

Topline

KFF Health Tracking Poll – June 2020

METHODOLOGY

This *KFF Health Tracking Poll* was designed and analyzed by public opinion researchers at the Kaiser Family Foundation (KFF). The survey was conducted June 8th-14th, 2020, among a nationally representative random digit dial telephone sample of 1,296 adults ages 18 and older, living in the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii (note: persons without a telephone could not be included in the random selection process). The sample included 291 respondents reached by calling back respondents that had previously completed an interview on the KFF Tracking poll at least nine months ago. Computer-assisted telephone interviews conducted by landline (297) and cell phone (999, including 719 who had no landline telephone) were carried out in English and Spanish by SSRS of Glen Mills, PA. To efficiently obtain a sample of lower-income and non-White respondents, the sample also included an oversample of prepaid (pay-as-you-go) telephone numbers (25% of the cell phone sample consisted of prepaid numbers) as well as a subsample of African American respondents who had previously completed interviews on the SSRS Omnibus poll ($n=86$). Both the random digit dial landline and cell phone samples were provided by Marketing Systems Group (MSG). For the landline sample, respondents were selected by asking for the youngest adult male or female currently at home based on a random rotation. If no one of that gender was available, interviewers asked to speak with the youngest adult of the opposite gender. For the cell phone sample, interviews were conducted with the adult who answered the phone. KFF paid for all costs associated with the survey.

The combined landline and cell phone sample was weighted to balance the sample demographics to match estimates for the national population using data from the Census Bureau's 2018 American Community Survey (ACS) on sex, age, education, race, Hispanic origin, and region along with data from the 2010 Census on population density. The sample was also weighted to match current patterns of telephone use using data from the January- June 2019 National Health Interview Survey. The weight takes into account the fact that respondents with both a landline and cell phone have a higher probability of selection in the combined sample and also adjusts for the household size for the landline sample, and design modifications, namely, the oversampling of prepaid cell phones and likelihood of non-response for the re-contacted sample. All statistical tests of significance account for the effect of weighting.

The margin of sampling error including the design effect for the full sample is plus or minus 3 percentage points. Numbers of respondents and margins of sampling error for key subgroups are shown in the table below. For results based on other subgroups, the margin of sampling error may be higher. Sample sizes and margins of sampling error for other subgroups are available by request. Note that sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error in this or any other public opinion poll. Adults of all racial and ethnic groups, including Asian, Pacific Islander, Native American, are included in the total, however only groups with sufficient numbers of responses to ensure statistical validity are broken out for individual analysis. Due to an inadvertent rounding error, an earlier version of this topline initially reported the net percentage of adults who attended a protest against police violence/in support of Black Lives Matter in Q14b/Q15 Combo Table as 10%. Kaiser Family Foundation public opinion and survey research is a charter member of the [Transparency Initiative of the American Association for Public Opinion Research](#).

Group	N (unweighted)	M.O.S.E.
Total	1,296	± 3 percentage points
Party Identification		
Democrats	405	± 6 percentage points
Republicans	305	± 7 percentage points
Independents	465	± 5 percentage points
Race/Ethnicity		
White	811	± 4 percentage points
Black	211	± 9 percentage points
Hispanic	177	± 8 percentage points
Registered voters	1,094	± 4 percentage points

Notes for reading the topline:

- Percentages may not always add up to 100 percent due to rounding.
- Values less than 0.5 percent are indicated by an asterisk (*).
- "Vol." indicates a response was volunteered by the respondent, not offered as an explicit choice
- Questions are presented in the order asked; question numbers may not be sequential.

Trends shown in this document come from the following surveys:

04/18: Kaiser Family Foundation/Washington Post, *Survey on Political Rallygoing and Activism* (January 24 – February 22, 2018)

10/15: Kaiser Family Foundation/CNN, *Survey of Americans on Race* (August 25-October 3, 2015)

KFF Health Tracking Poll (conducted June 8-14, 2020)

11/11: *The Washington Post*/Kaiser Family Foundation, Black Women in America (conducted October 6-November 2, 2011)

9/95: *The Washington Post*/Kaiser Family Foundation/Harvard University Four Americas, 1995 (conducted August-September, 1995)

Q1. Overall, would you say you feel more (hopeful) or more (fearful) about the future of America? (WAIT FOR ANSWER, THEN ASK): Would you say you're very or somewhat (hopeful/fearful)? (Rotate text in parentheses)

Table 1

Based on total

	6/20	4/18
Hopeful (NET)	49	47
Very hopeful	21	25
Somewhat hopeful	28	23
Fearful (NET)	46	50
Somewhat fearful	26	24
Very fearful	20	26
Don't know/Refused	4	2

Q2. Thinking about the United States as a whole, what do you think is the biggest problem facing the country today?

	Total	Registered voters
President Trump, presidential leadership	15	17
Racism, race relations, discrimination, racial inequality	12	12
COVID-19, Coronavirus	9	7
Polarization, division in the country	8	8
Democrats, liberal, the political left	6	7
Economy, jobs, unemployment	6	5
Politics, government, political system (general mentions)	6	5
Media, misinformation	4	4
Protests, protesters, civil and social unrest	3	4
Hatred, ignorance, arrogance (general mentions)	2	2
Economic inequality, poverty	2	2
Lack of leadership, leaders (general mentions)	2	2
Police violence, police brutality	2	2
Corruption, greed	2	2
Socialism, Communism	1	1
Shutdowns due to coronavirus	1	1
Sin, morality	1	1
Health care	1	1
Education	1	1
Immigration	1	1
Environment, climate change	*	*
Republicans, the political right	*	*
Authoritarianism, threats to democracy	*	*
Other	11	11
Don't Know/Refused (NET)	3	2
Don't Know	2	2
Refused	*	*

TRUMPAPPROVE. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President? [GET ANSWER, THEN ASK: Do you strongly or somewhat (approve/disapprove)?]

