Topline

KFF Health Tracking Poll
KFF COVID-19 Vaccine Monitor

March 2023
METHODOLOGY

This KFF Health Tracking Poll/COVID-19 Vaccine Monitor Poll was designed and analyzed by public opinion researchers at KFF. The survey was conducted March 14–23, 2023, online and by telephone among a nationally representative sample of 1,271 U.S. adults in English (1,198) and in Spanish (73). The sample includes 986 adults reached through the SSRS Opinion Panel either online or over the phone (n=33 in Spanish). The SSRS Opinion Panel is a nationally representative probability-based panel where panel members are recruited randomly in one of two ways: (a) Through invitations mailed to respondents randomly sampled from an Address-Based Sample (ABS) provided by Marketing Systems Groups (MSG) through the U.S. Postal Service’s Computerized Delivery Sequence (CDS); (b) from a dual-frame random digit dial (RDD) sample provided by MSG. For the online panel component, invitations were sent to panel members by email followed by up to three reminder emails. 961 panel members completed the survey online and panel members who do not use the internet were reached by phone (25).

Another 285 (n=40 in Spanish) interviews were conducted from a random digit dial telephone sample of prepaid cell phone numbers obtained through MSG. Phone numbers used for the prepaid cell phone component were randomly generated from a cell phone sampling frame with disproportionate stratification aimed at reaching Hispanic and non-Hispanic Black respondents. Stratification was based on incidence of the race/ethnicity groups within each frame. Respondents in the phone samples received a $15 incentive via a check received by mail, and web respondents received a $5 electronic gift card incentive (some harder-to-reach groups received a $10 electronic gift card).

The online questionnaire included two questions designed to establish that respondents were paying attention. Cases that failed both attention check questions, those with over 30% item non-response, and cases with a length less than one quarter of the mean length by mode were flagged and reviewed. Cases were removed from the data if they failed two or more of these quality checks. Based on this criterion, no cases were removed.

The combined cell phone and panel samples were weighted to match the sample’s demographics to the national U.S. adult population using data from the Census Bureau’s 2021 Current Population Survey (CPS). Weighting parameters included sex, age, education, race/ethnicity, region, and education. The sample was weighted to match patterns of civic engagement from the September 2017 Volunteering and Civic Life Supplement data from the CPS and to match frequency of internet use from the National Public Opinion Reference Survey (NPORS) for Pew Research Center. Finally, the sample was weighted to match patterns of political party identification based on a parameter derived from recent ABS polls conducted by SSRS polls. The weights take into account differences in the probability of selection for each sample type (prepaid cell phone and panel). This includes adjustment for the sample design and geographic stratification of the cell phone sample, within household probability of selection, and the design of the panel-recruitment procedure.

The margin of sampling error including the design effect for the full sample is plus or minus 3 percentage points. Numbers of respondents and margins of sampling error for key subgroups are shown in the table below. For results based on other subgroups, the margin of sampling error may be higher. Sample sizes and margins of sampling error for key subgroups are shown in the table below. For results based on other subgroups, the margin of sampling error may be higher. Sample sizes and margins of sampling error for other subgroups are available by request. Sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error and there may be other unmeasured error in this or any other public opinion poll. KFF public opinion and survey research is a charter member of the Transparency Initiative of the American Association for Public Opinion Research.

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<th>Group</th>
<th>N (unweighted)</th>
<th>M.O.S.E.</th>
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<td>Race/Ethnicity</td>
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<td>Black, non-Hispanic</td>
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<td>Hispanic</td>
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<td>± 8 percentage points</td>
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Notes for reading the topline:

- Percentages may not always add up to 100 percent due to rounding.
- Values less than 0.5 percent are indicated by an asterisk (*).
- “Vol.” indicates a response was volunteered by the respondent, not offered as an explicit choice.
- Questions are presented in the order asked; question numbers may not be sequential.
- No answer includes those who said ‘Don’t know’ or refused to answer the question on the phone and those who skipped the question on the web.

