

REPORT



December 2017

The Uninsured: A Primer

**KEY FACTS ABOUT HEALTH INSURANCE AND
THE UNINSURED UNDER THE AFFORDABLE CARE ACT**

SUPPLEMENTAL TABLES

These tables provide detailed information about health insurance coverage among the U.S. nonelderly population in 2016. Detailed national tables examine health insurance coverage and characteristics of the uninsured population by key social and economic determinants, including:

- Age
- Gender
- Family income and poverty levels
- Household type
- Family work status
- Education
- Race/ethnicity
- Citizenship
- Health status

National tables are provided for the total nonelderly population, with additional separate tables for these groups:

- Children
- Nonelderly adults
- Nonelderly adult women
- Nonelderly adult men
- Nonelderly below poverty (<100% FPL)
- Low-income Nonelderly (100-200% FPL)

In addition, two national tables describe health insurance coverage and characteristics of nonelderly adult workers (age 19-64) and examine uninsured nonelderly adult workers by these additional factors:

- Work status
- Business size
- Occupation
- Industry

For state-by-state coverage tables, please visit [State Health Facts](#).

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Table 1: Health Insurance Coverage of the Nonelderly, 2016

		Nonelderly (millions)	Percent Distribution by Coverage Type					
			Private ^b		Public			Uninsured
			Employer	Non-Group	Medicaid	Other ^c		
Total – Nonelderly ^a		271.1	56.2%	7.9%	21.7%	4.0%	10.1%	
Age								
Children – Total		78.2	48.5%	5.6%	38.1%	2.3%	5.4%	
Adults – Total		192.9	59.4%	8.8%	15.1%	4.7%	12.1%	
Adults 19-25		29.8	55.5%	9.2%	19.3%	2.9%	13.1%	
Adults 26-34		39.7	56.8%	8.2%	16.0%	3.3%	15.7%	
Adults 35-44		40.0	61.8%	7.1%	14.9%	3.1%	13.1%	
Adults 45-54		42.0	63.8%	8.8%	12.7%	4.3%	10.3%	
Adults 55-64		41.3	57.8%	10.8%	13.8%	9.1%	8.5%	
Annual Family Income								
<\$20,000		35.9	15.5%	9.8%	50.0%	6.2%	18.6%	
\$20,000 - \$39,999		43.1	33.9%	9.2%	36.3%	4.7%	15.9%	
\$40,000 +		192.1	68.9%	7.3%	13.2%	3.4%	7.3%	
Family Poverty Level ^d								
<100%		36.5	13.7%	8.8%	55.3%	4.5%	17.7%	
100-199%		44.2	30.0%	9.1%	40.4%	5.1%	15.3%	
200-399%		78.8	58.8%	8.6%	17.2%	4.4%	10.9%	
400%+		111.6	78.7%	6.6%	6.6%	3.1%	5.0%	
Household Type								
Single Adults Living Alone		45	54.0%	10.7%	15.0%	5.3%	15.0%	
Single Adults Living Together		35.7	55.7%	9.3%	16.6%	4.8%	13.6%	
Married Adults		37.1	66.8%	9.2%	8.5%	7.0%	8.5%	
1 Parent with children ^e		23.4	36.8%	5.6%	46.2%	1.9%	9.5%	
2 Parents with children ^e		83.4	64.4%	6.4%	19.6%	3.1%	6.6%	
Multigenerational ^f		14.2	41.1%	6.5%	38.4%	2.6%	11.4%	
Other with Children		32.3	47.7%	7.0%	32.4%	2.4%	10.5%	
Family Work Status								
2+ Full-time		93.4	73.6%	5.9%	11.2%	2.1%	7.3%	
1 Full-time		131.1	57.2%	8.1%	21.0%	3.2%	10.4%	
Only Part-time ^g		19.4	25.5%	13.9%	40.2%	5.2%	15.1%	
Non-Workers		27.2	13.7%	9.7%	48.3%	13.6%	14.7%	
Race/Ethnicity								
White only (non-Hispanic)		157.5	63.7%	8.4%	15.9%	4.3%	7.6%	
Black only (non-Hispanic)		34.9	46.0%	6.3%	30.7%	5.3%	11.7%	
Hispanic		53.6	40.7%	6.7%	33.2%	2.5%	16.9%	
Asian/Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander		17.1	61.2%	11.7%	16.5%	2.4%	8.3%	
Am. Indian/Alaska Native		2.1	36.7%	4.3%	35.3%	4.8%	18.9%	
Two or More Races ^h		5.8	51.3%	5.7%	31.2%	4.4%	7.4%	
Citizenship								
U.S. citizen - native		233.7	57.7%	7.4%	22.1%	4.3%	8.5%	
U.S. citizen - naturalized		15.7	57.8%	11.7%	17.3%	2.8%	10.4%	
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years		5.9	38.5%	15.4%	21.8%	1.2%	23.2%	
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years		15.8	39.4%	9.1%	21.0%	1.4%	29.0%	
Health Status								
Excellent/Very Good		186.8	61.5%	8.0%	18.8%	2.7%	9.0%	
Good		61.9	50.3%	8.0%	24.6%	4.2%	12.9%	
Fair/Poor		22.4	28.9%	7.0%	38.5%	14.0%	11.7%	

NA = Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 2: Health Insurance Coverage of Children, 2016

	Children (millions)	Percent Distribution by Coverage Type				
		Private ^b		Public		Uninsured
		Employer	Non-Group	Medicaid	Other ^c	
Total – Childrenⁱ	78.2	48.5%	5.6%	38.1%	2.3%	5.4%
Age						
<1	3.8	38.3%	4.6%	41.1%	2.5%	13.5%
1-5	20.1	46.4%	4.7%	42.0%	2.6%	4.3%
6-18	54.3	50.1%	6.1%	36.5%	2.2%	5.2%
Annual Family Income						
<\$20,000	11.1	10.0%	5.3%	75.6%	1.7%	7.4%
\$20,000 - \$39,999	12.7	20.4%	5.3%	65.9%	1.8%	6.6%
\$40,000 +	54.3	63.1%	5.8%	23.9%	2.6%	4.7%
Family Poverty Level^d						
<100%	14.4	10.2%	5.1%	76.0%	1.6%	7.0%
100-199%	16.2	25.8%	6.1%	59.1%	1.8%	7.1%
200-399%	22.6	57.6%	5.7%	28.0%	3.1%	5.6%
400%+	24.9	77.3%	5.5%	11.8%	2.3%	3.1%
Household Type						
Single Adults	0.9	27.4%	6.9%	53.3%	N/A	10.7%
Married Adults	0.1	44.3%	N/A	N/A	0.0%	N/A
1 Parent with children ^e	15.0	33.0%	5.0%	54.6%	1.7%	5.6%
2 Parents with children ^e	42.2	60.1%	5.9%	26.8%	2.8%	4.4%
Multigenerational ^f	6.4	33.4%	4.4%	53.6%	1.5%	7.1%
Other with Children	13.6	38.3%	6.1%	46.9%	1.7%	7.0%
Family Work Status						
2+ Full-time	25.2	68.2%	4.5%	20.8%	1.9%	4.6%
1 Full-time	40.3	47.0%	6.2%	38.9%	2.5%	5.4%
Only Part-time ^g	5.6	17.0%	7.1%	68.8%	1.6%	5.6%
Non-Workers	7.0	11.3%	5.3%	72.1%	3.3%	8.0%
Race/Ethnicity						
White only (non-Hispanic)	39.9	59.0%	6.5%	28.1%	2.4%	4.1%
Black only (non-Hispanic)	10.8	36.1%	4.5%	50.9%	2.8%	5.7%
Hispanic	19.5	32.2%	4.5%	53.5%	1.9%	7.9%
Asian/Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander	4.2	60.1%	7.5%	25.7%	1.9%	4.8%
Am. Indian/Alaska Native	0.7	27.4%	N/A	53.0%	N/A	14.7%
Two or More Races ^h	3.1	47.9%	3.8%	40.9%	3.4%	4.0%
Citizenship						
U.S. citizen	75.8	49.0%	5.5%	38.2%	2.3%	5.0%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years	1.4	34.2%	9.9%	38.4%	N/A	16.1%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years	0.9	34.2%	7.6%	37.0%	N/A	20.4%
Health Status						
Excellent/Very Good	65.3	51.7%	5.9%	34.7%	2.4%	5.2%
Good	11.6	33.5%	4.2%	54.2%	1.7%	6.4%
Fair/Poor	1.3	23.3%	4.3%	65.5%	N/A	5.6%

