# Topline

# KFF Coronavirus Poll – March 2020



#### **METHODOLOGY**

This *KFF Coronavirus Poll* was designed and analyzed by public opinion researchers at the Kaiser Family Foundation (KFF). The survey was conducted March 11th -15th, 2020, among a nationally representative random digit dial telephone sample of 1,216 adults ages 18 and older, living in the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii (note: persons without a telephone could not be included in the random selection process). Computer-assisted telephone interviews conducted by landline (246) and cell phone (970, including 702 who had no landline telephone) were carried out in English and Spanish by SSRS of Glen Mills, PA. To efficiently obtain a sample of lower-income and non-White respondents, the sample also included an oversample of prepaid (pay-asyou-go) telephone numbers (25% of the cell phone sample consisted of prepaid numbers). Both the random digit dial landline and cell phone samples were provided by Marketing Systems Group (MSG). For the landline sample, respondents were selected by asking for the youngest adult male or female currently at home based on a random rotation. If no one of that gender was available, interviewers asked to speak with the youngest adult of the opposite gender. For the cell phone sample, interviews were conducted with the adult who answered the phone. KFF paid for all costs associated with the survey.

The combined landline and cell phone sample was weighted to balance the sample demographics to match estimates for the national population using data from the Census Bureau's 2018 American Community Survey (ACS) on sex, age, education, race, Hispanic origin, and region along with data from the 2010 Census on population density. The sample was also weighted to match current patterns of telephone use using data from the July-December 2018 National Health Interview Survey. The weight takes into account the fact that respondents with both a landline and cell phone have a higher probability of selection in the combined sample and also adjusts for the household size for the landline sample, and design modifications, namely, the oversampling of prepaid cell phones and likelihood of non-response for the re-contacted sample. All statistical tests of significance account for the effect of weighting.

The margin of sampling error including the design effect for the full sample is plus or minus 3 percentage points. Numbers of respondents and margins of sampling error for key subgroups are shown in the table below. For results based on other subgroups, the margin of sampling error may be higher. Sample sizes and margins of sampling error for other subgroups are available by request. Note that sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error in this or any other public opinion poll. Kaiser Family Foundation public opinion and survey research is a charter member of the <a href="Transparency Initiative of the American Association for Public Opinion Research">Transparency Initiative of the American Association for Public Opinion Research</a>.

| Group                | N (unweighted) | M.O.S.E.              |
|----------------------|----------------|-----------------------|
| Total                | 1,216          | ±3 percentage points  |
|                      |                |                       |
| Party Identification |                |                       |
| Democrats            | 356            | ±6 percentage points  |
| Republicans          | 310            | ±6 percentage points  |
| Independents         | 380            | ±5 percentage points  |
|                      |                |                       |
| Age                  |                |                       |
| 18-39                | 424            | ±5 percentage points  |
| 40-59                | 373            | ±5 percentage points  |
| 60-74                | 256            | ±7 percentage points  |
| 75 and older         | 136            | ±10 percentage points |
|                      |                |                       |
| 60 and older         | 392            | ±5 percentage points  |

#### Notes for reading the topline:

- Percentages may not always add up to 100 percent due to rounding.
- Values less than 0.5 percent are indicated by an asterisk (\*).
- "Vol." indicates a response was volunteered by the respondent, not offered as an explicit choice
- Questions are presented in the order asked; question numbers may not be sequential.

All trends shown in this document come from the Kaiser Health Tracking Polls

READ TO ALL: Now I want to ask you some questions about the recent coronavirus, also known as COVID-19.

Q1. As far as you know, have public health experts recommended (INSERT ITEM) as a way to help slow the spread of coronavirus, or not?

How about (INSERT NEXT ITEM), have public health experts recommended this as a way to help slow the spread of coronavirus, or not?

(scramble items a-d)

|                             | Yes, recommended | No, not recommended | Don't know/<br>Refused (NET) | Don't know | Refused |
|-----------------------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|------------|---------|
| a. Frequent hand washing    |                  |                     |                              |            |         |
| 3/20                        | 97               | 2                   | 1                            | 1          | *       |
| b. Healthy people wearing   |                  |                     |                              |            |         |
| facemasks in public         |                  |                     |                              |            |         |
| 3/20                        | 25               | 69                  | 6                            | 6          | *       |
| c. Avoiding gatherings with |                  |                     |                              |            |         |
| large numbers of people     |                  |                     |                              |            |         |
| 3/20                        | 88               | 9                   | 3                            | 3          | *       |
| d. Staying home if you are  |                  |                     |                              |            |         |
| feeling sick                |                  |                     |                              |            |         |
| 3/20                        | 90               | 9                   | 1                            | 1          | -       |