Trended data prior to July 2022 were conducted using RDD methods. See footnotes for changes in question wording, and answer options when applicable. See previous methodology statements for differences in methodology for trended data.

All trends shown in this document come from KFF Health Tracking Polls or KFF COVID-19 Vaccine Monitor Polls except:
06/15 M&M: Kaiser Family Foundation Medicare and Medicaid at 50 (conducted April 23-May 31, 2015)

1 https://ssrs.com/opinion-panel/
AGE. What is your age?
AGE2. (ASK IF DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED AGE) Could you please tell me if you are between the ages of... (READ LIST)

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CHILD. Are you the parent or guardian of any child under the age of 18 living in your household?

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SHOW ON SAME SCREEN AS QBELOW: First, some questions about health care programs.

Q1. In general, do you have a (favorable) or (unfavorable) opinion of (INSERT ITEM)? (RANDOMIZE A-D; ROTATE ITEMS IN PARENTHESES 1-2/2-1)2 3 4

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<th>Somewhat Favorable</th>
<th>Somewhat /Very Unfavorable (NET)</th>
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<td>b. Medicare, the federal government health insurance program for adults 65 and older and for some younger adults with disabilities</td>
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<td>d. The health reform bill signed into law in 2010, known commonly as the Affordable Care Act or Obamacare</td>
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2 July 2019 Tracker: item a wording "Medicaid, the government health insurance and long-term care program for certain low-income adults and children"

3 July 2019 Tracker: item b wording "Medicare, the government health insurance program for seniors and for younger adults with long-term disabilities"

4 July 2022 CVM Tracker: item d wording from ACA "As you may know a health reform bill was signed into law in 2010, known commonly as the Affordable Care Act or Obamacare. Given what you know about the health reform law, do you have a generally (favorable) or generally (unfavorable) opinion of it?"
### ACA Reference Table

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5 January 2012 through Late April 2017 trend wording was “As you may know, a health reform bill was signed into law in 2010…”

*KFF Health Tracking Poll/KFF COVID-19 Vaccine Monitor (March 14 - 23, 2023)*
ACA continued...

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<td>10/13</td>
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<td>19</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>19</td>
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<tr>
<td>12/116</td>
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<td>22</td>
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<td>17</td>
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<td>11/11</td>
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<td>07/11</td>
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<td>31</td>
<td>15</td>
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<td>06/11</td>
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<td>30</td>
<td>12</td>
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<tr>
<td>05/11</td>
<td>19</td>
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<td>03/11</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02/11</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>27</td>
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<td>29</td>
<td>8</td>
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<tr>
<td>01/11</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12/107</td>
<td>22</td>
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<td>10/10</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>24</td>
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<td>29</td>
<td>15</td>
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<tr>
<td>09/10</td>
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<td>11</td>
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<tr>
<td>08/10</td>
<td>19</td>
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<td>32</td>
<td>12</td>
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<tr>
<td>07/10</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

6 February 2011 through December 2011 trend wording was “As you may know, a health reform bill was signed into law early last year. Given what you know about the health reform law, do you have a generally (favorable) or generally (unfavorable) opinion of it? (Is that a very favorable/unfavorable or somewhat favorable/unfavorable opinion?)”

7 May 2010 through December 2011 trend wording was “As you may know, a health reform bill was signed into law earlier this year...”

KFF Health Tracking Poll/KFF COVID-19 Vaccine Monitor (March 14 - 23, 2023)
ACA continued...

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Very favorable</th>
<th>Somewhat favorable</th>
<th>Somewhat unfavorable</th>
<th>Very unfavorable</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>06/10</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>05/10</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>04/10</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SHOW ON SAME SCREEN AS Q2: Next, some questions about Medicaid, the federal-state government health insurance and long-term care program for low-income adults and children.