NA = Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 3: Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Adults, 2016

	Nonelderly Adults (millions)	Percent Distribution by Coverage Type				
		Private ^b		Public	Uninsured	
		Employer	Non-Group	Medicaid	Other ^c	
Total – Nonelderly Adults^j	192.9	59.4%	8.8%	15.1%	4.7%	12.1%
Gender/Age						
Adult Males Total	95.0	59.7%	8.5%	13.4%	5.0%	13.4%
M 19-25	15.1	56.2%	8.9%	17.4%	3.1%	14.4%
M 26-34	19.8	57.1%	7.9%	12.8%	3.7%	18.3%
M 35-44	19.7	62.1%	7.1%	12.8%	3.4%	14.5%
M 45-54	20.6	63.7%	8.4%	11.8%	4.8%	11.3%
M 55-64	19.7	58.3%	10.3%	13.1%	9.3%	8.9%
Adult Females Total	98.0	59.0%	9.1%	16.7%	4.4%	10.7%
F 19-25	14.7	54.8%	9.6%	21.2%	2.7%	11.7%
F 26-34	20.0	56.5%	8.4%	19.1%	2.9%	13.1%
F 35-44	20.3	61.4%	7.1%	16.9%	2.9%	11.8%
F 45-54	21.5	63.8%	9.2%	13.6%	3.9%	9.4%
F 55-64	21.6	57.3%	11.3%	14.4%	8.8%	8.2%
Annual Family Income						
<\$20,000	26.8	18.9%	11.0%	36.7%	7.8%	25.5%
\$20,000 - \$39,999	32.4	40.2%	11.3%	22.1%	6.3%	20.2%
\$40,000 +	133.9	71.7%	7.8%	8.7%	3.7%	8.1%
Family Poverty Level^d						
<100%	22.1	16.0%	11.2%	41.7%	6.4%	24.7%
100-199%	28.0	32.4%	10.9%	29.7%	7.0%	20.1%
200-399%	56.1	59.3%	9.7%	12.8%	5.0%	13.1%
400%+	86.7	79.1%	7.0%	5.1%	3.3%	5.6%
Parent Status^e						
M Parents	29.2	65.5%	7.1%	13.3%	3.3%	10.9%
M Non-Parents	65.8	57.1%	9.2%	13.5%	5.7%	14.5%
F Parents	36.7	58.9%	7.0%	20.2%	2.7%	11.2%
F Non-Parents	61.3	59.2%	10.4%	14.6%	5.4%	10.4%
Family Work Status						
2+ Full-time	68.1	75.6%	6.4%	7.6%	2.1%	8.3%
1 Full-time	90.8	61.8%	9.0%	13.1%	3.5%	12.7%
Only Part-time ^g	13.8	29.0%	16.7%	28.7%	6.7%	19.0%
Non-Workers	20.2	14.5%	11.2%	40.0%	17.2%	17.1%
Education						
Less than high school	17.8	28.4%	7.4%	32.4%	4.8%	27.0%
High school graduate	54.4	49.9%	8.7%	20.5%	5.5%	15.4%
Some college/Assoc. degree	57.9	60.4%	9.2%	14.4%	5.4%	10.6%
College grad or greater	62.8	75.3%	9.1%	6.1%	3.3%	6.3%
Race/Ethnicity						
White only (non-Hispanic)	117.6	65.3%	9.1%	11.8%	5.0%	8.9%
Black only (non-Hispanic)	24.1	50.5%	7.0%	21.6%	6.4%	14.4%
Hispanic	34.1	45.5%	8.0%	21.6%	2.9%	22.0%
Asian/Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander	12.9	61.5%	13.0%	13.5%	2.6%	9.5%
Am. Indian/Alaska Native	1.5	41.0%	4.6%	27.2%	6.3%	20.8%
Two or More Races ^h	2.7	55.2%	7.9%	20.0%	5.5%	11.4%
Citizenship						
U.S. citizen - native	158.6	61.9%	8.3%	14.5%	5.2%	10.2%
U.S. citizen - naturalized	14.9	58.5%	11.9%	16.2%	2.8%	10.6%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years	4.5	39.8%	17.0%	16.7%	1.2%	25.3%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years	14.9	39.7%	9.2%	20.0%	1.5%	29.6%
Health Status						
Excellent/Very Good	121.6	66.7%	9.1%	10.2%	2.8%	11.1%
Good	50.3	54.2%	8.9%	17.7%	4.8%	14.4%
Fair/Poor	21.1	29.2%	7.1%	36.8%	14.8%	12.1%

NA = Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 4: Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Adult Women, 2016

	Nonelderly Women (millions)	Percent Distribution by Coverage Type				
		Private ^b		Public		Uninsured
		Employer	Non-Group	Medicaid	Other ^c	
Total – Nonelderly Adultⁱ Women	98.0	59.0%	9.1%	16.7%	4.4%	10.7%
Age						
19-25	14.7	54.8%	9.6%	21.2%	2.7%	11.7%
26-34	20.0	56.5%	8.4%	19.1%	2.9%	13.1%
35-44	20.3	61.4%	7.1%	16.9%	2.9%	11.8%
45-54	21.5	63.8%	9.2%	13.6%	3.9%	9.4%
55-64	21.6	57.3%	11.3%	14.4%	8.8%	8.2%
Annual Family Income						
<\$20,000	14.3	17.9%	11.4%	42.6%	7.0%	21.0%
\$20,000 - \$39,999	15.8	41.0%	11.4%	25.9%	5.0%	16.7%
\$40,000 +	67.9	71.9%	8.1%	9.1%	3.7%	7.2%
Family Poverty Level^d						
<100%	13.0	15.6%	10.7%	45.6%	5.7%	22.4%
100-199%	14.9	33.6%	11.5%	31.6%	5.9%	17.4%
200-399%	27.8	61.1%	10.2%	13.2%	4.7%	10.8%
400%+	42.2	80.1%	7.1%	4.9%	3.2%	4.7%
Parent Status^e						
Parents	36.7	58.9%	7.0%	20.2%	2.7%	11.2%
Non-Parents	61.3	59.2%	10.4%	14.6%	5.4%	10.4%
Family Work Status						
2+ Full-time	33.1	76.8%	6.5%	7.5%	2.0%	7.2%
1 Full-time	45.2	62.4%	9.0%	14.6%	3.2%	10.9%
Only Part-time ^g	8.3	29.2%	17.3%	31.1%	5.8%	16.6%
Non-Workers	11.4	15.7%	11.4%	41.7%	15.1%	16.2%
Education						
Less than high school	8.2	26.5%	7.6%	37.5%	4.7%	23.7%
High school graduate	25.0	47.7%	9.5%	23.6%	5.3%	13.9%
Some college/Assoc. degree	30.7	59.0%	9.3%	16.9%	4.9%	10.0%
College grad or greater	34.0	75.4%	9.0%	6.5%	3.2%	5.9%
Race/Ethnicity						
White only (non-Hispanic)	59.2	65.1%	9.4%	12.9%	4.6%	7.9%
Black only (non-Hispanic)	12.9	50.9%	7.1%	23.9%	5.7%	12.3%
Hispanic	16.9	44.8%	8.3%	24.2%	3.0%	19.8%
Asian/Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander	6.8	60.6%	13.7%	14.2%	2.8%	8.6%
Am. Indian/Alaska Native	0.8	41.4%	5.0%	29.1%	5.9%	18.6%
Two or More Races ^h	1.5	51.6%	7.9%	24.6%	5.3%	10.5%
	98.1					
Citizenship						
U.S. citizen - native	80.7	61.6%	8.5%	16.1%	4.8%	9.0%
U.S. citizen - naturalized	7.9	57.5%	12.6%	17.2%	3.1%	9.6%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years	2.4	38.7%	17.3%	17.8%	1.7%	24.6%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years	7.0	38.7%	9.4%	22.4%	2.0%	27.5%
Health Status						
Excellent/Very Good	61.1	66.5%	9.4%	11.4%	2.8%	9.9%
Good	25.7	53.9%	9.2%	19.6%	4.6%	12.7%
Fair/Poor	11.1	29.9%	7.6%	39.2%	12.7%	10.6%

NA = Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 5: Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Adult Men, 2016