	Total	Registered voters
Approve (NET)	40	41
Strongly approve	26	29
Somewhat approve	14	12
Disapprove (NET)	56	56
Somewhat disapprove	11	9
Strongly disapprove	45	48
Don't know	3	2
Refused	2	1
	<i>n=1,296</i>	<i>n=1,094</i>

Q3. Thinking about the candidates for president in 2020, regardless of political party or who you intend to vote for, which candidate do you trust to do a better job dealing with (INSERT ITEM)– (Donald Trump) or (Joe Biden)? How about (INSERT NEXT ITEM)? (READ IF NECESSARY: which candidate do you trust to do a better job dealing with this – (Donald Trump) or (Joe Biden)? (Rotate text in parentheses))

	Donald Trump	Joe Biden	Someone else (Vol.)	Both (Vol.)	Neither (Vol.)	Don't know/ Refused (NET)	
a. The economy							
Total	49	44	*	*	4	2	<i>n=1,296</i>
Registered voters	49	45	1	*	3	2	<i>n=1,094</i>
b. Health care							
Total	36	54	*	*	5	4	<i>n=1,296</i>
Registered voters	38	53	*	*	4	4	<i>n=1,094</i>
c. Race relations in the U.S.							
Total	31	59	*	*	8	2	<i>n=1,296</i>
Registered voters	34	58	*	*	7	1	<i>n=1,094</i>
d. The coronavirus outbreak							
Total	38	50	-	-	8	3	<i>n=1,296</i>
Registered voters	41	50	*	-	6	3	<i>n=1,094</i>
e. Police violence							
Total	33	56	-	-	7	4	<i>n=1,296</i>
Registered voters	36	55	*	*	6	3	<i>n=1,094</i>
f. Maintaining law and order							
Total	40	50	-	-	6	3	<i>n=1,296</i>
Registered voters	41	51	*	*	5	2	<i>n=1,094</i>

Q16. Overall, do you (support) or (oppose) the recent protests against police violence? (Rotate text in parentheses)

	Total	White	Black	Hispanic
Support	64	61	84	64
Oppose	30	33	11	32
Don't know	4	4	4	2
Refused	2	1	-	2

Q17. How worried are you, if at all, that recent protests may lead to an increase in coronavirus cases in your area? Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried?

	Total	White	Black	Hispanic
Very/Somewhat worried (NET)	56	52	68	71
Very worried	23	18	31	38
Somewhat worried	33	34	38	33
Not too/Not at all worried (NET)	43	47	31	29
Not too worried	19	21	14	13
Not at all worried	24	27	17	16
Don't know	*	*	-	-
Refused	1	*	1	-

READ TO ALL: On another topic...

Q7. How big a problem is (INSERT ITEM) in the U.S. today? Is it a big problem, somewhat of a problem, a small problem or not a problem at all? (scramble a-c)

	Problem (NET)	A big problem	Somewhat of a problem	Small/ Not a problem (NET)	A small problem	Not a problem at all	Don't know/ Refused (NET)	
a. Racism								
6/20	83	58	25	16	11	5	1	<i>n=1,296</i>
10/15	83	49	33	16	9	7	2	<i>n=1,951</i>
11/11	76	28	48	23	16	8	1	<i>n=1,936</i>
9/95	83	41	42	16	12	4	1	<i>n=1,970</i>
b. Police violence against the public								
6/20	74	42	31	25	19	6	1	<i>n=1,296</i>
c. Violence caused by protests								
6/20	66	38	28	33	22	11	1	<i>n=1,296</i>

Q27. Please tell me if you support or oppose each of the following proposals aimed at reducing excessive use of force by police officers. First (INSERT ITEM), do you support or oppose this proposal? Next, how about (INSERT NEXT ITEM) do you support or oppose this proposal? (scramble a-f)

	Support	Oppose	Don't know/ Refused (NET)	Don't know	Refused
a. Banning police from using chokeholds and strangleholds					
Total	68	28	4	3	1
White	67	29	4	3	1
Black	79	21	-	-	-
Hispanic	63	33	3	2	-
b. Allowing individuals to sue police officers in civil court if they feel they were subjected to excessive force or violence					
Total	73	24	3	2	1
White	69	28	4	3	-
Black	88	11	1	-	1
Hispanic	79	18	3	-	1
c. Requiring police to give a verbal warning, when possible, before shooting at a civilian					
Total	89	9	2	2	1
White	90	8	2	1	1
Black	88	10	2	2	-
Hispanic	90	9	1	1	-
d. Requiring states to publicly release disciplinary records for law enforcement officers					
Total	76	21	3	3	-
White	75	22	3	2	-
Black	77	19	4	3	-
Hispanic	79	16	5	5	-
e. Requiring police to intervene and stop excessive force used by other officers and report these incidents immediately to a supervisor					
Total	95	4	1	-	-
White	96	3	1	-	-
Black	96	4	-	-	-
Hispanic	93	7	1	1	1
f. Banning no-knock warrants that allow police to enter a person's residence unannounced					
Total	52	43	5	4	1
White	52	43	6	5	-
Black	61	38	1	1	-
Hispanic	48	49	3	2	1