Q2. Have you, any family members, or close friends ever (INSERT ITEM)? (ASK ITEMS A-C IN ORDER)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>No answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. received health insurance from Medicaid, also known in your state as (INSERT STATE SPECIFIC MEDICAID)</td>
<td>3/23</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. received pregnancy-related care, home health care, or nursing home care that was paid for in part by Medicaid</td>
<td>3/23</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. gotten help from Medicaid to pay Medicare premiums</td>
<td>3/23</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

EverMcdChild. Do you now or have you ever had a child get health insurance through Medicaid (IF HAS STATE SPECIFIC NAME: , also known in your state as (INSERT STATE-SPECIFIC NAME)?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>No answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3/23</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

MEDCONNECTION_REC

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Medicaid connection</th>
<th>No Medicaid connection</th>
<th>No answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3/23</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q3. Would you say the current Medicaid program is working well for most low-income people covered by the program?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>3/23</th>
<th>2/20</th>
<th>2/18</th>
<th>2/17</th>
<th>06/15</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes, working well</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No, not working well</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer⁹</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>na</td>
<td>na</td>
<td>na</td>
<td>na</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>na</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>na</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

n=1,271 n=1,207 n=1,193 n=1,160 n=1,849

---

⁸ April 2010 trend wording was “President Obama did sign a health reform bill into law last month...Given what you know about the new health reform law, do you have a generally (favorable) or generally (unfavorable) opinion of it? (Is that a very favorable/unfavorable or somewhat favorable/unfavorable opinion?)”

⁹ Prior to 2021, “Don’t know” and “Refused” volunteered responses were collected in telephone interviews. These responses are now coded into the “No Answer” response category.
Q4. Under the 2010 health care law, MOST states have expanded their Medicaid program to cover more low-income people. For states that expand their Medicaid program, the federal government pays for at least 90 percent of the costs of this expansion with the state paying the rest. Do you think your state should (keep Medicaid as it is today) or (expand Medicaid to cover more low-income uninsured people)? (ROTATE ITEMS IN PARENTHESES 1-2/2-1)

Based on those who live in a state without Medicaid expansion

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>3/23</th>
<th>3/22</th>
<th>5/20</th>
<th>2/20</th>
<th>10/18</th>
<th>07/18</th>
<th>02/18</th>
<th>06/15M&amp;M</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Keep Medicaid as it is today</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Expand Medicaid to cover more low-income uninsured people</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>na</td>
<td>na</td>
<td>na</td>
<td>na</td>
<td>na</td>
<td>na</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>na</td>
<td>na</td>
<td>na</td>
<td>na</td>
<td>na</td>
<td>na</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other/Neither (Vol.)</td>
<td>na</td>
<td>na</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>na</td>
<td>na</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>na</td>
<td>na</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>n=396</td>
<td>n=393</td>
<td>n=390</td>
<td>n=390</td>
<td>n=441</td>
<td>n=442</td>
<td>n=449</td>
<td>n=747</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q5. Which comes closer to your view? (Medicaid is primarily a government health insurance program that helps people pay for health care) or (Medicaid is primarily a government welfare program)? (ROTATE ITEMS IN PARENTHESES 1-2/2-1)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>3/23</th>
<th>2/20</th>
<th>1/18</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Medicaid is primarily a government health insurance program that helps people pay for health care</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medicaid is primarily a government welfare program</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other (Vol.)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>n=1,271</td>
<td>n=1,207</td>
<td>n=1,215</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

SHOW ON SAME SCREEN AS Q6: Next, some questions about Medicare, the federal government health insurance program for adults 65 and older and for some younger adults with disabilities...

Q6. How worried are you, if at all, that Medicare will not be able to continue to provide at least the same level of benefits in the future that it provides to seniors today?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>3/23</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very/Somewhat worried (NET)</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very worried</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat worried</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not too/Not at all worried (NET)</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not too worried</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all worried</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

10 February 2020 and prior question wording: “Which comes closer to your view? Option A: Medicaid is primarily a government health insurance program that helps people pay for health care OR Option B: Medicaid is primarily a welfare program?”