Q2. As far as you know, is each of the following a way that coronavirus is transmitted, or not? First, (INSERT ITEM), is this a way that coronavirus is transmitted, or not? How about (INSERT NEXT ITEM)? (READ IF NECESSARY: Is this a way that coronavirus is transmitted, or not?) (scramble items a-c)

|  |     |    | Don't know/   |            |         |
|--|-----|----|---------------|------------|---------|
|  | Yes | No | Refused (NET) | Don't know | Refused |
| a. Being in close physical proximity with someone who is infected                                      |     |    |               |            |         |
| 3/20   | 90  | 7  | 3             | 3          | *       |
| b. Touching surfaces that<br>contain small amounts of<br>bodily fluids from someone<br>who is infected |     |    |               |            |         |
| 3/20<br>c. Through mosquito bites  | 91  | 5  | 4             | 4          | -       |
| 3/20   | 12  | 76 | 12            | 12         | -       |

Q3. For each of the following please tell me if you think this is a common symptom of coronavirus, or not. First, (INSERT ITEM), is this a symptom of coronavirus, or not? How about (INSERT NEXT ITEM)? (READ IF NECESSARY: Is this a common symptom of coronavirus, or not?) (scramble items a-d)

|                | No, not a      | Don't know/   |   |  |
|----------------|----------------|---|---|--|
| Yes, a symptom | symptom        | Refused (NET)   | Don't know  | Refused  |
|                |                |   |   |  |
| 95             | 3              | 2   | 2   | -  |
|                |                |   |   |  |
| 80             | 14             | 6   | 6   | -  |
|                |                |   |   |  |
| 56             | 37             | 7   | 7   | -  |
|                |                |   |   |  |
| 8              | 85             | 7   | 7   | -  |
|                | 95<br>80<br>56 | Yes, a symptom         symptom           95         3           80         14           56         37 | Yes, a symptom         symptom         Refused (NET)           95         3         2           80         14         6           56         37         7 | Yes, a symptom         symptom         Refused (NET)         Don't know           95         3         2         2           80         14         6         6           56         37         7         7 |

Q4. Compared to other groups, do you think (INSERT ITEM) have a higher risk of developing serious medical issues if they become infected with coronavirus, or not? How about (INSERT NEXT ITEM)? (READ IF NECESSARY: Compared to other groups, do you think (ITEM) have a higher risk of developing serious medical issues if they become infected with coronavirus, or not?) (scramble items a-c)

|  | Yes, have a<br>higher risk | No, do not have<br>a higher risk | Don't know/<br>Refused (NET) | Don't know | Refused |
|--|----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|------------|---------|
| a. People over the age of 60             |                            |                                  |                              |            |         |
| 3/20                                     | 96                         | 3                                | 1                            | 1          | *       |
| b. Children                              |                            |                                  |                              |            |         |
| 3/20                                     | 40                         | 57                               | 4                            | 3          | *       |
| c. People with chronic health conditions |                            |                                  |                              |            |         |
| 3/20                                     | 98                         | 1                                | 1                            | 1          | *       |

(Rotate Q5 & Q6)

Q5. As far as you know, is there a vaccine to protect people from the current coronavirus, also known as COVID-19, or not?

|                          | 3/20 |
|--------------------------|------|
| Yes                      | 7    |
| No                       | 89   |
| Don't know/Refused (NET) | 4    |
| Don't know               | 4    |
| Refused                  | -    |

Q6. As far as you know, does the vaccine for influenza, or seasonal flu, protect people from the current coronavirus, also known as COVID-19, or not?

|                          | 3/20 |
|--------------------------|------|
| Yes                      | 7    |
| No                       | 86   |
| Don't know/Refused (NET) | 7    |
| Don't know               | 7    |
| Refused                  | *    |

Q7. As far as you know, does the vaccine for influenza, or seasonal flu, protect people from the current coronavirus, also known as COVID-19, or not? As far as you know, do most people infected with coronavirus (recover without developing serious complications), or do most people (develop serious complications that require intensive care)? (rotate 1-2,2-1)

|  | 3/20 |
|--|------|
| Most recover without developing serious complications          | 65   |
| Most develop serious complications that require intensive care | 23   |
| Don't know/Refused (NET)                                       | 12   |
| Don't know   | 12   |
| Refused  | *    |

Q8. As far as you know, if someone thinks they are having symptoms of coronavirus, should they (stay home and call a doctor or medical provider) or should they (seek health care immediately at an emergency room or urgent care facility)? (rotate 1-2,2-1)

|   | 3/20 |
|---|------|
| Stay home and call a doctor or medical provider                           | 73   |
| Seek health care immediately at an emergency room or urgent care facility | 25   |
| Something else (Vol.)   | *    |
| Don't know/Refused (NET)  | 2    |
| Don't know  | 1    |
| Refused   | *    |

Q9. Do you feel you have enough information about how to protect yourself and your family from coronavirus, or not?

|                          | 3/20 |
|--------------------------|------|
| Yes                      | 83   |
| No                       | 16   |
| Don't know/Refused (NET) | 1    |
| Don't know               | 1    |
| Refused                  | *    |

Q10. Do you feel that worry or stress related to coronavirus has had a negative impact on your mental health, or not? (IF YES ASK: Was that a major impact or a minor impact?)

|                          | 3/20 |
|--------------------------|------|
| Yes (NET)                | 32   |
| Yes – major impact       | 14   |
| Yes – minor impact       | 18   |
| No                       | 67   |
| Don't know/Refused (NET) | 1    |
| Don't know               | 1    |
| Refused                  | *    |

