobs: assistants, clerical workers, technicians, repair workers, artists, entertainers, sports-related workers, service workers, laborers, salespersons, operators (equipment, including drivers), skilled trade workers, and assemblers.

Data Notes

The data in the tables is based on the analysis of the Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS). The ACS includes a 1% sample of the US population and allows for precise state-level estimates as well as trend analyses.

The ACS asks respondents about their health insurance coverage throughout the previous calendar year. Respondents may report having more than one type of coverage. In this analysis, individuals are sorted into only one category of insurance coverage using the following hierarchy:

- **Medicaid:** Includes those covered by Medicaid, Medical Assistance, Children's Health Insurance Plan (CHIP) or any kind of government-assistance plan for those with low incomes or a disability, as well as those who have both Medicaid and another type of coverage, such as dual eligible who are also covered by Medicare.
- **Employer:** Includes those covered by employer-sponsored coverage either through their own job or as a dependent in the same household.
- **Other Public:** Includes those covered under the military or Veterans Administration as well as nonelderly Medicare enrollees.
- **Non-Group:** Includes individuals and families that purchases or are covered as a dependent by non-group insurance.
- **Uninsured:** Includes those without health insurance and those who have coverage under the Indian Health Service only.

In these tables, estimates of family income (mostly categorized as a percent of the federal poverty level) are based on Census-defined family units. A family unit includes all related individuals living together in a household. Analyzing income by family unit captures income available to a group of people who are likely sharing resources. However, family units may not be the appropriate measure for capturing eligibility for health insurance. Eligibility for health insurance is more accurately captured using "health insurance units," and health insurance units may be counted differently for different types of insurance (such as Medicaid or employer coverage).

KFF

Headquarters and Conference Center

185 Berry Street, Suite 2000
San Francisco, CA 94107
650-854-9400

Washington Offices and Conference Center

1330 G Street, NW
Washington, DC 20005
202-347-5270

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