KFF Health Tracking Poll/KFF COVID-19 Vaccine Monitor (March 14 - 23, 2023)
Q6 Reference table - How confident are you that Medicare will continue to provide at least the same level of benefits in the future that it provides to seniors today?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>6/15</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very confident</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat confident</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not too confident</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all confident</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* n=1,249

Q7. Do you think (changes need to be made to the Medicare program to keep it financially sustainable for the future), or do you think (the Medicare program will basically be fine if we leave it as is)? (ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1; ROTATE ITEMS IN PARENTHESES)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>3/23</th>
<th>6/15</th>
<th>9/12</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Changes need to be made to the Medicare program to keep it financially</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sustainable for the future</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Medicare program will basically be fine if we leave it as is</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>na</td>
<td>na</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Something else/Other (Vol.)</td>
<td>na</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>na</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>na</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* n=1,271 n=1,249 n=1,138

Q8. Which political party, the (Democrats) or the (Republicans), do you trust to do a better job with each of the following? (ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1; ROTATE ITEMS IN PARENTHESES; SCRAMBLE ITEMS A-C)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Democrats</th>
<th>Republicans</th>
<th>No answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a.</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b.</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c.</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* n=1,271 n=1,146 n=1,271
Q9. As you may have heard, Republicans and Democrats in Washington have been accusing each other of planning to make cuts to Medicare. Do you think these arguments are (more about actual plans Republicans and Democrats have) or (more about both sides playing politics with the issue)? (ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1; ROTATE ITEMS IN PARENTHESES)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response Options</th>
<th>3/23</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>More about actual plans Republicans and Democrats have</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More about both sides playing politics with the issue</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SHOW ON SAME SCREEN AS Q10: Moving on to a few questions about gun violence. When we say “gun violence” we mean gun-related crimes such as being threatened with a gun, as well as gun-related injuries such as homicides, violent crimes, attempted suicides, suicides, and unintentional death and injuries...

Q10. These days, how safe, if at all, from (INSERT ITEM) do you feel in your neighborhood? (ROTATE ITEMS A-B)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Very/ Somewhat safe (NET)</th>
<th>Very safe</th>
<th>Somewhat safe</th>
<th>Not too/ Not safe at all (NET)</th>
<th>Not too safe</th>
<th>Not safe at all</th>
<th>No answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. crime</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3/23</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. gun violence</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3/23</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q11. Would you say that gun-related crimes, injuries, and deaths are a constant threat to your local community, a major concern but not a constant threat, more of a minor concern, or not a concern?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Constant threat/Major concern but not a constant threat (NET)</th>
<th>3/23</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A constant threat</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A major concern but not a constant threat</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minor/Not a concern (NET)</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minor concern</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not a concern</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q12. How often, if ever, do you worry that you or someone you love will be a victim of gun violence? (ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Worry Frequency</th>
<th>3/23</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Every day</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Almost every day</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rarely</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q13. To the best of your knowledge, is the following statement true or false? (ROTATE ITEMS A-B)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>True</th>
<th>False</th>
<th>No answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. More than half of deaths in the U.S. involving guns are suicides</td>
<td>3/23</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Guns are the leading cause of death for children ages 1-19 in the U.S.</td>
<td>3/23</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q14. Have you personally ever (INSERT ITEM)? (ROTATE ITEMS A-E)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>No answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. witnessed someone being injured from a gun</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3/23</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. been threatened with a gun</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3/23</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. been injured by a gun</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3/23</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. carried a gun as a form of self-defense</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3/23</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. shot a gun in self-defense</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3/23</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Summary Table of Experienced Gun Violence** (Personally witnessed someone being injured from a gun, been threatened with a gun, been injured by a gun, shot a gun in self-defense)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>3/23</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes to any personal gun violence</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q15. Do you have a family member who has ever (INSERT ITEM)? (ROTATE ITEMS A-D)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Don’t know</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. witnessed someone being injured from a gun</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3/23</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. been threatened with a gun</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3/23</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. been killed by a gun, including death by suicide</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3/23</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. been injured by a gun</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3/23</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Summary Table of Family Member Experienced Gun Violence** (Family member witnessed someone being injured from a gun, been threatened with a gun, been injured by a gun, shot a gun in self-defense)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>3/23</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes to any family gun violence</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Summary Table of Personally or Family Member Experienced Gun Violence** (Personally or family member witnessed someone being injured from a gun, been threatened with a gun, been injured by a gun, shot a gun in self-defense)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>3/23</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes to any personal or family gun violence</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q16. Have you ever (INSERT ITEM) to protect yourself or your family from the possibility of gun violence? (ROTATE ITEMS A-I)