Q8. Compared to White Americans, do you think Black Americans are (more likely) or (less likely) to (INSERT ITEM), or is there no difference? (scramble a-f; Rotate text in parentheses)

	More likely	Less likely	No difference	Don't know/ Refused (NET)	Don't know	Refused
a. Experience police violence						
Total	69	4	25	2	1	*
White	67	4	27	2	2	-
Black	88	3	9	-	-	-
Hispanic	71	7	22	1	1	-
b. Receive poor quality health care						
Total	42	9	46	3	3	-
White	40	8	49	3	3	-
Black	60	15	24	-	-	*
Hispanic	35	9	54	2	2	*
c. Get sick or die from coronavirus						
Total	50	2	45	3	3	-
White	53	1	42	4	4	-
Black	59	4	35	1	1	*
Hispanic	34	4	60	2	2	*
d. Lose their jobs or have a reduction in income as a result of coronavirus						
Total	40	2	54	4	3	-
White	38	2	55	5	4	-
Black	58	4	36	1	1	*
Hispanic	31	4	61	3	3	*
e. Be able to access the health care they need						
Total	8	44	45	3	3	-
White	7	44	45	3	3	-
Black	12	63	25	-	-	-
Hispanic	9	31	57	3	2	1
f. Be covered by health insurance						
Total	7	45	45	4	4	-
White	6	46	43	5	4	-
Black	10	57	31	2	2	-
Hispanic	5	34	57	3	3	-

Q10. Compared to white Americans, do you think Hispanic Americans are (more likely) or (likely less) to (INSERT ITEM), or is there no difference? (scramble a-f in same order as Q10; Rotate text in parentheses)

	More likely	Less likely	No difference	Don't know/ Refused (NET)	Don't know	Refused
a. Experience police violence						
Total	56	3	29	2	2	-
White	53	2	43	2	2	-
Black	73	4	20	3	2	1
Hispanic	62	3	33	2	2	-
b. Receive poor quality health care						
Total	38	11	48	2	2	1
White	37	12	50	2	2	-
Black	51	19	27	3	2	1
Hispanic	35	7	55	2	2	1
c. Get sick or die from coronavirus						
Total	36	3	57	4	4	*
White	38	1	56	4	4	*
Black	46	8	42	4	3	1
Hispanic	28	6	65	1	1	-
d. Lose their jobs or have a reduction in income as a result of coronavirus						
Total	44	4	49	3	2	*
White	43	3	51	3	3	*
Black	52	11	36	1	-	1
Hispanic	45	3	50	2	1	*
e. Be able to access the health care they need						
Total	8	45	45	2	2	*
White	7	45	45	3	3	*
Black	11	60	28	1	*	1
Hispanic	10	36	52	2	2	-
f. Be covered by health insurance						
Total	7	49	41	2	2	*
White	5	52	41	2	2	*
Black	13	56	27	5	4	1
Hispanic	11	42	45	2	2	-

Q13. Can you think of any occasion in the last twelve months when you felt you were treated unfairly in the following places because of your racial or ethnic background? How about (INSERT ITEM)? (IF NECESSARY: Can you think of any occasion in the last twelve months when you felt you were treated unfairly (INSERT ITEM) because of your racial or ethnic background?)(scramble a-e)

Table I

	Yes	No	Not applicable (Vol.)	Don't know/Refused (NET)	Don't know	Refused
a. At your place of work						
Total	8	80	12	-	-	-
White	3	83	14	-	-	-
Black	20	66	14	-	-	-
Hispanic	18	79	3	-	-	-
b. In a store where you were shopping						
Total	15	5	*	*	*	-
White	5	94	1	-	-	-
Black	44	56	-	-	-	-
Hispanic	28	71	-	-	1	-
c. In a restaurant, bar, theater, or other entertainment place						
Total	13	85	1	*	-	*
White	4	94	1	*	-	*
Black	41	57	3	-	-	-
Hispanic	25	74	1	-	-	-
d. In dealings with the police, such as traffic incidents						
Total	9	84	7	*	*	-
White	3	89	8	*	*	-
Black	30	61	9	*	*	-
Hispanic	11	82	7	*	-	-
e. While getting health care for yourself or a family member						
Total	8	91	1	*	*	-
White	5	94	1	*	*	-
Black	17	81	2	-	-	-
Hispanic	14	85	*	1	1	-

Table II Summary Table

	Total	White	Black	Hispanic
Treated unfairly	27	14	63	45
Not treated unfairly	73	86	37	55

Q12. Have you EVER been (INSERT ITEM) because of your racial or ethnic background, or not?(scramble a-f)

Table I

Based on total

	Yes, have	No, have not	Not applicable (Vol.)	Don't know/ Refused (NET)	
a. Afraid your life was in danger					
6/20	23	76	-	3	n=1,296
10/15	30	69	-	*	n=1,562
b. Denied housing you could afford					
6/20	6	93	*	*	n=1,296
10/15	8	91	-	1	n=1,562
c. Denied a job you were qualified for					
6/20	14	84	1	2	n=1,296
10/15	14	83	-	3	n=1,562
d. Prevented from voting or had your ballot challenged					
6/20	2	97	1	*	n=1,296
10/15	2	97	-	1	n=1,562
e. Stopped or detained by police					
6/20	12	87	*	1	n=1,296
f. A victim of police violence					
6/20	7	93	*	*	n=1,296