Q11. In general, how much do you trust (INSERT ITEM) to handle public health emergencies like the current coronavirus outbreak? How about (INSERT NEXT ITEM)? (READ IF NECESSARY: Do you trust (INSERT ITEM) a great deal, a fair amount, not much or not at all to handle public health emergencies like the current coronavirus outbreak?) (READ LIST) (rotate items a-c)

|                   |             |              | A fair |                   |          | Not at | Don't know/   |
|-------------------|-------------|--------------|--------|-------------------|----------|--------|---------------|
|                   | Trust (NET) | A great deal | amount | Don't trust (NET) | Not much | all    | Refused (NET) |
| a. Donald Trump   |             |              |        |                   |          |        |               |
| 3/20              | 44          | 24           | 20     | 51                | 17       | 34     | 5             |
| b. Bernie Sanders |             |              |        |                   |          |        |               |
| 3/20              | 41          | 18           | 23     | 48                | 18       | 30     | 11            |
| c. Joe Biden      |             |              |        |                   |          |        |               |
| 3/20              | 44          | 18           | 26     | 45                | 18       | 27     | 11            |

Q12. How much do you trust (INSERT ITEM) to provide reliable information on coronavirus? How about (INSERT NEXT ITEM)? (READ IF NECESSARY: Do you trust (Him/Them) a great deal, a fair amount, not much or not at all to provide reliable information on coronavirus?) (READ LIST) (rotate items a-f)

|                         | Trust (NET) | A great<br>deal | A fair<br>amount | Don't trust<br>(NET) | Not much | Not at all | Depends<br>(Vol) | Don't<br>know/<br>Refused<br>(NET) |
|-------------------------|-------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------|----------|------------|------------------|------------------------------------|
| a. President Trump      |             |                 |                  |                      |          |            |                  |                                    |
| 3/20                    | 46          | 23              | 23               | 51                   | 18       | 33         | *                | 3                                  |
| b. The U.S. Centers     |             |                 |                  |                      |          |            |                  |                                    |
| for Disease Control     |             |                 |                  |                      |          |            |                  |                                    |
| and Prevention, or      |             |                 |                  |                      |          |            |                  |                                    |
| CDC                     |             |                 |                  |                      |          |            |                  |                                    |
| 3/20                    | 85          | 48              | 37               | 13                   | 10       | 3          | *                | 2                                  |
| c. The World Health     |             |                 |                  |                      |          |            |                  |                                    |
| Organization, or        |             |                 |                  |                      |          |            |                  |                                    |
| WHO                     |             |                 |                  |                      |          |            |                  |                                    |
| 3/20                    | 77          | 41              | 37               | 19                   | 12       | 7          | *                | 4                                  |
| d. Your state           |             |                 |                  |                      |          |            |                  |                                    |
| government              |             |                 |                  |                      |          |            |                  |                                    |
| officials               | 74          | 20              | 42               | 27                   | 40       | 0          | *                | 2                                  |
| 3/20                    | 71          | 28              | 43               | 27                   | 18       | 9          | Ψ.               | 2                                  |
| e. Your local           |             |                 |                  |                      |          |            |                  |                                    |
| government<br>officials |             |                 |                  |                      |          |            |                  |                                    |
| 3/20                    | 70          | 25              | 45               | 28                   | 19       | 9          | _                | 2                                  |
| f. The news media       | 70          | 23              | 43               | 20                   | 19       | 9          | -                | 2                                  |
| 3/20                    | 47          | 15              | 31               | 51                   | 26       | 25         | 1                | 1                                  |
| 3,20                    | 77          | 13              | 31               | J.                   | 20       | 25         | -                | -                                  |

Q13. How worried, if at all, are you that (INSERT ITEM)? Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried or not at all worried? How about that (INSERT NEXT ITEM)? (IF NECESSARY: Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried or not at all worried that (INSERT ITEM)?) (scramble items a-e)