	Nonelderly Men (millions)	Percent Distribution by Coverage Type				
		Private ^b		Public		Uninsured
		Employer	Non-Group	Medicaid	Other ^c	
Total - Nonelderly Adultⁱ Men	95.0	59.7%	8.5%	13.4%	5.0%	13.4%
Age						
19-25	15.1	56.2%	8.9%	17.4%	3.1%	14.4%
26-34	19.8	57.1%	7.9%	12.8%	3.7%	18.3%
35-44	19.7	62.1%	7.1%	12.8%	3.4%	14.5%
45-54	20.6	63.7%	8.4%	11.8%	4.8%	11.3%
55-64	19.7	58.3%	10.3%	13.1%	9.3%	8.9%
Annual Family Income						
<\$20,000	10.5	18.1%	12.2%	32.8%	9.7%	27.1%
\$20,000 - \$39,999	14.6	38.1%	10.2%	21.7%	6.9%	23.1%
\$40,000 +	69.9	70.4%	7.6%	8.8%	3.9%	9.3%
Family Poverty Level^d						
<100%	9.0	16.7%	11.9%	36.0%	7.4%	28.1%
100-199%	13.1	31.0%	10.1%	27.6%	8.3%	23.1%
200-399%	28.3	57.7%	9.3%	12.5%	5.2%	15.4%
400%+	44.5	78.2%	6.9%	5.2%	3.3%	6.3%
Parent Status^e						
Parents	29.2	65.5%	7.1%	13.3%	3.3%	10.9%
Non-Parents	65.8	57.1%	9.2%	13.5%	5.7%	14.5%
Family Work Status						
2+ Full-time	35.0	74.5%	6.2%	7.7%	2.2%	9.3%
1 Full-time	45.6	61.1%	8.9%	11.6%	3.8%	14.5%
Only Part-time ^g	5.6	28.6%	15.8%	25.1%	8.0%	22.4%
Non-Workers	8.8	13.1%	10.9%	37.9%	19.9%	18.2%
Education						
Less than high school	9.6	30.1%	7.1%	28.1%	4.9%	29.8%
High school graduate	29.3	51.8%	8.0%	17.9%	5.6%	16.6%
Some college/Assoc. degree	27.2	62.1%	9.0%	11.7%	6.0%	11.2%
College grad or greater	28.8	75.3%	9.1%	5.5%	3.4%	6.7%
Race/Ethnicity						
White only (non-Hispanic)	58.4	65.5%	8.7%	10.6%	5.4%	9.8%
Black only (non-Hispanic)	11.2	50.0%	7.0%	19.0%	7.3%	16.8%
Hispanic	17.2	46.3%	7.7%	19.0%	2.9%	24.1%
Asian/Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander	6.2	62.5%	12.2%	12.6%	2.3%	10.4%
Am. Indian/Alaska Native	0.7	40.7%	4.2%	25.1%	6.8%	23.3%
Two or More Races ^h	1.3	59.2%	7.8%	14.8%	5.7%	12.5%
Citizenship						
U.S. citizen - native	77.9	62.1%	8.0%	12.7%	5.7%	11.4%
U.S. citizen - naturalized	7.0	59.6%	11.2%	15.0%	2.4%	11.7%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years	2.2	41.0%	16.8%	15.5%	N/A	26.1%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years	7.9	40.6%	9.1%	17.8%	1.0%	31.5%
Health Status						
Excellent/Very Good	60.4	66.9%	8.9%	9.0%	2.9%	12.3%
Good	24.5	54.5%	8.5%	15.8%	5.1%	16.1%
Fair/Poor	10.0	28.5%	6.6%	34.1%	17.0%	13.7%

NA = Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 6: Health Insurance Coverage of the Nonelderly under Poverty (<100% of Poverty), 2016

	Poor Nonelderly (millions)	Percent Distribution by Coverage Type				
		Private ^b		Public	Uninsured	
		Employer	Non-Group	Medicaid	Other ^c	
Total – Poor Nonelderly^a	36.5	13.7%	8.8%	55.3%	4.5%	17.7%
Age						
Children – Total	14.4	10.2%	5.1%	76.0%	1.6%	7.0%
Adults – Total	22.1	16.0%	11.2%	41.7%	6.4%	24.7%
Adults 19-25	4.6	28.2%	14.1%	33.1%	N/A	21.2%
Adults 26-34	4.9	13.8%	11.7%	41.4%	4.1%	29.1%
Adults 35-44	4.3	12.4%	7.8%	45.2%	4.2%	30.4%
Adults 45-54	3.9	12.6%	10.3%	45.9%	7.1%	24.1%
Adults 55-64	4.3	12.3%	12.0%	43.7%	13.6%	18.4%
Annual Family Income						
<\$20,000	30.3	13.6%	9.5%	53.3%	5.1%	18.6%
\$20,000 - \$39,999	6.1	14.4%	5.6%	65.0%	1.7%	13.3%
\$40,000 +	0.1	N/A	N/A	65.9%	0.0%	N/A
Household Type						
Single Adults Living Alone	10.2	19.6%	13.3%	37.6%	7.4%	22.0%
Single Adults Living Together	2.2	13.1%	11.7%	39.6%	7.2%	28.4%
Married Adults	1.7	18.6%	14.7%	32.6%	11.1%	23.0%
1 Parent with children ^e	8.6	10.9%	5.2%	71.2%	1.6%	11.1%
2 Parents with children ^e	6.5	10.6%	8.0%	61.6%	3.5%	16.4%
Multigenerational ^f	2.0	9.9%	5.5%	66.9%	2.3%	15.4%
Other with Children	5.4	10.9%	5.4%	64.9%	2.3%	16.5%
Family Work Status						
2+ Full-time	0.9	11.7%	N/A	59.5%	N/A	22.1%
1 Full-time	11.7	18.2%	7.7%	54.6%	1.5%	18.1%
Only Part-time ^g	7.5	13.4%	10.7%	56.3%	2.7%	16.8%
Non-Workers	16.5	10.8%	8.9%	55.0%	7.6%	17.6%
Race/Ethnicity						
White only (non-Hispanic)	14.8	17.4%	11.0%	49.9%	6.0%	15.6%
Black only (non-Hispanic)	7.9	11.3%	6.7%	60.0%	5.6%	16.3%
Hispanic	10.5	10.3%	6.1%	60.1%	1.8%	21.6%
Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander	1.8	16.7%	20.6%	40.0%	3.1%	19.5%
Am. Indian/Alaska Native	0.6	5.6%	N/A	64.7%	3.2%	23.3%
Two or More Races ^h	0.9	13.2%	N/A	67.5%	4.5%	11.6%
Citizenship						
U.S. citizen - native	30.8	14.1%	8.0%	58.4%	4.9%	14.6%
U.S. citizen - naturalized	1.4	13.3%	14.0%	49.4%	4.8%	18.6%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years	1.5	11.6%	21.4%	32.8%	N/A	33.4%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years	2.8	10.5%	8.9%	35.5%	1.7%	43.4%
Health Status						
Excellent/Very Good	20.8	16.9%	10.2%	53.6%	2.7%	16.6%
Good	9.7	11.5%	7.6%	55.2%	4.5%	21.3%
Fair/Poor	6.0	6.2%	6.1%	61.3%	10.7%	15.7%