Table II

Based on White, non-Hispanic

	Yes, have	No, have not	Not applicable (Vol.)	Don't know/ Refused (NET)	
a. Afraid your life was in danger					
6/20	16	84	-	*	n=811
b. Denied housing you could afford					
6/20	3	97	*	*	n=811
c. Denied a job you were qualified for					
6/20	8	90	1	1	n=811
d. Prevented from voting or had your ballot challenged					
6/20	1	99	*	*	n=811
e. Stopped or detained by police					
6/20	5	95	*	1	n=811
f. A victim of police violence					
6/20	3	96	*	*	n=811

Table III

Based on Black, non-Hispanic

	Yes, have	No, have not	Not applicable (Vol.)	Don't know/ Refused (NET)	
a. Afraid your life was in danger 6/20	48	52	-	-	n=211
b. Denied housing you could afford 6/20	26	73	*	*	n=211
c. Denied a job you were qualified for 6/20	40	59	-	2	n=211
d. Prevented from voting or had your ballot challenged 6/20	5	94	2	-	n=211
e. Stopped or detained by police 6/20	41	57	*	1	n=211
f. A victim of police violence 6/20	21	79	*	-	n=211

Table IV

Based on Hispanic

	Yes, have	No, have not	Not applicable (Vol.)	Don't know/ Refused (NET)	
a. Afraid your life was in danger 6/20	26	74	-	-	n=177
b. Denied housing you could afford 6/20	8	91	-	1	n=177
c. Denied a job you were qualified for 6/20	15	85	-	*	n=177
d. Prevented from voting or had your ballot challenged 6/20	1	97	2	-	n=177
e. Stopped or detained by police 6/20	16	84	-	-	n=177
f. A victim of police violence 6/20	8	92	-	-	n=177

Table V- Summary Table

	Total	White	Black	Hispanic
Experienced discrimination or violence due to race	34	23	71	41
Did not experience discrimination or violence due to race	66	77	29	59

Q14. I'm going to read some activities some people do and others do not. Please tell me if you have done each of the following activities in past three months, or not. First/Next, [INSERT ITEM]? [IF NO ASK: Have you [INSERT ITEM] in the past two years, or not?](rotate a-b)

Table I

Based on total

	Yes (NET)	Yes, done in the past three months	Yes, done in the past 2 years	No, have not done in the past two years	Don't know/Refused (NET)	Don't know	Refused	
a. Attended a political rally, speech, or campaign event								
6/20	18	8	10	82	*	*	*	n=1,296
4/18	17	-	17	83	-	-	-	n=1,850
b. Attended an organized protest, march, or demonstration of any kind								
6/20	17	11	7	83	*	-	*	n=1,296
4/18	12	-	12	88	-	xx	-	n=1,850

Table II

Based on White, non-Hispanic

	Yes (NET)	Yes, done in the past three months	Yes, done in the past 2 years	No, have not done in the past two years	Don't know/Refused (NET)	Don't know	Refused	
a. Attended a political rally, speech, or campaign event								
6/20	19	8	11	81	*	*	-	n=811
b. Attended an organized protest, march, or demonstration of any kind								
6/20	17	10	7	83	-	-	-	n=811

Table III

Based on Black, non-Hispanic

	Yes (NET)	Yes, done in the past three months	Yes, done in the past 2 years	No, have not done in the past two years	Don't know/Refused (NET)	Don't know	Refused	
a. Attended a political rally, speech, or campaign event								
6/20	23	14	9	77	-	-	-	n=211
b. Attended an organized protest, march, or demonstration of any kind								
6/20	19	13	8	81	-	-	-	n=211

Table IV

Based on Hispanic

	Yes (NET)	Yes, done in the past three months	Yes, done in the past 2 years	No, have not done in the past two years	Don't know/ Refused (NET)	Don't know	Refused	
a. Attended a political rally, speech, or campaign event 6/20	9	3	6	91	-	-	-	n=177
b. Attended an organized protest, march, or demonstration of any kind 6/20	12	9	4	88	-	-	-	n=177

Q15. What type of protest or demonstration did you attend? Was it a protest or demonstration (in support of re-opening businesses and ending stay-at-home orders in your area), (to protest against police violence and racism) or was it related to some other issue? (ALLOW MULTIPLE RESPONSES) (rotate text in parens, 1-2, 2-1)

Percentages will add to more than 100 due to multiple responses

Based on those who attended an organized protest, march or demonstration within past 3 months

	6/20
Protest to ease stay-at-home restrictions due to the coronavirus	3
Protest against police violence	80
Racism/Black Lives Matter	12
Protest about some other issue (Specify)	13
Don't know/Refused (NET)	-
	n=125

Q14b/Q15 Combo Table

Based on total

	6/20
Attended an organized protest, march, or demonstration of any kind in the past 3 months	11
Protest to ease stay-at-home restrictions due to the coronavirus	*
Protest against police violence/in support of Black Lives Matter (NET) ¹	9
Protest against police violence	9
Racism/Black Lives Matter	1
Protest about some other issue (Specify)	1
Don't know/Refused (NET)	-
Did not attend an organized protest, march, or demonstration of any kind in the past 3 months	89
Don't know/Refused (NET)	*

¹ Due to an inadvertent rounding error, an earlier version of this topline initially reported the net percentage of adults who attended a protest against police violence/in support of Black Lives Matter as 10%.