*Item f based on those who are the parent of guardian of a child ages 18 or younger living in their household*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Safety Measure</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>No answer</th>
<th>n=1,271</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. avoided large crowds, such as music festivals or crowded bars and clubs</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>n=1,271</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. avoided attending religious services, cultural events, or celebrations</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>n=1,271</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. avoided using public transit, such as buses or subways</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>n=1,271</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. purchased a gun</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>n=1,271</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. attended a gun safety class or practiced shooting a gun</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>n=1,271</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. changed or considered changing the school that your child attends</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>n=391</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g. talked to your child or other family members about gun safety</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>n=1,271</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h. moved to a different neighborhood or city</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>n=1,271</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i. purchased a weapon other than a gun, such as a knife, pepper spray, or something else</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>n=1,271</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Summary Table of Gun Violence Safety Measures**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>3/23</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes to any safety measures</td>
<td></td>
<td>84</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Now some questions about COVID-19 vaccines...

**VAXANY. Have you personally received at least one dose of a COVID-19 vaccine?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>No answer</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3/23</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>1,271</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1/23</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>1,234</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12/22</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>1,259</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9/22</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>1,534</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7/22</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1,847</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/22</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>1,537</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4/22</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>1,889</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3/22</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>1,243</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2/22</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1,502</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1/22</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1,536</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11/21</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1,820</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10/21</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1,519</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9/21</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1,519</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7/21</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1,517</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6/21</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1,888</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5/21</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1,526</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4/21</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2,097</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3/21</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>1,862</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2/21</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>1,874</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**VACHES2. Is there a chance you will get vaccinated for COVID-19 at some point, or will you definitely not get vaccinated?**

*Based on those who are unvaccinated*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>3/23</th>
<th>1/23</th>
<th>12/22</th>
<th>9/22</th>
<th>7/22</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chance you will get vaccinated at some point</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Definitely won’t get vaccinated</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>88</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>287</td>
<td>246</td>
<td>276</td>
<td>337</td>
<td>425</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**VACHES2_REC Combo table**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>3/23</th>
<th>1/23</th>
<th>12/22</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Got vaccine</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Might get</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Definitely not get</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>n=1,271</td>
<td>n=1,234</td>
<td>n=1,259</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**VAXSTATUS. Are you partially vaccinated, meaning you received just one dose of a two-dose vaccine, are you fully vaccinated but have not received a booster, or are you fully vaccinated and have also received at least one booster shot?**

*Based on those who received a COVID-19 vaccine*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>3/23</th>
<th>1/23</th>
<th>12/22</th>
<th>9/22</th>
<th>7/22</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Partially vaccinated</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fully vaccinated but have not received a booster</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fully vaccinated and also received at least one booster shot</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>n=983</td>
<td>n=983</td>
<td>n=980</td>
<td>n=1,194</td>
<td>n=1,417</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

KFF Health Tracking Poll/KFF COVID-19 Vaccine Monitor (March 14 - 23, 2023)
**VAXSTATUS_REC2 Combo Table**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>3/23</th>
<th>1/23</th>
<th>12/22</th>
<th>9/22</th>
<th>7/22</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes, received at least one dose</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Partially vaccinated</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fully vaccinated but have not received a booster</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fully vaccinated and also received at least one booster shot</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Have not gotten a COVID-19 vaccine</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

n=1,271 n=1,234 n=1,259 n=1,534 n=1,847

**BIVBOOST. Have you received a dose of the new, updated COVID-19 booster, sometimes called a bivalent booster, that has been available since early September?**

_Based on those who are fully vaccinated and have received at least one booster dose_