|                          | Very/<br>Somewhat<br>worried<br>(NET) | Very<br>worried | Somewhat<br>worried | Not<br>too/Not<br>at all<br>worried<br>(NET) | Not too<br>worried | Not at all<br>worried | Not<br>Applicable | Don't<br>Know/<br>Refused<br>(NET) |          |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|--|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|----------|
| a. You or                | , ,                                   |                 |                     | , ,  |                    |                       | • • •             | •                                  |          |
| someone in your          |                                       |                 |                     |  |                    |                       |                   |                                    |          |
| family will get          |                                       |                 |                     |  |                    |                       |                   |                                    |          |
| sick from the            |                                       |                 |                     |  |                    |                       |                   |                                    |          |
| Coronavirus              |                                       |                 |                     |  |                    |                       |                   |                                    |          |
| 3/20                     | 62                                    | 27              | 36                  | 37   | 21                 | 16                    | -                 | *                                  | N=1,216  |
| 2/20                     | 43                                    | 22              | 21                  | 56   | 33                 | 23                    | -                 | 1                                  | N=1,207  |
| b. You will lose         |                                       |                 |                     |  |                    |                       |                   |                                    |          |
| income due to a          |                                       |                 |                     |  |                    |                       |                   |                                    |          |
| workplace                |                                       |                 |                     |  |                    |                       |                   |                                    |          |
| closure or               |                                       |                 |                     |  |                    |                       |                   |                                    |          |
| reduced hours            |                                       |                 |                     |  |                    |                       |                   |                                    |          |
| because of               |                                       |                 |                     |  |                    |                       |                   |                                    |          |
| coronavirus              | 4.6                                   | 25              | 24                  | F0   | 42                 | 26                    | 4                 | *                                  | N 4 246  |
| 3/20                     | 46                                    | 25              | 21                  | 50   | 13                 | 36                    | 4                 | *                                  | N=1,216  |
| c. Your investments such |                                       |                 |                     |  |                    |                       |                   |                                    |          |
| as retirement or         |                                       |                 |                     |  |                    |                       |                   |                                    |          |
| college savings          |                                       |                 |                     |  |                    |                       |                   |                                    |          |
| will be negatively       |                                       |                 |                     |  |                    |                       |                   |                                    |          |
| impacted by              |                                       |                 |                     |  |                    |                       |                   |                                    |          |
| coronavirus              |                                       |                 |                     |  |                    |                       |                   |                                    |          |
| 3/20                     | 51                                    | 25              | 26                  | 46   | 20                 | 27                    | 1                 | 1                                  | N=1,216  |
| d. You will put          | 31                                    | 23              | 20                  | 40   | 20                 | 27                    | -                 | _                                  | 11-1,210 |
| yourself at risk of      |                                       |                 |                     |  |                    |                       |                   |                                    |          |
| exposure to              |                                       |                 |                     |  |                    |                       |                   |                                    |          |
| coronavirus              |                                       |                 |                     |  |                    |                       |                   |                                    |          |
| because you              |                                       |                 |                     |  |                    |                       |                   |                                    |          |
| can't afford to          |                                       |                 |                     |  |                    |                       |                   |                                    |          |
| stay home and            |                                       |                 |                     |  |                    |                       |                   |                                    |          |
| miss work                |                                       |                 |                     |  |                    |                       |                   |                                    |          |
| 3/20                     | 35                                    | 19              | 17                  | 60   | 18                 | 42                    | 4                 | 1                                  | N=1,216  |
| e. You will not be       |                                       |                 |                     |  |                    |                       |                   |                                    |          |
| able to afford           |                                       |                 |                     |  |                    |                       |                   |                                    |          |
| testing or               |                                       |                 |                     |  |                    |                       |                   |                                    |          |
| treatment for            |                                       |                 |                     |  |                    |                       |                   |                                    |          |
| coronavirus if you       |                                       |                 |                     |  |                    |                       |                   |                                    |          |
| need it                  |                                       |                 |                     |  |                    |                       |                   |                                    |          |
| 3/20                     | 36                                    | 19              | 17                  | 64   | 20                 | 43                    | *                 | 1                                  | N=1,216  |
|                          |                                       |                 |                     |  |                    |                       |                   |                                    |          |

Q14. How much, if at all, has your life been disrupted by the coronavirus outbreak? (READ LIST)

|                          | 3/20 |
|--------------------------|------|
| A lot/Some (NET)         | 40   |
| A lot                    | 16   |
| Some                     | 24   |
| Just a little            | 29   |
| Not at all               | 31   |
| Don't know/Refused (NET) | *    |

Q15. Please tell me if you have taken any of the following actions because of the recent coronavirus outbreak. Have you (INSERT ITEM), or not? Have you (INSERT NEXT ITEM) because of the recent coronavirus outbreak, or not? (scramble items a-e)

|  |     |    | Don't<br>know/Refused |         |
|--|-----|----|-----------------------|---------|
|  | Yes | No | (NET)                 |         |
| a. Decided not to travel or changed travel plans     |     |    |                       |         |
| 3/20   | 42  | 57 | 1                     | N=1,216 |
| 2/20   | 13  | 86 | 1                     | N=1,207 |
| b. Bought or worn a protective mask                  |     |    |                       |         |
| 3/20   | 12  | 88 | *                     | N=1,216 |
| 2/20   | 9   | 91 | *                     | N=1,207 |
| c. Stocked up on items such as food, household       |     |    |                       |         |
| supplies, or prescription medications                |     |    |                       |         |
| 3/20   | 35  | 65 | *                     | N=1,216 |
| d. Stayed home instead of going to work, school, or  |     |    |                       |         |
| other regular activities                             |     |    |                       |         |
| 3/20   | 26  | 74 | *                     | N=1,216 |
| e. Canceled plans to attend large gatherings such as |     |    |                       |         |
| concerts or sporting events                          |     |    |                       |         |
| 3/20   | 40  | 60 | *                     | N=1,216 |
| -e Combo table                                       |     |    |                       |         |
|  |     |    |                       | 3/20    |
| Yes to any above                                     |     |    |                       | 67      |
| No to all above                                      |     |    |                       | 33      |