Q28. How worried, if at all, are you that you may have exposed yourself to coronavirus when you attended a political rally, protest, or demonstration?

Based on those who attended a political rally, speech, campaign event, organized protest, march or demonstration within past 3 months

	6/20
Very/Somewhat worried (NET)	22
Very worried	4
Somewhat worried	18
Not too/Not at all worried (NET)	78
Not too worried	29
Not at all worried	49
Don't know	-
Refused	-
	<i>n=170</i>

READ TO ALL: Moving on to another topic,

Q18. Thinking about the last week, how many times have you left your home to (INSERT ITEM)?

Based on total

	2 or more times (NET)	4 times or more	2-3 times	1 time or less (NET)	1 time	Not at all	Don't know/Refused (NET)	
a. shop for food, medicine, or essential household items								
6/20	61	20	42	39	28	11	-	<i>n=1,296</i>
Late 4/20	44	8	36	56	36	20	-	<i>n=1,202</i>
b. visit close friends or family								
6/20	33	12	22	67	21	46	-	<i>n=1,296</i>
Late 4/20	12	3	9	88	18	70	-	<i>n=1,202</i>
c. go to work								
6/20	40	33	8	60	5	55	*	<i>n=1,296</i>
Late 4/20	28	22	7	71	4	67	*	<i>n=1,202</i>
d. use public transit								
6/20	5	3	2	95	2	93	*	<i>n=1,296</i>
e. dine at a restaurant								
6/20	14	5	9	86	15	71	*	<i>n=1,296</i>

Q19. How worried, if at all, are you that you may expose yourself to coronavirus when you (INSERT ITEM)?

Based on those who said they left the house at least once in the last week

For item D, sample size insufficient to report

	Very/ Somewhat worried (NET)	Very worried	Somewhat worried	Not too/ Not at all worried (NET)	Not too worried	Not at all worried	Don't know/ Refused (NET)	
a. Shop for food, medicine, or essential household items 6/20	48	13	36	51	24	27	*	n=1,152
b. Visit close friends or family 6/20	24	5	19	75	33	42	1	n=690
c. Go to work 6/20	44	14	30	56	19	37	-	n=544
d. Use public transit 6/20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n=75
e. Dine at a restaurant 6/20	37	4	32	63	23	40	*	n=374

Q20. In the past three months, have you or a family member in your household skipped or postponed any type of medical or dental care because of the coronavirus outbreak, or not? (IF YES ASK: And was that you, a family member, or both you and a family member who skipped or postponed medical care?)

	6/20	5/20 ²
Yes (NET)	52	48
Yes, me	17	-
Yes, a family member	10	-
Yes, both me and a family member	25	-
No	48	52
Don't know/Refused (NET)	*	1
	n=1,296	n=1,189

Q21a. Did your condition get worse as a result of skipping or postponing medical care, or not?

Based on those who said they personally skipped or postponed medical care because of the coronavirus outbreak

	6/20
Yes, got worse	22
No, did not get worse	73
Don't know/Refused (NET)	4
	n=559

² In May 2020, question wording was, "In the past three months, have you or a family member in your household skipped or postponed any type of medical care because of the coronavirus outbreak, or not?" and did not include follow-up as to whether it was the respondent themselves or their family member who postponed care

Q21b. What was the condition that got worse?

Percentages will add to more than 100 due to multiple responses

Based on those who said they personally skipped or postponed medical care because of the coronavirus outbreak and their condition got worse as a result

	6/20
Dental	48
Back/joint/bone pain/injury	12
Kidney problems	6
Eye condition	4
Diabetes	3
Mental health conditions	3
High blood pressure	3
Gynecological problems	3
Surgery	2
Infection	2
COPD	2
Cancer	1
Other	17
Don't know	-
Refused	4
	<i>n=108</i>

Q20/21a/21b Combo table

Percentages will add to more than 100 due to multiple responses

Based on total

	6/20
Yes, respondent skipped or postponed care	42
Yes, condition got worse	9
Dental	5
Back/joint/bone pain/injury	1
Kidney problem	1
Eye condition	*
Diabetes	*
Mental health conditions	*
High blood pressure	*
Gynecological problems	*
Surgery	*
Infection	*
COPD	*
Cancer	*
Other	2
No, condition did not get worse	30
Don't know/Refused	2
No, respondent did not skip or postpone care	58
Don't know/Refused	*

Q22a. Did your family member's condition get worse as a result of skipping or postponing medical care, or not?

Based on those who said their family member skipped or postponed medical care because of the coronavirus outbreak

	6/20
Yes, got worse	20
No, did not get worse	77
Don't know/Refused (NET)	3
	n=421

Q22b. What was the condition that got worse?

Based on those who said their family member skipped or postponed medical care because of the coronavirus outbreak and their family member's condition got worse as a result

Sample size insufficient to report

Q20/22a/22b Combo table

Percentages will add to more than 100 due to multiple responses

Based on total

	6/20
Yes, family member skipped or postponed care	35
Yes, condition got worse	7
Dental	2
Back/joint/bone pain/injury	1
Eye condition	1
Mental health conditions	*
High blood pressure	*
Heart condition	*
Cancer	*
Infection	*
Surgery	*
Gynecological problems	*
COPD	*
Other	2
No, condition did not get worse	27
Don't know/Refused	1
No, family member did not skip or postpone care	64
Don't know/Refused	*

Q21b/Q22b Combo table. What was the condition that got worse?