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>3/23</th>
<th>1/23</th>
<th>12/22</th>
<th>9/22</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes, received new updated booster dose</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No, have not received new updated booster dose</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

n=643 n=669 n=666 n=785

**VAXSTATUS_REC3 Created Variable**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>3/23</th>
<th>1/23</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Got bivalent booster</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boosted, not bivalent</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No booster dose – but have full initial course</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No booster dose – partially vaccinated</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unvaccinated</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

n=1,271 n=1,234

**Q28. If a COVID-19 vaccine was offered annually, like the flu shot, how likely would you be to get it?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>3/23</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very/Somewhat likely (NET)</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very likely</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat likely</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not too/Not at all likely (NET)</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not too likely</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all likely</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**FLU. Do you normally get a flu vaccine each year, or not?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

n=1,271 n=1,820 n=1,519 n=1,517 n=1,888 n=1,526 n=2,097

---

11 September 2022 question wording: “Have you received a dose of the new, updated COVID-19 booster that has been available since early September?”

_KFF Health Tracking Poll/KFF COVID-19 Vaccine Monitor (March 14 - 23, 2023)_
FLU1. Have you received a flu shot for the current flu season – that began September 2022?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>3/23</th>
<th>1/23</th>
<th>12/22</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

n=1,271  n=1,234  n=1,259

TEST1. Have you ever tested positive for coronavirus?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>3/23</th>
<th>1/23</th>
<th>12/22</th>
<th>9/22</th>
<th>7/22</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>*</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

n=1,271  n=1,234  n=1,259  n=1,534  n=1,847

TEST2. Do you think you've ever had COVID-19, regardless of whether you tested positive?

Based on those who have never tested positive for COVID-19

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>3/23</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

n=592

TESTCOVID_REC

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>3/23</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Thought or had COVID</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hasn't had COVID</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q17. What do you think is the main reason you haven’t ever had COVID-19? *(open-end)*

*Based on those who have never tested positive for or thought they had COVID-19*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>#</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Avoided other people/Crowds/Stayed home</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Healthy person/Good immune system/Took vitamins</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wore a mask</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vaccinated</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Was careful/Took hygiene precautions</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luck</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*n=419*

Q18. Thinking about precautions to protect yourself from COVID-19 such as wearing a mask and avoiding large crowds, would you say you have taken a lot of precautions over the past three years, some precautions, not too many, or none at all?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Precaution</th>
<th>#</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A lot/Some (NET)</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A lot</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not too many/None at all (NET)</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not too many</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None at all</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q19. If you personally have avoided COVID-19 (coronavirus) up to this point, why do you think that is?

Based on those who have never tested positive for or thought they had COVID-19

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>3/23</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I have been careful and taken precautions</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I have been lucky</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COVID-19 isn’t really present in my area</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

n=419

Q20. How much have you heard, if anything, about the Biden administration’s plan to end the COVID-19 public health emergency?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hearing Level</th>
<th>3/23</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A lot/Some (NET)</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A lot</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not too much/Nothing at all (NET)</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not too much</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nothing at all</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q21. As you may have heard, the Biden administration recently announced they will end the COVID-19 public health emergency in May. Do you think this will have a positive impact, a negative impact, or no impact on (INSERT ITEM)? (ROTATE ITEMS A-B)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>A positive impact</th>
<th>A negative impact</th>
<th>No impact</th>
<th>No answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. you and your family</td>
<td>3/23</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. the country overall</td>
<td>3/23</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Now we have a few questions we will use to describe the people who took part in our survey...