NA = Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 7: Health Insurance Coverage of the Low-Income (100–200% of Poverty) Nonelderly, 2016						
	Low-Income Nonelderly (millions)	Percent Distribution by Coverage Type				
		Private ^b		Public		Uninsured
		Employer	Non-Group	Medicaid	Other ^c	
Total – Low-Income Nonelderly^a	44.2	30.0%	9.1%	40.4%	5.1%	15.3%
Age						
Children – Total	16.2	25.8%	6.1%	59.1%	1.8%	7.1%
Adults – Total	28.0	32.4%	10.9%	29.7%	7.0%	20.1%
Adults 19-25	5.6	39.4%	9.0%	30.0%	2.8%	18.9%
Adults 26-34	6.2	33.6%	9.3%	30.3%	4.2%	22.6%
Adults 35-44	6.0	32.8%	9.7%	29.9%	3.4%	24.2%
Adults 45-54	5.0	30.5%	13.1%	28.0%	8.0%	20.3%
Adults 55-64	5.2	24.7%	13.9%	30.1%	18.0%	13.3%
Annual Family Income						
<\$20,000	5.6	26.1%	11.3%	32.2%	12.1%	18.3%
\$20,000 - \$39,999	24.6	28.3%	9.3%	41.3%	5.0%	16.2%
\$40,000 +	14.0	34.5%	8.1%	42.2%	2.6%	12.6%
Household Type						
Single Adults Living Alone	7.3	35.3%	12.6%	21.4%	10.3%	20.3%
Single Adults Living Together	4.0	22.1%	10.6%	35.5%	7.9%	23.7%
Married Adults	2.9	26.9%	14.4%	24.8%	14.7%	19.1%
1 Parent with children ^e	6.4	31.6%	5.6%	50.5%	1.6%	10.8%
2 Parents with children ^e	13.0	30.2%	8.8%	45.3%	3.4%	12.4%
Multigenerational ^f	3.3	24.3%	7.2%	53.2%	2.3%	13.0%
Other with Children	7.2	31.0%	7.3%	45.4%	1.9%	14.3%
Family Work Status						
2+ Full-time	6.6	31.5%	8.3%	40.6%	1.3%	18.2%
1 Full-time	26.7	34.3%	8.8%	38.7%	2.7%	15.4%
Only Part-time ^g	5.5	25.9%	12.4%	41.4%	4.3%	16.1%
Non-Workers	5.4	10.7%	8.5%	47.8%	22.5%	10.5%
Race/Ethnicity						
White only (non-Hispanic)	19.4	33.8%	10.7%	35.7%	6.9%	12.8%
Black only (non-Hispanic)	7.6	32.3%	7.2%	41.2%	6.1%	13.3%
Hispanic	13.5	23.7%	6.9%	46.3%	2.3%	20.7%
Asian/Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander	2.0	30.1%	18.6%	35.4%	3.2%	12.7%
Am. Indian/Alaska Native	0.4	21.2%	N/A	46.4%	5.4%	22.8%
Two or More Races ^h	1.2	25.7%	7.2%	53.2%	3.6%	10.2%
Citizenship						
U.S. citizen - native	36.5	30.9%	8.4%	42.6%	5.8%	12.4%
U.S. citizen - naturalized	2.4	32.0%	15.9%	33.8%	3.1%	15.2%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years	1.2	25.5%	18.6%	29.1%	N/A	25.4%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years	4.1	21.9%	8.9%	28.6%	1.3%	39.2%
Health Status						
Excellent/Very Good	27.9	34.1%	9.5%	38.8%	2.7%	15.0%
Good	11.2	27.6%	9.0%	41.2%	4.8%	17.3%
Fair/Poor	5.1	12.9%	7.4%	47.8%	18.8%	13.1%

NA = Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 8: Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Adult Workers, 2016

		Workers (millions)	Percent Distribution by Coverage Type				
			Private ^b		Public		Uninsured
			Employer	Non-Group	Medicaid	Other ^c	
Total – Adult Workers^k		149.1	67.8%	8.4%	10.2%	2.4%	11.2%
Age							
	19-25	21.3	60.7%	8.3%	15.9%	2.3%	12.7%
	26-34	33.0	63.6%	7.4%	12.2%	2.3%	14.5%
	35-44	33.1	68.3%	7.0%	10.8%	1.9%	12.0%
	45-54	33.8	72.6%	8.7%	7.4%	2.2%	9.1%
	55-64	27.9	72.0%	10.7%	6.3%	3.3%	7.6%
Worker's Annual Income^l							
	<\$20,000	30.7	43.2%	11.8%	22.4%	2.8%	19.8%
	\$20,000 - \$39,999	42.9	61.9%	9.4%	11.9%	2.4%	14.5%
	\$40,000 +	75.5	81.2%	6.4%	4.4%	2.2%	5.8%
Family Poverty Level^d							
	<100%	8.5	22.6%	11.5%	36.4%	2.2%	27.4%
	100-199%	18.7	39.2%	11.3%	24.8%	2.4%	22.2%
	200-399%	45.4	64.4%	9.6%	9.9%	2.6%	13.4%
	400%+	76.5	81.9%	6.5%	4.0%	2.2%	5.4%
Work Status^g							
	Full-time/Full-year	107.6	74.2%	7.0%	7.1%	2.0%	9.8%
	Full-time/Part-year	14.1	50.8%	14.1%	17.1%	3.4%	14.6%
	Part-time/Full-year	16.4	55.1%	9.2%	17.5%	2.9%	15.3%
	Part-time/Part-year	11.1	46.5%	13.0%	21.7%	4.4%	14.3%
Business Size (# Workers)							
	Self-employed ^m	12.0	39.4%	27.3%	11.6%	2.6%	19.2%
	<50	36.1	52.9%	12.3%	13.4%	2.0%	19.4%
	50-99	9.8	68.1%	7.1%	11.4%	1.6%	11.9%
	100-499	16.4	74.2%	5.9%	9.7%	1.6%	8.6%
	500-999	6.3	76.9%	4.5%	9.2%	1.5%	7.8%
	1000+	47.2	77.0%	4.4%	9.6%	1.6%	7.3%
	Public Sector	21.5	81.0%	3.4%	5.8%	5.6%	4.1%

NA = Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 8 (continued): Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Adult Workers, 2016

	Workers (millions)	Percent Distribution by Coverage Type				
		Private ^b		Public	Uninsured	
		Employer	Non-Group	Medicaid	Other ^c	
Total – Adult Workers^k	149.1	67.8%	8.4%	10.2%	2.4%	11.2%
Occupation/Industryⁿ						
PROFESSIONALS and MANAGERS:	60.6	79.0%	7.7%	5.4%	1.8%	6.1%
Agriculture	0.8	47.3%	28.5%	10.1%	N/A	13.3%
Construction	2.6	68.0%	12.8%	6.4%	1.3%	11.5%
Finance	5.4	83.9%	6.7%	3.8%	1.2%	4.4%
Health and Social Services	9.5	81.4%	5.8%	5.6%	1.9%	5.3%
Information/Communications/Education	10.8	84.3%	5.4%	4.9%	1.5%	3.9%
Mining/Manufacturing	5.7	87.4%	4.0%	3.4%	1.2%	4.0%
Professionals	9.6	76.7%	10.2%	4.6%	1.6%	6.8%
Public Administration	3.2	86.3%	1.6%	3.7%	6.1%	2.3%
Services	5.4	63.8%	12.8%	9.8%	1.7%	11.9%
Utilities and Transportation	1.8	86.2%	4.5%	3.3%	N/A	4.6%
Wholesale and Retail Trade	5.8	74.1%	9.1%	6.7%	1.8%	8.2%
OTHER OCCUPATIONS:^o	88.5	60.2%	8.8%	13.6%	2.8%	14.6%
Agriculture	1.2	40.6%	11.1%	21.4%	N/A	25.8%
Construction	7.8	48.6%	11.1%	11.9%	1.4%	27.0%
Finance	4.4	69.9%	11.0%	7.5%	2.6%	9.0%
Health and Social Services	10.8	64.1%	7.2%	16.2%	2.4%	10.1%
Information/Communications/Education	5.7	74.3%	7.8%	9.0%	2.0%	7.0%
Mining/Manufacturing	10.3	73.3%	5.1%	10.4%	1.4%	9.8%
Professionals	8.4	53.3%	10.4%	15.0%	2.1%	19.1%
Public Administration	3.7	80.4%	3.7%	6.0%	5.6%	4.3%
Services	15.4	45.8%	12.7%	17.9%	2.4%	21.2%
Utilities and Transportation	6.0	66.4%	8.0%	11.4%	2.4%	11.7%
Wholesale and Retail Trade	14.1	60.4%	8.1%	15.6%	2.3%	13.5%
Race/Ethnicity						
White only (non-Hispanic)	93.2	73.2%	8.5%	7.6%	2.5%	8.2%
Black only (non-Hispanic)	17.4	62.4%	7.1%	13.9%	3.2%	13.4%
Hispanic	25.8	52.4%	8.0%	16.6%	1.6%	21.4%
Asian/Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander	9.7	69.5%	10.6%	10.5%	1.7%	7.7%
Am. Indian/Alaska Native	1.0	54.7%	5.0%	16.0%	N/A	21.4%
Two or More Races ^h	2.1	62.1%	8.0%	15.7%	3.3%	10.9%
Citizenship						
U.S. citizen - native	123.1	70.7%	7.9%	9.3%	2.7%	9.4%
U.S. citizen - naturalized	12.0	64.8%	11.2%	12.3%	1.3%	10.4%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years	2.8	48.4%	12.9%	14.2%	N/A	24.1%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years	11.1	44.8%	9.0%	16.9%	0.8%	28.5%