# Q16 Have you (INSERT ITEM) because of the coronavirus, or not? (scramble items a-d)

|   |     |    | Don't<br>know/Refused |         |
|---|-----|----|-----------------------|---------|
|   | Yes | No | (NET)                 |         |
| a. Lost income from a job or business           |     |    |                       |         |
| 3/20  | 9   | 91 | *                     | N=1,216 |
| b. Been unable to get groceries                 |     |    |                       |         |
| 3/20  | 19  | 81 | 1                     | N=1,216 |
| c. Been unable to get cleaning supplies or hand |     |    |                       |         |
| sanitizer                                       |     |    |                       |         |
| 3/20  | 42  | 57 | 1                     | N=1,216 |
| d. Been unable to get prescription medication   |     |    |                       |         |
| 3/20  | 4   | 95 | 1                     | N=1,216 |

# Q17. Have you personally been tested for coronavirus, or not?

|                          | 3/20 |
|--------------------------|------|
| Yes, have been tested    | 2    |
| No, have not been tested | 98   |
| Don't know/Refused (NET) | *    |
| Don't know               | *    |
| Refused                  | -    |

| Q18. | Have you | tried to | get tested for | coronavirus  | or not? |
|------|----------|----------|----------------|--------------|---------|
| QIO. | Have you | tileu to | get tested for | coronavirus, | OI HOL: |

Based on those who have not been tested for Coronavirus

| 1       |
|---------|
|         |
| 98      |
| *       |
| *       |
| -       |
| n=1,197 |
|         |

# Q17/Q18 Combo Table

Based on total

|                                     | 3/20 |
|-------------------------------------|------|
| Yes, been tested for Coronavirus    | 2    |
| No, not been tested for Coronavirus | 98   |
| Yes, tried to get tested            | 1    |
| No, did not try to get tested       | 97   |
| Don't know/Refused (NET)            | *    |

Q19. Do you think you would be able to get a test for coronavirus if you thought you needed one, or not?

Based on those who have not been tested for Coronavirus

|                          | 3/20    |
|--------------------------|---------|
| Yes                      | 66      |
| No                       | 25      |
| Don't know/Refused (NET) | 10      |
| Don't know               | 10      |
| Refused                  | *       |
|                          | n=1,197 |

# Q17/Q19 Combo Table

Based on total

|  | 3/20 |
|--|------|
| Yes, been tested for Coronavirus               | 2    |
| No, not been tested for Coronavirus            | 98   |
| Yes, would be able to get test if needed it    | 64   |
| No, would not be able to get test if needed it | 24   |
| Don't know/Refused (NET)                       | 9    |
| Don't know/Refused (NET)                       | *    |

READ TO ALL: Now I have a few questions we will use to describe the people who took part in our survey...

#### RSEX. Are you male or female?

|              | 3/20 |
|--------------|------|
| Male         | 49   |
| Female       | 51   |
| Other (Vol.) | *    |
| Don't know   | -    |
| Refused      | -    |

AGE. What is your age?

AGE2. (ASK IF DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED AGE) Could you please tell me if you are between the ages of... (READ LIST)

#### **RECAGE2 VARIABLE**

|                          | 3/20 |
|--------------------------|------|
| 18-29                    | 22   |
| 30-49                    | 33   |
| 50-64                    | 24   |
| 65+                      | 20   |
| Don't know/Refused (NET) | -    |

COVERAGE. Are you, yourself, now covered by any form of health insurance or health plan or do you not have health insurance at this time? (READ IF NECESSARY: A health plan would include any private insurance plan through your employer or a plan that you purchased yourself, as well as a government program like Medicare or (Medicaid/Medi-CAL)?)

|                                 | 3/20 |
|---------------------------------|------|
| Covered by health insurance     | 85   |
| Not covered by health insurance | 15   |
| Don't know                      | *    |
| Refused                         | -    |

#### AGECOV VARIABLE

|                        | 3/20    |
|------------------------|---------|
| Insured less than 65   | 82      |
| Uninsured less than 65 | 18      |
|                        | n = 906 |

COVTYPE. Which of the following is your MAIN source of health insurance coverage? Is it a plan through your employer, a plan through your spouse's employer, a plan you purchased yourself either from an insurance company or a state or federal marketplace, are you covered by Medicare or (Medicaid/[INSERT STATE-SPECIFIC MEDICAID NAME]), or do you get your health insurance from somewhere else?

(INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF R SAYS THEY GOT INSURANCE THROUGH HEALTHCARE.GOV, OBAMACARE, OR A STATE HEALTH INSURANCE MARKETPLACE/EXCHANGE, CODE AS 3).