RGENDER. Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman, or in some other way?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>3/23</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Man</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Woman</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some other way</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

LGBT. Do you consider yourself to be gay, lesbian, bisexual, or transgender?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>3/23</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
EDUC. What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received? (DO NOT READ LIST) [INTERVIEWER NOTE: Enter code 3-HS graduate if R completed vocational, business, technical, or training courses after high school that did NOT count toward an associate degree from a college, community college or university (e.g., training for a certificate or an apprenticeship)]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Level Description</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HS grad or less (NET)</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less than high school (Grades 1-8 or no formal schooling)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High school incomplete (Grades 9-11 or Grade 12 with no diploma)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High school graduate (Grade 12 with diploma or GED certificate)</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some college (NET)</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some college, no degree (includes some community college)</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two-year associate degree from a college or university</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College grad+ (NET)</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Four-year college or university degree/Bachelor’s degree</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Postgraduate or professional degree, including master’s, doctorate, medical or law degree</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

MARITAL. Are you currently married, living with a partner, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Marital Status</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Married</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Living with a partner</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Widowed</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Divorced</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Separated</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never been married</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

HISPANIC. Are you, yourself, of Latino or Hispanic origin descent, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or some other Latin American background?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hispanic Status</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

RACE. What is your race? Are you White, Black or African American, Asian or some other race?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race Description</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black or African American</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other or mixed race</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
NATIVITY. Were you born in the United States, or on the island of Puerto Rico, or in another country?

*Based on those who are of Latino or Hispanic origin descent, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or some other Latin American background*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>3/23</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>U.S.</td>
<td></td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Puerto Rico</td>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Another country</td>
<td></td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td></td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

n=248

COVERAGE. Are you, yourself, now covered by any form of health insurance or health plan or do you not have health insurance at this time? (READ IF NECESSARY/SHOW TO ALL ON WEB: A health plan would include any private insurance plan through your employer or a plan that you purchased yourself, as well as a government program like Medicare or [Medicaid/Medi-CAL])?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>3/23</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Covered by health insurance</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not covered by health insurance</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

AGECOV VARIABLE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>3/23</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Insured less than 65</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uninsured less than 65</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

n=956

COVTYPE. Which of the following is your MAIN source of health insurance coverage? Is it a plan through your employer, a plan through your spouse's employer, a plan you purchased yourself either from an insurance company or a state or federal marketplace, are you covered by Medicare or (Medicaid/[INSERT STATE-SPECIFIC MEDICAID NAME]), or do you get your health insurance from somewhere else? [INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF R SAYS THEY GOT INSURANCE THROUGH HEALTHCARE.GOV, OBAMACARE, OR A STATE HEALTH INSURANCE MARKETPLACE/EXCHANGE, CODE AS 3].

*Based on those who are insured*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>3/23</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Plan through your employer</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plan through your spouse's employer</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plan you purchased yourself</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medicare</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medicaid</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhere else (specify)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plan through your parents/mother/father (Vol.)</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

n=1,165
EMPLOY. What best describes your employment situation today?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Employed (NET)</th>
<th>3/23</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Employed full-time</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employed part-time</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployed (NET)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployed and currently seeking employment</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployed and not seeking employment</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A student</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Retired</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>On disability and can’t work</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A homemaker or stay at home parent</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

WFH. Are you currently working from your home, do you work in a location outside your home, or do you work both from home and a location outside your home?

*Based on those who are employed full or part time*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Working from home</th>
<th>3/23</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Working in a location outside my home</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Combination of both</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

WFH2. Are you working mainly at home, mainly outside of your home, or about half and half?

*Based on those who work both at home and outside of their home*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mainly at home</th>
<th>3/23</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mainly outside the home</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>About half and half</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

WFH/WFH2 COMBO TABLE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Working from home</th>
<th>3/23</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Working in a location outside my home</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Combination of both.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mainly at home</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mainly outside the home</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>About half and half</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q22. Does your current job or any past job you’ve had included the use of guns, such as military or law enforcement work?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>3/23</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q23. Do you or anyone living with you have a gun?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes (NET)</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>41</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes, me</td>
<td></td>
<td>18</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes, another household member</td>
<td></td>
<td>12</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes, me and another household member</td>
<td></td>
<td>11</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td></td>
<td>58</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td></td>
<td>*</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

GUNOWNER_REC

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Gun owner</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>30</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not a gun owner</td>
<td></td>
<td>70</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td></td>
<td>*</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