NA = Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 9: Characteristics of the Nonelderly Uninsured, 2016					
	Nonelderly (millions)	Percent of Nonelderly	Uninsured (millions)	Percent of Uninsured	Uninsured Rate
Total – Nonelderly^a	271.1	100.0%	27.5	100.0%	10.1%
Age					
Children – Total	78.2	28.8%	4.2	15.3%	5.4%
Adults – Total	192.9	71.2%	23.3	84.7%	12.1%
Adults 19-25	29.8	11.0%	3.9	14.2%	13.1%
Adults 26-34	39.7	14.7%	6.2	22.7%	15.7%
Adults 35-44	40.0	14.8%	5.3	19.1%	13.1%
Adults 45-54	42.0	15.5%	4.3	15.8%	10.3%
Adults 55-64	41.3	15.2%	3.5	12.8%	8.5%
Annual Family Income					
<\$20,000	35.9	13.3%	6.7	24.3%	18.6%
\$20,000 - \$39,999	43.1	15.9%	6.8	24.9%	15.9%
\$40,000 +	192.1	70.8%	13.9	50.8%	7.3%
Family Poverty Level^d					
<100%	36.5	13.5%	6.5	23.6%	17.7%
100-199%	44.2	16.3%	6.8	24.7%	15.3%
200-399%	78.8	29.1%	8.6	31.4%	10.9%
400%+	111.6	41.2%	5.6	20.4%	5.0%
Household Type					
Single Adults Living Alone	45.0	16.6%	6.7	24.5%	15.0%
Single Adults Living Together	35.7	13.2%	4.9	17.7%	13.6%
Married Adults	37.1	13.7%	3.2	11.5%	8.5%
1 Parent with children ^e	23.4	8.6%	2.2	8.1%	9.5%
2 Parents with children ^e	83.4	30.7%	5.5	19.9%	6.6%
Multigenerational ^f	14.2	5.2%	1.6	5.9%	11.4%
Other with Children	32.3	11.9%	3.4	12.4%	10.5%
Family Work Status					
2+ Full-time	93.4	34.4%	6.8	24.8%	7.3%
1 Full-time	131.1	48.4%	13.7	49.9%	10.4%
Only Part-time ^g	19.4	7.2%	2.9	10.7%	15.1%
Non-Workers	27.2	10.0%	4.0	14.6%	14.7%
Race/Ethnicity					
White only (non-Hispanic)	157.5	58.1%	12.0	43.9%	7.6%
Black only (non-Hispanic)	34.9	12.9%	4.1	14.9%	11.7%
Hispanic	53.6	19.8%	9.1	33.0%	16.9%
Asian/Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander	17.1	6.3%	1.4	5.2%	8.3%
Am. Indian/Alaska Native	2.1	0.8%	0.4	1.5%	18.9%
Two or More Races ^h	5.8	2.1%	0.4	1.6%	7.4%
Citizenship					
U.S. citizen - native	233.7	86.2%	19.8	72.3%	8.5%
U.S. citizen - naturalized	15.7	5.8%	1.6	6.0%	10.4%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years	5.9	2.2%	1.4	5.0%	23.2%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years	15.8	5.8%	4.6	16.7%	29.0%
Health Status					
Excellent/Very Good	186.8	68.9%	16.9	61.5%	9.0%
Good	61.9	22.8%	8.0	29.0%	12.9%
Fair/Poor	22.4	8.3%	2.6	9.5%	11.7%

NA = Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 10: Characteristics of Uninsured Children, 2016

	Children (millions)	Percent of Children	Uninsured (millions)	Percent of Uninsured	Uninsured Rate
Total – Childrenⁱ	78.2	100.0%	4.2	100.0%	5.4%
Age					
<1	3.8	4.9%	0.5	12.3%	13.5%
1-5	20.1	25.7%	0.9	20.5%	4.3%
6-18	54.3	69.4%	2.8	67.2%	5.2%
Family Income					
<\$20,000	11.1	14.3%	0.8	19.5%	7.4%
\$20,000 - \$39,999	12.7	16.3%	0.8	20.1%	6.6%
\$40,000 +	54.3	69.4%	2.5	60.3%	4.7%
Family Poverty Level^d					
<100%	14.4	18.5%	1.0	24.0%	7.0%
100-199%	16.2	20.7%	1.2	27.5%	7.1%
200-399%	22.6	29.0%	1.3	30.2%	5.6%
400%+	24.9	31.9%	0.8	18.3%	3.1%
Household Type					
Single Adults	0.9	0.0	0.1	2.4%	10.7%
Married Adults	0.1	0.0	N/A	N/A	N/A
1 Parent ^d	15.0	19.2%	0.8	20.0%	5.6%
2 Parents ^d	42.2	54.0%	1.9	44.0%	4.4%
Multigenerational ^f	6.4	8.2%	0.5	10.7%	7.1%
Other with Children	13.6	17.4%	0.9	22.6%	7.0%
Family Work Status					
2+ Full-time	25.2	32.3%	1.2	27.8%	4.6%
1 Full-time	40.3	51.6%	2.2	51.5%	5.4%
Only Part-time ^g	5.6	7.1%	0.3	7.4%	5.6%
Non-Workers	7.0	8.9%	0.6	13.4%	8.0%
Race/Ethnicity					
White only (non-Hispanic)	39.9	51.1%	1.6	38.5%	4.1%
Black only (non-Hispanic)	10.8	13.8%	0.6	14.6%	5.7%
Hispanic	19.5	24.9%	1.5	36.7%	7.9%
Asian/Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander	4.2	5.4%	0.2	4.8%	4.8%
Am. Indian/Alaska Native	0.7	0.9%	0.1	2.3%	14.7%
Two or More Races ^h	3.1	4.0%	0.1	2.9%	4.0%
Citizenship					
U.S. Citizen	75.8	97.0%	3.8	90.1%	5.0%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years	1.4	1.8%	0.2	5.3%	16.1%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years	0.9	1.2%	0.2	4.6%	20.4%
Health Status					
Excellent/Very Good	65.3	83.5%	3.4	80.5%	5.2%
Good	11.6	14.8%	0.7	17.8%	6.4%
Fair/Poor	1.3	1.6%	0.1	1.7%	5.6%

NA = Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 11: Characteristics of Uninsured Nonelderly Adults, 2016					
	Nonelderly Adults (millions)	Percent of Nonelderly Adults	Uninsured (millions)	Percent of Uninsured	Uninsured Rate
Total – Nonelderly Adults^j	192.9	100.0%	23.3	100.0%	12.1%
Gender/Age					
Adult Males Total	95.0	49.2%	12.7	54.8%	13.4%
M 19-25	15.1	7.8%	2.2	9.4%	14.4%
M 26-34	19.8	10.2%	3.6	15.6%	18.3%
M 35-44	19.7	10.2%	2.9	12.3%	14.5%
M 45-54	20.6	10.7%	2.3	10.0%	11.3%
M 55-64	19.7	10.2%	1.7	7.5%	8.9%
Adult Females Total	98.0	50.8%	10.5	45.2%	10.7%
F 19-25	14.7	7.6%	1.7	7.4%	11.7%
F 26-34	20.0	10.3%	2.6	11.2%	13.1%
F 35-44	20.3	10.5%	2.4	10.3%	11.8%
F 45-54	21.5	11.1%	2.0	8.7%	9.4%
F 55-64	21.6	11.2%	1.8	7.6%	8.2%
Annual Family Income					
<\$20,000	24.8	12.8%	5.8	25.1%	23.6%
\$20,000 - \$39,999	30.4	15.7%	6.0	25.8%	19.8%
\$40,000 +	137.8	71.4%	11.4	49.0%	8.3%
Family Poverty Level^d					
<100%	22.1	11.4%	5.5	23.5%	24.7%
100-199%	28.0	14.5%	5.6	24.2%	20.1%
200-399%	56.1	29.1%	7.4	31.6%	13.1%
400%+	86.7	44.9%	4.8	20.7%	5.6%
Parent Status^e					
M Parents	29.2	15.1%	3.2	13.7%	10.9%
M Non-Parents	65.8	34.1%	9.6	41.1%	14.5%
F Parents	36.7	19.0%	4.1	17.7%	11.2%
F Non-Parents	61.3	31.8%	6.4	27.5%	10.4%
Family Work Status					
2+ Full-time	68.1	35.3%	5.6	24.3%	8.3%
1 Full-time	90.8	47.1%	11.5	49.6%	12.7%
Only Part-time ^g	13.8	7.2%	2.6	11.3%	19.0%
Non-Workers	20.2	10.5%	3.4	14.8%	17.1%
Education					
Less than high school	17.8	9.2%	4.8	20.7%	27.0%
High school graduate	54.4	28.2%	8.4	36.0%	15.4%
Some college/Assoc. degree	57.9	30.0%	6.1	26.3%	10.6%
College grad or greater	62.8	32.6%	3.9	16.9%	6.3%
Race/Ethnicity					
White only (non-Hispanic)	117.6	60.9%	10.4	44.8%	8.9%
Black only (non-Hispanic)	24.1	12.5%	3.5	14.9%	14.4%
Hispanic	34.1	17.7%	7.5	32.3%	22.0%
Asian/Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander	12.9	6.7%	1.2	5.3%	9.5%
Am. Indian/Alaska Native	1.5	0.8%	0.3	1.3%	20.8%
Two or More Races ^h	2.7	1.4%	0.3	1.3%	11.4%
Citizenship					
U.S. citizen - native	158.6	82.2%	16.1	69.3%	10.2%
U.S. citizen - naturalized	14.9	7.7%	1.6	6.8%	10.6%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years	4.5	2.4%	1.1	4.9%	25.3%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years	14.9	7.7%	4.4	18.9%	29.6%
Health Status					
Excellent/Very Good	121.6	63.0%	13.5	58.0%	11.1%
Good	50.3	26.1%	7.2	31.1%	14.4%
Fair/Poor	21.1	10.9%	2.5	10.9%	12.1%