Percentages will add to more than 100 due to multiple responses

Based on those who say they or a family member skipped or postponed care due to coronavirus and either their own medical condition or a family member's medical condition got worse as a result

	6/20
Dental	44
Eye condition	7
COPD	2
Heart Condition	1
Infection	2
Back/joint/bone pain/injury	14
High blood pressure	2
Cancer	2
Surgery	2
Mental health conditions	4
Kidney problems	4
Gynecological problems	2
Other	23
Don't know/Refused	3
	<i>n=162</i>

Q20/Q21a/Q21b/Q22a/Q22b Combo table

Percentages will add to more than 100 due to multiple responses

Based on total

	6/20
Yes, respondent or family member skipped or postponed care	52
Yes, condition got worse for respondent or family member	14
Dental	6
Eye condition	1
COPD	*
Heart Condition	*
Infection	*
Back/joint/bone pain/injury	2
High blood pressure	*
Cancer	*
Surgery	*
Mental health conditions	1
Kidney problems	1
Gynecological problems	*
Other	2
Don't know/Refused	2
No, no one skipped or postponed care	48
Don't know/Refused (NET)	*

Q23. Please tell me if the type of care [IF Q20=1: you] [IF Q20=2: your family member] [IF Q20=3: you or your family member] skipped or postponed because of coronavirus included any of the following, or not. (First/next) (INSERT ITEM)? (READ IF NECESSARY: Did [IF Q20=2: your family member] [IF Q20=3: you or your family member] skip or postpone (INSERT) because of coronavirus, or not?) (scramble a-j)

Based on those who say they or their family member skipped or postponed care

	Yes	No	Don't know/ Refused (NET)	Don't know	Refused	
a. Dental check-ups or procedures 6/20	71	29	*	*	-	N=680
c. Regular check-ups or physical exams 6/20	58	42	*	*	-	N=680
d. Preventative screenings such as mammogram, coloscopy, or other screenings 6/20	23	76	1	1	-	N=680
e. Cancer treatments 6/20	4	96	*	*	*	N=680
f. Surgery 6/20	12	88	*	*	-	N=680
g. Physical therapy or rehabilitation care 6/20	11	89	*	*	*	N=680
h. Doctor visits for chronic conditions, such as diabetes or high blood pressure 6/20	25	75	*	*	-	N=680
i. Doctor visit for symptoms (you/they) were experiencing 6/20	28	71	*	*	-	N=680
j. Mental health care 6/20	11	89	*	*	-	N=680

Q20/23 Combo table

Percentages will add to more than 100 due to multiple responses

Based on total

	6/20
Yes, respondent or family member skipped or postponed care	52
Dental check ups or procedures	37
Regular check ups or physical exams	30
Preventative screenings such as mammogram, colonoscopy, or other screenings	12
Cancer treatments	2
Sugery	6
Physical therapy or rehabilitation care	6
Doctor visits for chronic conditions, such as diabetes or high blood pressure	13
Doctor visits for symtoms (you/they) were experiencing	15
Mental health care	6
No, no one skipped or postponed care	48
Don't know/Refused (NET)	*

Q24. Please say if each of the following is a reason why [IF Q20=1: you] [IF Q20=2: your family member] [IF Q20=3: you or your family member] skipped or postponed medical care in the past three months . (scramble a-c)

Based on those who say they or their family member skipped or postponed care

	Yes	No	Don't know/ Refused (NET)	Don't know	Refused	
a. The doctor's office or facility was closed or offering limited appointments due to coronavirus 6/20	82	18	1	1	-	n=680
b. You/They/You or they felt unsafe visiting a doctor's office or medical facility during the coronavirus outbreak 6/20	53	47	1	1	-	n=680
c. You/They/You or they were unable to afford or were concerned about the cost of care 6/20	11	89	*	*	-	n=680

Q25. Thinking about the care you or your family member skipped or postponed, do you think you or they will eventually get this care, or not? (IF YES ASK: Will that be in the next month, within two to three months, within four months to one year, or longer than that?)

Based on those who say they or a family member skipped or postponed care

	6/20	5/20
Yes, will get care (NET)	89	95
Yes, will get care within next 3 months (SUB-NET)	70	68
Yes, will get in next month	34	29
Yes, will get in next 2-3 months	36	39
Yes, will get in 4 months to 1 year	13	22
Yes, longer than 1 year	2	4
Yes, not sure how long (Vol.)	3	2
No, will not get	2	2
Have already gotten the care that was skipped or postponed	7	-
Don't know/Refused (NET)	1	2
Don't know	1	2
Refused	-	-
	n=680	n=569

Q20/Q25 Combo

Based on total

	6/20	5/20
Yes, respondent or family member skipped or postponed care (NET)	52	48
Yes, will get care (SUB-NET)	46	46
Yes, will get care within next three months (SUB-NET)	37	32
Yes, will get in next month	18	14
Yes, will get in next 2-3 months	19	19
Yes, will get in 4 months to 1 year	7	10
Yes, longer than 1 year	1	2
Yes, not sure how long (Vol.)	1	1
No, will not get	1	1
Have already gotten the care that as skipped or postponed	4	-
Don't know/Refused (NET)	1	1
No, respondent or family member did not skip or postpone care	48	52
Don't know/Refused (NET)	*	1

TEST4. Do you personally know anyone who has been diagnosed with or suspected to have coronavirus, or not?