Based on those who are insured

|  | 3/20    |
|--|---------|
| Plan through your employer                     | 35      |
| Plan through your spouse's employer            | 11      |
| Plan you purchased yourself                    | 8       |
| Medicare                                       | 21      |
| Medicaid/State-specific Medicaid name          | 14      |
| Somewhere else                                 | 5       |
| Plan through your parents/mother/father (Vol.) | 5       |
| Don't know                                     | *       |
| Refused  | 1       |
|  | n=1,044 |

# COVERAGE/COVTYPE Combo Table

Based on total

|   | 3/20 |
|---|------|
| Covered by health insurance               | 85   |
| Employer                                  | 30   |
| Spouse's employer                         | 9    |
| Self-purchased plan                       | 7    |
| Medicare                                  | 18   |
| Medicaid/State-specific Medicaid name     | 12   |
| Somewhere else                            | 4    |
| Plan through parents/mother/father (Vol.) | 4    |
| Don't know/Refused (NET)                  | 1    |
| Not covered by health insurance           | 15   |
| Don't know/Refused (NET)                  | *    |

#### AGECOVTYPE VARIABLE

Based on those ages 18-64

|   | 3/20  |
|---|-------|
| Covered by health insurance               | 82    |
| Employer                                  | 35    |
| Spouse's employer                         | 11    |
| Self-purchased plan                       | 7     |
| Medicare                                  | 6     |
| Medicaid/State-specific Medicaid name     | 13    |
| Somewhere else                            | 4     |
| Plan through parents/mother/father (Vol.) | 5     |
| Don't know/Refused (NET)                  | 1     |
| Not covered by health insurance           | 18    |
| Don't know/Refused (NET)                  | -     |
|   | n=906 |

|                               | 3/20 |
|-------------------------------|------|
| Excellent/Very Good/Good(NET) | 85   |
| Excellent                     | 23   |
| Very good                     | 32   |
| Good                          | 29   |
| Only fair/Poor(NET)           | 15   |
| Only fair                     | 12   |
| Poor                          | 3    |
| Don't know/Refused (NET)      | *    |

CHRONICCOVID. Do you or anyone in your household have a serious health condition such as high blood pressure, heart disease, lung disease, cancer or diabetes, or not?

|                          | 3/20 |
|--------------------------|------|
| Yes                      | 40   |
| No                       | 60   |
| Don't know/Refused (NET) | *    |
| Don't know               | *    |
| Refused                  | *    |

MARITAL. Are you currently married, living with a partner, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?

| 3/20 |
|------|
| 46   |
| 11   |
| 5    |
| 11   |
| 3    |
| 24   |
| *    |
| 1    |
|      |

CHILD. Are you the parent or guardian of any child under the age of 18 living in your household?

|                          | 3/20 |
|--------------------------|------|
| Yes                      | 30   |
| No                       | 70   |
| Don't know/Refused (NET) | *    |
| Don't know               | *    |
| Refused                  | *    |

Q20. Has your child's school or daycare been closed for any length of time as a result of coronavirus, or not?

Based on parents with children under 18 in household

|                          | 3/20  |
|--------------------------|-------|
| Yes                      | 36    |
| No                       | 63    |
| Don't know/Refused (NET) | 1     |
| Don't know               | 1     |
| Refused                  | *     |
|                          | n=354 |

# CHILD/Q20 Combo table

#### Based on total

|  | 3/20 |
|--|------|
| Parent with child under 18 in household                | 30   |
| School or daycare closed for any length of time        | 11   |
| School or daycare did not close for any length of time | 19   |
| Don't know/Refused (NET)                               | *    |
| Not a parent with child under 18 in household          | 70   |
| Don't know/Refused (NET)                               | *    |

Q21. If your child's school or daycare was closed for two weeks or more due to coronavirus, how difficult, if at all, would it be for you to find alternative childcare? (READ LIST)

Based on parents with children under 18 in household

|   | 3/20  |
|---|-------|
| Very/Somewhat difficult (Net)   | 33    |
| Very difficult  | 19    |
| Somewhat difficult  | 14    |
| Not too/Not at all difficult (Net)  | 61    |
| Not too difficult   | 15    |
| Not at all difficult  | 47    |
| Not applicable (i.e. child not in school, child old enough not to require childcare, etc.) (Vol.) | 5     |
| Don't know/Refused (NET)  | 1     |
|   | n=354 |

# CHILD/Q21 Combo table

# Based on total

|  | 3/20 |
|--|------|
| Parent with child under 18 in household                          | 30   |
| Would find it very difficult to find alternative childcare       | 6    |
| Would find it somewhat difficult to find alternative childcare   | 4    |
| Would find it not too difficult to find alternative childcare    | 4    |
| Would find it not at all difficult to find alternative childcare | 14   |
| Finding alternative childcare not applicable                     | 1    |
| Don't know/Refused (NET)   | *    |
| Not a parent with child under 18 in household                    | 70   |
| Don't know/Refused (NET)   | *    |

|  | 3/20  |
|--|-------|
| Employed (NET)   | 61    |
| Employed full-time   | 49    |
| Employed part-time   | 11    |
| Unemployed and currently seeking employment                      | 2     |
| Unemployed and not seeking employment                            | 2     |
| A student  | 5     |
| Retired  | 18    |
| On disability and can't work                                     | 7     |
| Or, a homemaker or stay at home parent?                          | 5     |
| Don't know/Refused (NET)   | *     |
| LFEMPLOY. Are you self-employed or do you work for someone else? |       |
| Based on those employed full-time or part-time                   |       |
|  | 3/20  |
| Self-employed  | 16    |
| Work for someone else  | 83    |
| Other (Vol.)   | 1     |
| Don't know/Refused (NET)   | *     |
|  | n=712 |
| IPLOY/SELFEMPLOY Combo table                                     |       |
| Based on total   |       |
|  | 3/20  |
| Employed (NET)   | 61    |
| Self-employed  | 10    |
| Work for someone else  | 50    |
| Other (Vol.)   | *     |
| Other (vol.)   |       |
| Don't know/Refused (NET)   | *     |
|  | * 39  |