NA = Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 12: Characteristics of Uninsured Nonelderly Adult Women, 2016						
		Women (millions)	Percent of Women	Uninsured (millions)	Percent of Uninsured	Uninsured Rate
Total – Nonelderly Adult ^j Women		98.0	100.0%	10.5	100.0%	10.7%
Age						
	19-25	14.7	15.0%	1.7	16.3%	11.7%
	26-34	20.0	20.4%	2.6	24.8%	13.1%
	35-44	20.3	20.7%	2.4	22.7%	11.8%
	45-54	21.5	21.9%	2.0	19.2%	9.4%
	55-64	21.6	22.0%	1.8	16.9%	8.2%
Annual Family Income						
	<\$20,000	14.3	14.6%	3.0	28.6%	21.0%
	\$20,000 - \$39,999	15.8	16.1%	2.6	25.1%	16.7%
	\$40,000 +	67.9	69.3%	4.9	46.3%	7.2%
Family Poverty Level ^d						
	<100%	13.0	13.3%	2.9	27.8%	22.4%
	100-199%	14.9	15.2%	2.6	24.7%	17.4%
	200-399%	27.8	28.4%	3.0	28.6%	10.8%
	400%+	42.2	43.1%	2.0	19.0%	4.7%
Parent Status ^e						
	Parents	36.7	37.5%	4.1	39.2%	11.2%
	Non-Parents	61.3	62.5%	6.4	60.8%	10.4%
Family Work Status						
	2+ Full-time	33.1	33.8%	2.4	22.6%	7.2%
	1 Full-time	45.2	46.1%	4.9	46.8%	10.9%
	Only Part-time ^g	8.3	8.4%	1.4	13.0%	16.6%
	Non-Workers	11.4	11.6%	1.8	17.5%	16.2%
Education						
	Less than high school	8.2	8.4%	1.9	18.5%	23.7%
	High school graduate	25.0	25.6%	3.5	33.2%	13.9%
	Some college/Assoc. degree	30.7	31.3%	3.1	29.2%	10.0%
	College grad or greater	34.0	34.7%	2.0	19.1%	5.9%
Race/Ethnicity						
	White only (non-Hispanic)	59.2	60.4%	4.7	44.6%	7.9%
	Black only (non-Hispanic)	12.9	13.2%	1.6	15.1%	12.3%
	Hispanic	16.9	17.3%	3.4	31.9%	19.8%
	Asian/Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander	6.8	6.9%	0.6	5.5%	8.6%
	Am. Indian/Alaska Native	0.8	0.8%	0.1	1.4%	18.6%
	Two or More Races ^h	1.5	1.5%	0.2	1.5%	10.5%
Citizenship						
	U.S. citizen - native	80.7	82.4%	7.2	68.9%	9.0%
	U.S. citizen - naturalized	7.9	8.1%	0.8	7.3%	9.6%
	Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years	2.4	2.4%	0.6	5.5%	24.6%
	Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years	7.0	7.2%	1.9	18.4%	27.5%
Health Status						
	Excellent/Very Good	61.1	62.4%	6.1	57.7%	9.9%
	Good	25.7	26.3%	3.3	31.2%	12.7%
	Fair/Poor	11.1	11.3%	1.2	11.2%	10.6%

NA = Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 13: Characteristics of Uninsured Nonelderly Adult Men, 2016						
	Men (millions)	Percent of Men	Uninsured (millions)	Percent of Uninsured	Uninsured Rate	
Total – Nonelderly Adult^j Men	95.0	100.0%	12.7	100.0%	13.4%	
Age						
19-25	15.1	15.9%	2.2	17.1%	14.4%	
26-34	19.8	20.8%	3.6	28.5%	18.3%	
35-44	19.7	20.8%	2.9	22.5%	14.5%	
45-54	20.6	21.7%	2.3	18.2%	11.3%	
55-64	19.7	20.8%	1.7	13.7%	8.9%	
Annual Family Income						
<\$20,000	10.5	11.0%	2.8	22.3%	27.1%	
\$20,000 - \$39,999	14.6	15.3%	3.4	26.4%	23.1%	
\$40,000 +	69.9	73.6%	6.5	51.3%	9.3%	
Family Poverty Level^d						
<100%	9.0	9.5%	2.5	19.9%	28.1%	
100-199%	13.1	13.8%	3.0	23.8%	23.1%	
200-399%	28.3	29.8%	4.3	34.1%	15.4%	
400%+	44.5	46.8%	2.8	22.2%	6.3%	
Parent Status^e						
Parents	29.2	30.7%	3.2	24.9%	10.9%	
Non-Parents	65.8	69.3%	9.6	75.1%	14.5%	
Family Work Status						
2+ Full-time	35.0	36.8%	3.3	25.7%	9.3%	
1 Full-time	45.6	48.0%	6.6	52.0%	14.5%	
Only Part-time ^g	5.6	5.9%	1.2	9.8%	22.4%	
Non-Workers	8.8	9.3%	1.6	12.6%	18.2%	
Education						
Less than high school	9.6	10.1%	2.9	22.5%	29.8%	
High school graduate	29.3	30.9%	4.9	38.3%	16.6%	
Some college/Assoc. degree	27.2	28.6%	3.1	24.0%	11.2%	
College grad or greater	28.8	30.3%	1.9	15.2%	6.7%	
Race/Ethnicity						
White only (non-Hispanic)	58.4	61.5%	5.7	45.0%	9.8%	
Black only (non-Hispanic)	11.2	11.8%	1.9	14.8%	16.8%	
Hispanic	17.2	18.2%	4.2	32.7%	24.1%	
Asian/Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander	6.2	6.5%	0.6	5.0%	10.4%	
Am. Indian/Alaska Native	0.7	0.7%	0.2	1.3%	23.3%	
Two or More Races ^h	1.3	1.3%	0.2	1.2%	12.5%	
Citizenship						
U.S. citizen - native	77.9	82.1%	8.9	69.7%	11.4%	
U.S. citizen - naturalized	7.0	7.4%	0.8	6.5%	11.7%	
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years	2.2	2.3%	0.6	4.5%	26.1%	
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years	7.9	8.3%	2.5	19.4%	31.5%	
Health Status						
Excellent/Very Good	60.4	63.7%	7.4	58.3%	12.3%	
Good	24.5	25.8%	3.9	31.0%	16.1%	
Fair/Poor	10.0	10.5%	1.4	10.7%	13.7%	