	6/20
Yes	40
No	59
Test is pending (Vol.)	-
Don't know/Refused (NET)	*
Don't know	*
Refused	-

TEST3. Do you personally know anyone who has died from coronavirus, or not?

	6/20	Late 4/20
Yes	17	9
No	83	91
Don't know/Refused (NET)	*	*
Don't know	*	*
Refused	-	*
	<i>n=1,296</i>	<i>n=1,202</i>

TEST Summary.

	6/20
Personally know someone who has been diagnosed with, suspected to have, or died from complications related to coronavirus	44
Does not know someone/Know someone's test is pending	56

TEST3B. Were any of the people you know who have died from coronavirus a health care worker or not?

Based on those who personally know someone who died from coronavirus

	6/20
Yes	12
No	84
Don't know/Refused (NET)	4
Don't know	4
Refused	-
	<i>n=217</i>

TEST3/TEST3B Combo table

Based on total

	6/20
Yes, know someone who died from coronavirus (NET)	17
Yes, health care worker	2
No, not a health care worker	14
Don't know/Refused	1
No, don't know someone who died from coronavirus	83
Don't know/Refused (NET)	*

READ TO ALL: Now I have a few questions we will use to describe the people who took part in our survey...

AGE. What is your age?

AGE2. (ASK IF DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED AGE) Could you please tell me if you are between the ages of... (READ LIST)

RECA2 VARIABLE

	6/20
18-29	20
30-49	33
50-64	26
65+	21
Don't know/Refused (NET)	*

MARITAL. Are you currently married, living with a partner, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?

	6/20
Married	45
Living with a partner	9
Widowed	7
Divorced	9
Separated	4
Never been married	26
Don't know/Refused (NET)	1
Don't know	*
Refused	*

CHILD. Are you the parent or guardian of any child under the age of 18 living in your household?

	6/20
Yes	29
No	71
Don't know/Refused (NET)	*
Don't know	-
Refused	*

INCLOSSTOTAL. Since February, have you or another adult in your household lost a job, been placed on furlough, or had your income or hours reduced because of the coronavirus outbreak, or not?

	6/20
Yes	44
No	55
Don't know/Refused (NET)	*
Don't know	*
Refused	*

EMPLOY. What best described your employment situation today?

	6/20
Employed (NET)	55
Employed full-time	43
Employed part-time	12
Unemployed (NET)	13
Unemployed and currently seeking employment	9
Unemployed and not seeking employment	3
A student	4
Retired	18
On disability and can't work	5
Or, a homemaker or stay at home parent?	4
Don't know/Refused (NET)	1

COVERAGE. Are you, yourself, now covered by any form of health insurance or health plan or do you not have health insurance at this time? (READ IF NECESSARY: A health plan would include any private insurance plan through your employer or a plan that you purchased yourself, as well as a government program like Medicare or [Medicaid/Medi-CAL])?

	6/20
Covered by health insurance	86
Not covered by health insurance	14
Don't know	*
Refused	*

AGECOV VARIABLE

	6/20
Insured less than 65	83
Uninsured less than 65	17
	<i>n = 891</i>

COVTYPE. Which of the following is your MAIN source of health insurance coverage? Is it a plan through your employer, a plan through your spouse's employer, a plan you purchased yourself either from an insurance company or a state or federal marketplace, are you covered by Medicare or (Medicaid/[INSERT STATE-SPECIFIC MEDICAID NAME]), or do you get your health insurance from somewhere else? [INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF R SAYS THEY GOT INSURANCE THROUGH HEALTHCARE.GOV, OBAMACARE, OR A STATE HEALTH INSURANCE MARKETPLACE/EXCHANGE, CODE AS 3].

Based on those who are insured

	6/20
Plan through your employer	36
Plan through your spouse's employer	12
Plan you purchased yourself	8
Medicare	22
Medicaid/State-specific Medicaid name	11
Somewhere else	4
Plan through your parents/mother/father (Vol.)	6
Don't know	*
Refused	*
	<i>n=1,158</i>

COVERAGE/COVTYPE Combo Table

Based on total

	6/20
Covered by health insurance	86
Employer	31
Spouse's employer	11
Self-purchased plan	7
Medicare	19
Medicaid/State-specific Medicaid name	9
Somewhere else	4
Plan through parents/mother/father (Vol.)	5
Don't know/refused	*
Not covered by health insurance	14
Don't know/Refused	*

AGECOVTYPE VARIABLE

Based on those ages 18-64

	6/20
Covered by health insurance	83
Employer	36
Spouse's employer	13
Self-purchased plan	8
Medicare	5
Medicaid/State-specific Medicaid name	11
Somewhere else	3
Plan through parents/mother/father (Vol.)	6
Don't know/refused	*
Not covered by health insurance	17
Don't know/Refused	*
	<i>n=893</i>

RSEX. Are you male or female?

	6/20
Male	48
Female	51
Other (Vol.)	*
Don't know	-
Refused	*

RVOTE. Are you registered to vote at your present address, or not?