Q22. If you were required to remain at home because of a quarantine or school or work closure, would you be able to do at least part of your job from home, or not?

Based on those employed full-time or part-time

|                          | 3/20  |
|--------------------------|-------|
| Yes                      | 45    |
| No                       | 54    |
| Not applicable (Vol.)    | *     |
| Don't know/Refused (NET) | 1     |
| Don't know               | *     |
| Refused                  | *     |
|                          | n=712 |
| O32 Comba tabla          |       |

# EMPLOY/Q22 Combo table

Based on total

|  | 3/20 |
|--|------|
| Employed (NET)   | 61   |
| Would be able to do at least part of job from home     | 27   |
| Would not be able to do at least part of job from home | 33   |
| Not applicable (Vol.)                                  | *    |
| Don't know/Refused (NET)                               | *    |
| Not employed   | 39   |
| Don't know/Refused (NET)                               | *    |

Q23. Does your employer offer you paid time off if you are sick or ill, or not?

Based on those employed full-time or part-time

|                          | 3/20  |
|--------------------------|-------|
| Yes                      | 64    |
| No                       | 32    |
| Not applicable (Vol.)    | 3     |
| Don't know/Refused (NET) | 2     |
| Don't know               | 2     |
| Refused                  | -     |
|                          | n=712 |

#### Based on total

| 3/20 |
|------|
| 61   |
| 39   |
| 19   |
| 2    |
| 1    |
| 39   |
| *    |
| _    |

Q24. Does your employer offer you paid time off to care for a family member who is sick or ill, or not?

Based on those employed full-time or part-time

|                          | 3/20  |
|--------------------------|-------|
| Yes                      | 43    |
| No                       | 51    |
| Not applicable (Vol.)    | 2     |
| Don't know/Refused (NET) | 4     |
| Don't know               | 4     |
| Refused                  | *     |
|                          | n=712 |

## EMPLOY/Q24 Combo table

Based on total

|   | 3/20 |
|---|------|
| Employed (NET)  | 61   |
| Employer offers paid time off if family member is sick or ill         | 26   |
| Employer does not offer paid time off if family member is sick or ill | 31   |
| Not applicable (Vol.)   | 1    |
| Don't know/Refused (NET)  | 3    |
| Not employed  | 39   |
| Don't know/Refused (NET)  | *    |

PAID. Which of the following best describes how you get paid at work--you are paid an hourly rate, you are paid a salary, or you are paid by the job?

Based on those employed full-time or part-time

|                          | 3/20  |
|--------------------------|-------|
| Hourly rate              | 54    |
| Salary                   | 31    |
| By the job               | 14    |
| Other (Vol.)             | 1     |
| Don't know/Refused (NET) | 1     |
|                          | n=712 |

#### Based on total

|                          | 3/20 |
|--------------------------|------|
| Employed (NET)           | 61   |
| Paid hourly rate         | 33   |
| Paid salary              | 19   |
| Paid by the job          | 8    |
| Other (Vol.)             | 1    |
| Don't know/Refused (NET) | *    |
| Not employed             | 39   |
| Don't know/Refused (NET) | *    |

Q25. Do you or anyone in your household work in a health care delivery setting, such as a doctor's office, clinic, hospital, nursing home, or dentist's office?

|                          | 3/20 |
|--------------------------|------|
| Yes                      | 17   |
| No                       | 83   |
| Don't know/Refused (NET) | *    |
| Don't know               | *    |
| Refused                  | -    |

PARTY. In politics today, do you consider yourself a: (Republican), (Democrat), an Independent, or what? (rotate items in parentheses)

|                                  | 3/20 |
|----------------------------------|------|
| Republican                       | 24   |
| Democrat                         | 30   |
| Independent                      | 31   |
| Or what/Other/None/No preference | 10   |
| Don't know                       | 2    |
| Refused                          | 3    |

PARTYLEAN. Do you LEAN more towards the (Republican) Party or the (Democratic) Party? (rotate items in parentheses in same order as PARTY)

Based on those who are not Republican or Democrat

|   | 3/20  |
|---|-------|
| Republican                                    | 24    |
| Democratic                                    | 29    |
| Independent/don't lean to either party (Vol.) | 32    |
| Other party (Vol.)                            | 1     |
| Don't know                                    | 6     |
| Refused                                       | 8     |
|   | n=550 |