NA = Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 14: Characteristics of the Nonelderly Uninsured under Poverty (<100% of Poverty), 2016					
	Poor Nonelderly (millions)	Percent of Poor Nonelderly	Uninsured (millions)	Percent of Uninsured	Uninsured Rate
Total – Poor Nonelderly^a	36.5	100.0%	6.5	100.0%	17.7%
Age					
Children – Total	14.4	39.5%	1.0	15.6%	7.0%
Adults – Total	22.1	60.5%	5.5	84.4%	24.7%
Adults 19-25	4.6	12.7%	1.0	15.2%	21.2%
Adults 26-34	4.9	13.5%	1.4	22.1%	29.1%
Adults 35-44	4.3	11.9%	1.3	20.4%	30.4%
Adults 45-54	3.9	10.6%	0.9	14.4%	24.1%
Adults 55-64	4.3	11.8%	0.8	12.2%	18.4%
Annual Family Income					
<\$20,000	30.3	83.1%	5.6	87.3%	18.6%
\$20,000 - \$39,999	6.1	16.6%	0.8	12.5%	13.3%
\$40,000 +	0.1	0.3%	N/A	N/A	N/A
Household Type					
Single Adults Living Alone	10.2	27.8%	2.2	34.6%	22.0%
Single Adults Living Together	2.2	6.0%	0.6	9.6%	28.4%
Married Adults	1.7	4.8%	0.4	6.2%	23.0%
1 Parent with children ^e	8.6	23.5%	1.0	14.7%	11.1%
2 Parents with children ^e	6.5	17.8%	1.1	16.4%	16.4%
Multigenerational ^f	2.0	5.4%	0.3	4.7%	15.4%
Other with Children	5.4	14.7%	0.9	13.7%	16.5%
Family Work Status					
2+ Full-time	0.9	2.5%	0.2	3.1%	22.1%
1 Full-time	11.7	32.0%	2.1	32.6%	18.1%
Only Part-time ^g	7.5	20.4%	1.3	19.4%	16.8%
Non-Workers	16.5	45.1%	2.9	44.9%	17.6%
Race/Ethnicity					
White only (non-Hispanic)	14.8	40.6%	2.3	35.8%	15.6%
Black only (non-Hispanic)	7.9	21.6%	1.3	19.9%	16.3%
Hispanic	10.5	28.9%	2.3	35.3%	21.6%
Asian/Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander	1.8	4.8%	0.3	5.3%	19.5%
Am. Indian/Alaska Native	0.6	1.6%	0.1	2.0%	23.3%
Two or More Races ^h	0.9	2.5%	0.1	1.7%	11.6%
Citizenship					
U.S. citizen - native	30.8	84.5%	4.5	69.6%	14.6%
U.S. citizen - naturalized	1.4	3.8%	0.3	4.0%	18.6%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years	1.5	4.2%	0.5	7.9%	33.4%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years	2.8	7.6%	1.2	18.6%	43.4%
Health Status					
Excellent/Very Good	20.8	57.0%	3.5	53.6%	16.6%
Good	9.7	26.5%	2.1	31.8%	21.3%
Fair/Poor	6.0	16.5%	0.9	14.6%	15.7%

NA = Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 15: Characteristics of the Low-Income (100–200% of Poverty) Nonelderly Uninsured, 2016

	Low-Income Nonelderly (millions)	Percent of Low-Income Nonelderly	Uninsured (millions)	Percent of Uninsured	Uninsured Rate
Total – Low-Income Nonelderly^a	44.2	100.0%	6.8	100.0%	15.3%
Age					
Children – Total	16.2	36.6%	1.2	17.0%	7.1%
Adults – Total	28	63.4%	5.6	83.0%	20.1%
Adults 19-25	5.6	12.6%	1.1	15.5%	18.9%
Adults 26-34	6.2	14.0%	1.4	20.6%	22.6%
Adults 35-44	6	13.6%	1.5	21.4%	24.2%
Adults 45-54	5	11.4%	1	15.1%	20.3%
Adults 55-64	5.2	11.9%	0.7	10.3%	13.3%
Annual Family Income					
<\$20,000	5.6	12.7%	1	15.1%	18.3%
\$20,000 - \$39,999	24.6	55.8%	4	59.0%	16.2%
\$40,000 +	14	31.6%	1.8	25.9%	12.6%
Household Type					
Single Adults Living Alone	7.3	16.6%	1.5	22.0%	20.3%
Single Adults Living Together	4	9.1%	1	14.1%	23.7%
Married Adults	2.9	6.6%	0.6	8.3%	19.1%
1 Parent with children ^e	6.4	14.4%	0.7	10.1%	10.8%
2 Parents with children ^e	13	29.3%	1.6	23.8%	12.4%
Multigenerational ^f	3.3	7.6%	0.4	6.4%	13.0%
Other with Children	7.2	16.4%	1	15.3%	14.3%
Family Work Status					
2+ Full-time	6.6	14.9%	1.2	17.7%	18.2%
1 Full-time	26.7	60.5%	4.1	60.9%	15.4%
Only Part-time ^g	5.5	12.4%	0.9	13.0%	16.1%
Non-Workers	5.4	12.3%	0.6	8.4%	10.5%
Race/Ethnicity					
White only (non-Hispanic)	19.4	43.9%	2.5	36.6%	12.8%
Black only (non-Hispanic)	7.6	17.2%	1	14.9%	13.3%
Hispanic	13.5	30.6%	2.8	41.4%	20.7%
Asian/Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander	2	4.6%	0.3	3.8%	12.7%
Am. Indian/Alaska Native	0.4	1.0%	0.1	1.4%	22.8%
Two or More Races ^h	1.2	2.7%	0.1	1.8%	10.2%
Citizenship					
U.S. citizen - native	36.5	82.6%	4.5	66.6%	12.4%
U.S. citizen - naturalized	2.4	5.4%	0.4	5.4%	15.2%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years	1.2	2.7%	0.3	4.4%	25.4%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years	4.1	9.2%	1.6	23.6%	39.2%
Health Status					
Excellent/Very Good	27.9	63.2%	4.2	61.6%	15.0%
Good	11.2	25.2%	1.9	28.5%	17.3%
Fair/Poor	5.1	11.6%	0.7	9.9%	13.1%

NA = Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 16: Characteristics of Uninsured Nonelderly Adult Workers, 2016

	Workers (millions)	Percent of Workers	Uninsured (millions)	Percent of Uninsured	Uninsured Rate
Total – Adult Workers^k	149.1	100.0%	16.7	100.0%	11.2%
Age					
19-25	21.3	14.3%	2.7	16.2%	12.7%
26-34	33.0	22.2%	4.8	28.7%	14.5%
35-44	33.1	22.2%	4	23.8%	12.0%
45-54	33.8	22.6%	3.1	18.5%	9.1%
55-64	27.9	18.7%	2.1	12.7%	7.6%
Worker's Annual Income^l					
<\$20,000	30.7	20.6%	6.1	36.4%	19.8%
\$20,000 - \$39,999	42.9	28.7%	6.2	37.2%	14.5%
\$40,000 +	75.5	50.7%	4.4	26.4%	5.8%
Family Poverty Level^d					
<100%	8.5	5.7%	2.3	14.0%	27.4%
100-199%	18.7	12.5%	4.1	24.8%	22.2%
200-399%	45.4	30.4%	6.1	36.4%	13.4%
400%+	76.5	51.3%	4.1	24.8%	5.4%
Work Status^g					
Full-time/Full-year	107.6	72.1%	10.5	63.1%	9.8%
Full-time/Part-year	14.1	9.4%	2.1	12.3%	14.6%
Part-time/Full-year	16.4	11.0%	2.5	15.1%	15.3%
Part-time/Part-year	11.1	7.4%	1.6	9.5%	14.3%
Business Size (# Workers)					
Self-employed ^m	12	8.0%	2.3	13.7%	19.2%
<50	36.1	24.2%	7	41.9%	19.4%
50-99	9.8	6.5%	1.2	6.9%	11.9%
100-499	16.4	11.0%	1.4	8.5%	8.6%
500-999	6.3	4.2%	0.5	2.9%	7.8%
1000+	47.2	31.6%	3.5	20.8%	7.3%
Public Sector	21.5	14.4%	0.9	5.3%	4.1%

NA = Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 16 (continued): Characteristics of Uninsured Nonelderly Adult Workers, 2016