	6/20
Yes	81
No	18
Don't know	1
Refused	*

SWING. Thinking about the upcoming presidential election, do you think you are definitely going to vote for President Trump, probably going to vote for President Trump, probably going to vote for Joe Biden, or are you definitely going to vote for Joe Biden? (rotate1-4, 4-1)

Based on those who are registered to vote

	6/20
Definitely going to vote for President Trump	30
Definitely going to vote for Joe Biden	37
Swing voters (NET)	29
Probably going to vote for President Trump	8
Probably going to vote for Joe Biden	14
Undecided (Vol.)	7
Don't know	*
Vote for someone else (Vol.)	3
Don't plan to vote (Vol.)	1
Refused	1
	<i>n=1,094</i>

SWING2. Is there a chance you will vote for (President Trump/Joe Biden) or is there no chance? (Insert "President Trump" if respondent said they would probably vote for Joe Biden; insert "Joe Biden" if respondent said they would probably vote for President Trump.)

Based on those who are registered to vote will probably vote for President Trump or will probably vote for Joe Biden

SWING/SWING2 Combo Table

Based on total respondents

	6/20
Definitely going to vote for President Trump	30
Probably going to vote for President Trump	8
There is a chance will vote for Joe Biden	3
There is no chance will vote for Joe Biden	5
Don't know/Refused	*
Probably going to vote for Joe Biden	14
There is a chance will vote for President Trump	3
There is no chance will vote for President Trump	11
Don't know/Refused	-
Definitely going to vote for Joe Biden	37
Undecided (Vol.)	7
Vote for someone else (Vol.)	3
Don't plan to vote (Vol.)	1
Don't know/Refused	1
	<i>n=1,094</i>

PARTY. In politics today, do you consider yourself a: (Republican), (Democrat), an Independent, or what? (rotate items in parentheses)

	6/20
Republican	22
Democrat	30
Independent	36
Or what/Other/None/No preference	7
Don't know	4
Refused	1

PARTYLEAN. Do you LEAN more towards the (Republican) Party or the (Democratic) Party? (rotate items in parentheses in same order as PARTY)

Based on those who are not Republican or Democrat

	6/20
Republican	32
Democratic	38
Independent/don't lean to either party (Vol.)	20
Other party (Vol.)	1
Don't know	6
Refused	3
	<i>n=586</i>

Summary PARTY and PARTYLEAN

Based on total

	6/20
Republican/Lean Republican	38
Democrat/Lean Democratic	48
Pure Independent	12
Undesignated	3

Five-Point Party ID

	6/20
Democrat	30
Independent Lean Democrat	18
Independent/Don't lean	10
Independent Lean Republican	15
Republican	22
Undesignated	5

IDEOLOGY. Would you say your views in most political matters are liberal, moderate, or conservative?

	6/20
Liberal	25
Moderate	36
Conservative	35
Don't know	3
Refused	1

EDUC. What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received? (DO NOT READ LIST) [INTERVIEWER NOTE: Enter code 3-HS graduate if R completed vocational, business, technical, or training courses after high school that did NOT count toward an associate degree from a college, community college or university (e.g., training for a certificate or an apprenticeship)]

	6/20
HS grad or less (NET)	39
Less than high school (Grades 1-8 or no formal schooling)	3
High school incomplete (Grades 9-11 or Grade 12 with no diploma)	5
High school graduate (Grade 12 with diploma or GED certificate)	31
Some college (NET)	30
Some college, no degree (includes some community college)	18
Two-year associate degree from a college or university	13
College grad+ (NET)	31
Four-year college or university degree/Bachelor's degree	18
Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	1
Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	11
Don't know/Refused (NET)	*

HISPANIC. Are you, yourself, of Hispanic or Latino background, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or some other Spanish background?

	6/20
Yes	16
No	83
Don't know	-
Refused	*

RACE. What is your race? Are you white, black, Asian or some other race? (IF RESPONDENT SAYS HISPANIC ASK: Do you consider yourself a white Hispanic or a black Hispanic? CODE AS WHITE (1) OR BLACK (2). IF RESPONDENTS REFUSED TO PICK WHITE OR BLACK HISPANIC, RECORD HISPANIC AS "OTHER," CODE 97)

Race/Hispanic Combo Table

Based on total

	6/20
White, non-Hispanic	62
Total non-White	38
Black or African-American, non-Hispanic	12
Hispanic	16
Asian, non-Hispanic	3
Other/Mixed race, non-Hispanic	6
Undesignated	2

NATIVITY. Were you born in the United States (IF HISPANIC=1 INSERT, on the island of Puerto Rico), or in another country?

Based on Hispanics

	6/20
U.S.	48
Puerto Rico	5
Another country	47
Don't know	-
Refused	-
	<i>n=177</i>

INCOME. Last year – that is, in 2019 – what was your total family income from all sources, before taxes? Just stop me when I get to the right category. (READ LIST)

	6/20
Less than \$20,000	13
\$20,000 to less than \$30,000	11
\$30,000 to less than \$40,000	8
\$40,000 to less than \$50,000	10
\$50,000 to less than \$75,000	15
\$75,000 to less than \$90,000	9
\$90,000 to less than \$100,000	5
\$100,000 or more	20
Don't know/Refused (NET)	9

HHADULTS. How many adults, age 18 and over, currently live in your household including yourself?

	6/20
1	21
2	45
3	17
4	10
5	3
6 or greater	2
Don't know/Refused (NET)	2



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