# Summary PARTY and PARTYLEAN

Based on total

|                            | 3/20 |
|----------------------------|------|
| Republican/Lean Republican | 35   |
| Democrat/Lean Democratic   | 43   |
| Pure Independent           | 17   |
| Undesignated               | 5    |

## Five-Point Party ID

|              |  | 3/20  |
|--------------|--|-------|
| De           | emocrat  | 30    |
| Inc          | dependent Lean Democrat  | 14    |
| Inc          | dependent/Don't lean   | 15    |
| Inc          | dependent Lean Republican  | 11    |
| Re           | epublican  | 24    |
| Un           | ndesignated  | 7     |
| EOLOGY. W    | ould you say your views in most political matters are liberal, moderate, or conserva | tive? |
|              |  | 3/20  |
| Lib          | peral  | 20    |
| Mo           | oderate  | 36    |
| Co           | onservative  | 34    |
| Do           | on't know  | 6     |
| Re           | fused  | 4     |
| /OTE. Are yo | ou registered to vote at your present address, or not?                               |       |
|              |  | 3/20  |
| Ye           | es — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —   | 76    |
| No           |  | 23    |
| Do           | on't know  | 1     |
| Re           | efused   | *     |

EDUC. What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received? (DO NOT READ LIST) [INTERVIEWER NOTE: Enter code 3-HS graduate if R completed vocational, business, technical, or training courses after high school that did NOT count toward an associate degree from a college, community college or university (e.g., training for a certificate or an apprenticeship)]

|   | 3/20 |
|---|------|
| HS grad or less (NET)   | 38   |
| Less than high school (Grades 1-8 or no formal schooling)                                 | 3    |
| High school incomplete (Grades 9-11 or Grade 12 with no diploma)                          | 6    |
| High school graduate (Grade 12 with diploma or GED certificate)                           | 29   |
| Some college (NET)  | 31   |
| Some college, no degree (includes some community college)                                 | 16   |
| Two-year associate degree from a college or university                                    | 15   |
| College grad+ (NET)   | 31   |
| Four-year college or university degree/Bachelor's degree                                  | 16   |
| Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree                       | 2    |
| Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree | 13   |
| Don't know/Refused (NET)  | 1    |

HISPANIC. Are you, yourself, of Hispanic or Latino background, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or some other Spanish background?

|            | 3/20 |
|------------|------|
| Yes        | 16   |
| No         | 83   |
| Don't know | *    |
| Refused    | 1    |

RACE. What is your race? Are you white, black, Asian or some other race? (IF RESPONDENT SAYS HISPANIC ASK: Do you consider yourself a white Hispanic or a black Hispanic? CODE AS WHITE (1) OR BLACK (2). IF RESPONDENTS REFUSED TO PICK WHITE OR BLACK HISPANIC, RECORD HISPANIC AS "OTHER," CODE 97)

Race/Hispanic Combo Table

Based on total

|   | 3/20 |
|---|------|
| White, non-Hispanic                     | 63   |
| Total non-White                         | 37   |
| Black or African-American, non-Hispanic | 11   |
| Hispanic                                | 16   |
| Asian, non-Hispanic                     | 4    |
| Other/Mixed race, non-Hispanic          | 4    |
| Undesignated                            | 2    |

NATIVITY. Were you born in the United States (IF HISPANIC=1 INSERT, on the island of Puerto Rico), or in another country?

Based on Hispanics

|                 | 3/20  |
|-----------------|-------|
| U.S.            | 49    |
| Puerto Rico     | 5     |
| Another country | 45    |
| Don't know      | 1     |
| Refused         | -     |
|                 | n=183 |

INCOME. Last year – that is, in 2019 – what was your total family income from all sources, before taxes? Just stop me when I get to the right category. (READ LIST)

|                                 | 3/20 |
|---------------------------------|------|
| Less than \$20,000              | 15   |
| \$20,000 to less than \$30,000  | 11   |
| \$30,000 to less than \$40,000  | 11   |
| \$40,000 to less than \$50,000  | 9    |
| \$50,000 to less than \$75,000  | 11   |
| \$75,000 to less than \$90,000  | 7    |
| \$90,000 to less than \$100,000 | 5    |
| \$100,000 or more               | 20   |
| Don't know/Refused (NET)        | 12   |

HHADULTS. How many adults, age 18 and over, currently live in your household including yourself?

|                          | 3/20 |
|--------------------------|------|
| 1                        | 18   |
| 2                        | 49   |
| 3                        | 18   |
| 4                        | 8    |
| 5                        | 3    |
| 6 or greater             | 2    |
| Don't know/Refused (NET) | 1    |



The Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation

Headquarters 185 Berry Street, Suite 2000 San Francisco, CA 94107 Phone: (650) 854-9400

Washington Offices and Barbara Jordan Conference Center 1330 G Street, NW Washington, DC 20005 Phone: (202) 347-5270

www.kff.org

This publication is available on the Kaiser Family Foundation website at www.kff.org.

Filling the need for trusted information on national health issues, the Kaiser Family Foundation is a nonprofit organization based in San Francisco, California.