	Workers (millions)	Percent of Workers	Uninsured (millions)	Percent of Uninsured	Uninsured Rate
Total – Adult Workers^k	149.1	100.0%	16.7	100.0%	11.2%
Occupation/Industryⁿ					
PROFESSIONALS and MANAGERS:	60.6	100.0%	3.7	100.0%	6.1%
Agriculture	0.8	1.4%	0.1	2.9%	13.3%
Construction	2.6	4.3%	0.3	8.1%	11.5%
Finance	5.4	8.8%	0.2	6.3%	4.4%
Health and Social Services	9.5	15.7%	0.5	13.5%	5.3%
Information/Communications/Education	10.8	17.8%	0.4	11.2%	3.9%
Mining/Manufacturing	5.7	9.4%	0.2	6.1%	4.0%
Professionals	9.6	15.8%	0.7	17.5%	6.8%
Public Administration	3.2	5.3%	0.1	2.0%	2.3%
Services	5.4	8.9%	0.6	17.3%	11.9%
Utilities and Transportation	1.8	3.0%	0.1	2.2%	4.6%
Wholesale and Retail Trade	5.8	9.6%	0.5	12.8%	8.2%
OTHER OCCUPATIONS:^o	88.5	100.0%	13.0	100.0%	14.6%
Agriculture	1.2	1.4%	0.3	2.4%	25.8%
Construction	7.8	8.8%	2.1	16.3%	27.0%
Finance	4.4	5.0%	0.4	3.1%	9.0%
Health and Social Services	10.8	12.2%	1.1	8.4%	10.1%
Information/Communications/Education	5.7	6.4%	0.4	3.1%	7.0%
Mining/Manufacturing	10.3	11.6%	1.0	7.8%	9.8%
Professionals	8.4	9.4%	1.6	12.3%	19.1%
Public Administration	3.7	4.2%	0.2	1.2%	4.3%
Services	15.4	17.4%	3.3	25.2%	21.2%
Utilities and Transportation	6.0	6.8%	0.7	5.5%	11.7%
Wholesale and Retail Trade	14.1	16.0%	1.9	14.7%	13.5%
Race/Ethnicity					
White only (non-Hispanic)	93.2	62.5%	7.7	46.0%	8.2%
Black only (non-Hispanic)	17.4	11.6%	2.3	13.9%	13.4%
Hispanic	25.8	17.3%	5.5	33.0%	21.4%
Asian/Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander	9.7	6.5%	0.7	4.5%	7.7%
Am. Indian/Alaska Native	1.0	0.6%	0.2	1.2%	21.4%
Two or More Races ^h	2.1	1.4%	0.2	1.4%	10.9%
Citizenship					
U.S. citizen - native	123.1	82.6%	11.6	69.4%	9.4%
U.S. citizen - naturalized	12	8.1%	1.2	7.5%	10.4%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years	2.8	1.9%	0.7	4.0%	24.1%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years	11.1	7.5%	3.2	19.0%	28.5%

NA = Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table Endnotes

- ^a Nonelderly includes all individuals under age 65.
- ^b The private coverage category excludes a small number of people with private coverage of an unknown source.
- ^c Other includes other public insurance (mostly Medicare and military-related). CHIP is included in Medicaid.
- ^d The U.S. Census Bureau's poverty threshold for a family with two adults and one child was \$19,318 in 2016. This is the official measurement of poverty used by the federal government and the definition used in these tables.
- ^e Parent includes any person with a dependent child.
- ^f Multigenerational/other families with children include families with at least three generations in a household, plus families in which adults are caring for children other than their own (e.g., a niece living with her aunt).
- ^g Part-time workers were defined as working < 35 hours per week.
- ^h Respondents can identify as more than one racial or ethnic group. The hierarchy we use for determining racial/ethnic categories places all respondents who self-identify as mixed race who do not also identify as Hispanic into the "Two or More Races" category. All individuals who identify with Hispanic ethnicity fall into the Hispanic category regardless of selected race.
- ⁱ Children includes all individuals under age 19.
- ^j Nonelderly adults includes all individuals aged 19-64.
- ^k Adult workers includes workers aged 19-64.
- ^l Worker's income only; does not include income from other family members or other sources.
- ^m Self-employed includes only the self-employed who are working in firms with fewer than 50 workers.
- ⁿ A small percentage (<1%) of workers are former military and are included in "Other Occupations" and "Total Workers" totals.
- ^o Other occupations include the following types of jobs: assistants, clerical workers, technicians, repair workers, artists, entertainers, sports-related workers, service workers, laborers, salespersons, operators (equipment, including drivers), skilled trade workers, and assemblers.

Data Notes

The data in the tables is based on analysis of the Census Bureau’s March Supplement to the Current Population Survey (the CPS Annual Social and Economic Supplement or ASEC). The CPS-ASEC is a leading source of data on health insurance coverage in the United States. Though other data sources provide somewhat more recent snapshots of insurance coverage,¹ the CPS-ASEC provides detailed information on respondents’ income, work status, and family structure, and it also enables state-level analysis for all fifty states.

In recent years, the Census Bureau has made several changes to the CPS ASEC.² Most notably, with the 2014 data release, Census implemented a fundamental redesign of the health insurance coverage questions in the ASEC. This redesign aimed both to address longstanding issues with measurement of insurance coverage in the ASEC and to capture new coverage categories available under the ACA. The redesigned insurance questions led to a lower estimate of the uninsured rate than the previous approach, addressing a longstanding issue of under-reporting of coverage in the ASEC.^{3,4} As a result of these changes, health coverage data for the 2014 release (reflecting coverage in calendar year 2013) are not comparable with estimates from previous years.

The current ASEC asks respondents about their health insurance coverage at the time of the interview and throughout the previous calendar year. The data in this report draw on estimates of coverage in the previous calendar year. Respondents may report having more than one type of coverage. In this analysis, individuals are sorted into only one category of insurance coverage using the following hierarchy:

- **Medicaid:** Includes those covered by Medicaid, the Children’s Health Insurance Program (CHIP), and those who have both Medicaid and another type of coverage, such as dually-eligible individuals who are also covered by Medicare.
- **Employer:** Includes those covered by employer-sponsored coverage either through their own job or as a dependent of someone in their household.
- **Other Public:** Includes those covered under the military or Veterans Administration as well as nonelderly Medicare enrollees.
- **Non-Group:** Includes individuals and families that purchased or are covered as a dependent by non-group insurance obtained on the Marketplaces or via direct purchase from an insurer.
- **Uninsured:** Includes those without health insurance and those who have coverage under the Indian Health Service only.

For example, a person having Medicaid coverage in the first half of the year but employer-based coverage in the last months of the year would be categorized as having Medicaid coverage in this analysis.

In most of this analysis, estimates of family income (mostly categorized as a percent of the federal poverty level) are based on Census-defined family units. A family unit includes all related individuals living together in a household. Analyzing income by family unit captures income available to a group of people who are likely sharing resources. However, family units may not be the appropriate measure for capturing eligibility for health insurance. Eligibility for health insurance is more accurately captured using “health insurance units,” and health insurance units may be counted differently for different types of insurance (such as Medicaid or employer coverage). Kaiser Family Foundation estimates of eligibility for health coverage are reported elsewhere.⁵

Endnotes

¹ “The National Health Interview Survey Early Release Program,” Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, November 2017, <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/releases.htm>.

² Jennifer C. Day, “Continuously Improving the Health Insurance Coverage Estimates from the Current Population Survey,” United States Census Bureau Blog, September 11, 2014, <https://census.gov/newsroom/blogs/random-samplings/2014/09/continuously-improving-the-health-insurance-coverage-estimates-from-the-current-population-survey.html>.

³ Joanne Pascale, Michael Bourdeaux, and Ryan King, *Understanding the New Current Population Survey Health Insurance Questions* (Washington, DC: Center for Survey Measurement Research and Methodology Directorate, U.S. Census Bureau, August 2014), <https://www.census.gov/srd/papers/pdf/RSM2014-02.pdf>.

⁴ Carla Medalia, Brett O’Hara, Jonathan Rodean, Amy Steinweg, and Matthew Brault, *Changing the CPS Health Insurance Questions and the Implications on the Uninsured Rate: Redesign and Production Estimates* (Washington, DC: U.S Census Bureau, Presented November 2013, Updated August 2014), https://www.census.gov/content/dam/Census/library/working-papers/2014/demo/sehsd_wp_2014-16.pdf.

⁵ Rachel Garfield, Anthony Damico, Julia Foutz, Gary Claxton, and Larry Levitt, *Estimates of Eligibility for ACA Coverage among the Uninsured in 2016* (Washington, DC: Kaiser Family Foundation, October 2017), <https://www.kff.org/uninsured/issue-brief/estimates-of-eligibility-for-aca-coverage-among-the-uninsured-in-2016-october-2017-update/>.



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This publication (#7451-13) is available on the Kaiser Family Foundation's website at www.kff.org.

Filling the need for trusted information on national health issues, the Kaiser Family Foundation is a nonprofit organization based in Menlo Park, California.