GUNHOUSEHOLD_REC

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Gun in household</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>41</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No gun in household</td>
<td></td>
<td>58</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td></td>
<td>*</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q24. There are many different ways to store a gun. Is any gun in your household stored (INSERT ITEM)? (ROTATE ITEMS A-C) Based on those who said they or someone in their household owns a gun

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>No answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. in an unlocked location</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3/23</td>
<td>n=479</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. in the same location as ammunition</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3/23</td>
<td>n=479</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. loaded</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3/23</td>
<td>n=479</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q25. Has any doctor or other health care provider ever asked you if you own a gun or if there are guns in your home?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>No answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>14</td>
<td>86</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q26. Has your child's pediatrician ever asked you if you own a gun or if there are guns in your home? Based on those who are the parent of guardian of a child ages 18 or younger living in their household

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>No answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>26</td>
<td>74</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

n=391
Q27. Has any doctor or other health care provider ever talked to you about gun safety?

_Based on those who had a doctor or pediatrician ask if there are guns in their home_

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*n=204*

**Q25/Q27 COMBO TABLE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Health Care Provider asked if gun in HH</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Health Care Provider talked to you about gun safety</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health Care Provider did not talk about gun safety</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health Care Provider did not ask if gun in HH</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Q26/Q27 COMBO TABLE**

_Based on those who are the parent of guardian of a child ages 18 or younger living in their household_

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pediatrician asked if gun in HH</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pediatrician talked to you about gun safety</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pediatrician did not talk about gun safety</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pediatrician did not ask if gun in HH</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*n=391*

**PARTY.** In politics today, do you consider yourself a: (Republican), (Democrat), an Independent, or something else? (RANDOMIZE REPUBLICAN/DEMOCRAT)

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independent</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Something else</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PARTYLEAN.** Do you LEAN more towards the (Republican) Party or the (Democratic) Party? (RANDOMIZE ITEMS IN SAME ORDER AS PARTY)

_Based on those who are not Republican or Democrat_

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democratic</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independent/Don’t lean to either party (Vol. on phone)/I don’t lean toward either party (Web response option)</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other party (Vol.)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*n=495*
Summary PARTY and PARTYLEAN

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>3/23</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Republican/Lean Republican</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democrat/Lean Democrat</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pure Independent</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Undesignated</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Five-Point Party ID

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>3/23</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independent Lean Democrat</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independent/Don’t lean</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independent Lean Republican</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Undesignated</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IDEOLOGY. Would you say your views in most political matters are liberal, moderate, or conservative?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>3/23</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Liberal</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moderate</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conservative</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PPD. Do you use a prepaid plan for your cellphone? Prepaid plans, also known as pay-as-you-go or no-contract phone, are plans where the user pays for a specific amount of data usage or minutes in advance.

*Asked among SSRS Opinion Panel members*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>3/23</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>-</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

n=986

INTS. About how often do you use the Internet?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>3/23</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IF PHONE: Never</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Almost constantly</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Several times a day</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>About once a day</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Several times a week</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less often</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
CE1. In the past 12 months, how often did you talk with any of your neighbors?

*Asked among CATI sample*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Frequency</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Basically, every day</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A few times a week</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A few times a month</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Once a month</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less than once a month</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*n=285*

OWNHOME. Do you own or rent your home?

*Asked among CATI sample*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Answer</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*n=285*

CE2. We are interested in volunteer activities for which people are not paid, except perhaps expenses. In the last 12 months, have you done any volunteer activities through or for an organization?

*Asked among CATI sample*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Answer</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*n=285*

INCOME. Last year – that is, in 2022—what was your total family income from all sources, before taxes?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Income Range</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Less than $20,000</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$20,000 to less than $30,000</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$30,000 to less than $40,000</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$40,000 to less than $50,000</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$50,000 to less than $75,000</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$75,000 to less than $90,000</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$90,000 to less than $100,000</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$100,000 or more</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
HHADULTS. How many adults, age 18 and over, currently live in your household INCLUDING YOURSELF?

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>16</td>
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<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 or greater</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Filling the need for trusted information on national health issues, KFF (Kaiser Family Foundation) is a nonprofit organization based in San Francisco, California.