

Topline

## KFF Survey on Racism, Discrimination and Health

**KFF**

## METHODOLOGY

The *Survey on Racism, Discrimination, and Health* was designed and analyzed by researchers at KFF. The survey was conducted June 6 – August 14, 2023, online and by telephone among a nationally representative sample of 6,292 U.S. adults in English (5,706), Spanish (520), Chinese (37), Korean (16), and Vietnamese (13).

The sample includes 5,073 adults who were reached through an address-based sample (ABS) and completed the survey online (4,529) or over the phone (544). An additional 1,219 adults were reached through a random digit dial telephone (RDD) sample of prepaid (pay-as-you-go) cell phone numbers. Marketing Systems Groups (MSG) provided both the ABS and RDD sample. All fieldwork was managed by SSRS of Glen Mills, PA; sampling design and weighting was done in collaboration with KFF.

### **Sampling strategy:**

The project was designed to reach a large sample of Black adults, Hispanic adults, and Asian adults. To accomplish this, the sampling strategy included increased efforts to reach geographic areas with larger shares of the population having less than a college education and larger shares of households with a Hispanic, Black, and/or Asian resident within the ABS sample, and geographic areas with larger shares of Hispanic and non-Hispanic Black adults within the RDD sample.

The ABS was divided into areas (strata) based on the share of households with a Hispanic, Black, and/or Asian resident, as well as the share of the population with a college degree within each Census block group. To increase the likelihood of reaching the populations of interest, strata with higher incidence of Hispanic, Black, and Asian households, and with lower educational attainment, were oversampled in the ABS design. The RDD sample of prepaid (pay-as-you-go) cell phone numbers was disproportionately stratified to reach Hispanic and non-Hispanic Black respondents based on incidence of these populations at the county level.

### **Incentives:**

Respondents received a \$10 incentive for their participation, with interviews completed by phone receiving a mailed check and web respondents receiving a \$10 electronic gift card incentive to their choice of six companies, a Visa gift card, or a CharityChoice donation.

### **Community and expert input:**

Input from organizations and individuals that directly serve or have expertise in issues facing historically underserved or marginalized populations helped shape the questionnaire and reporting. These community representatives were offered a modest honorarium for their time and effort to provide input, attend meetings, and offer their expertise on dissemination of findings.

### **Translation:**

After the content of the questionnaire was largely finalized, SSRS conducted a telephone pretest in English and adjustments were made to the questionnaire. Following the English pretest, Cetra Language Solutions translated the survey instrument from English into the four languages outlined above and checked the CATI and web programming to ensure translations were properly overlaid. Additionally, phone interviewing supervisors fluent in each language reviewed the final programmed survey to ensure all translations were accurate and reflected the same meaning as the English version of the survey.

### **Data quality check:**

A series of data quality checks were run on the final data. The online questionnaire included two questions designed to establish that respondents were paying attention and cases were monitored for data quality including item non-response, mean length, and straight lining. Cases were removed from the data if they failed two or more of these quality checks. Based on this criterion, 4 cases were removed.

## Weighting:

The combined cell phone and ABS samples were weighted to match the sample's demographics to the national U.S. adult population using data from the Census Bureau's 2021 Current Population Survey (CPS). The combined sample was divided into five groups based on race or ethnicity (White alone, non-Hispanic; Hispanic; Black alone, non-Hispanic; Asian alone, non-Hispanic; and other race or multi-racial, non-Hispanic) and each group was weighted separately. Within each group, the weighting parameters included sex, age, education, nativity, citizenship, census region, urbanicity, and household tenure. For the Hispanic and Asian groups, English language proficiency and country of origin were also included in the weighting adjustment. The general population weight combines the five groups and weights them proportionally to their population size.

A separate weight was created for the American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN) sample using data from the Census Bureau's 2022 American Community Survey (ACS). The weighting parameters for this group included sex, education, race and ethnicity, region, nativity, and citizenship. For more information on the AIAN sample including some limitations, adjustments made to make the sample more representative, and considerations for data interpretation, see [Appendix 2](#).

All weights also take into account differences in the probability of selection for each sample type (ABS and prepaid cell phone). This includes adjustment for the sample design and geographic stratification of the samples, and within household probability of selection.

The margin of sampling error including the design effect for the full sample is plus or minus 2 percentage points. Numbers of respondents and margins of sampling error for key subgroups are shown in the table below. [Appendix 1](#) provides more detail on how race and ethnicity was measured in this survey and the coding of the analysis groups. For results based on other subgroups, the margin of sampling error may be higher. All tests of statistical significance account for the design effect due to weighting. Dependent t-tests were used to test for statistical significance across the overlapping groups.

Sample sizes and margins of sampling error for other subgroups are available by request. Sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error and there may be other unmeasured error in this or any other public opinion poll. KFF public opinion and survey research is a charter member of the [Transparency Initiative of the American Association for Public Opinion Research](#).

Group	N (unweighted)	M.O.S.E.
Total	6,292	± 2 percentage points
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>		
White, non-Hispanic (alone)	1,725	± 3 percentage points
Black (alone or in combination)	1,991	± 3 percentage points
Hispanic	1,775	± 3 percentage points
Asian (alone or in combination)	693	± 5 percentage points
American Indian and Alaska Native (alone or in combination)	267	± 8 percentage points

### Notes for reading the topline:

- Black, Asian, and AIAN groups include multiracial and single-race adults of Hispanic and non-Hispanic ethnicity. Hispanic group includes those who identify as Hispanic regardless of race. White includes single-race non-Hispanic adults only.
- Because results for American Indian and Alaska Native adults were weighted separately, this group is not broken out in the topline document.
- Percentages may not always add up to 100 percent due to rounding.
- Values less than 0.5 percent are indicated by an asterisk (\*).
- "Vol." indicates a response was volunteered by the respondent, not offered as an explicit choice on the phone.
- Questions are presented in the order asked; question numbers may not be sequential.
- No answer includes those who said 'Don't know' or refused to answer the question on the phone and those who skipped the question on the web.

HISPANIC. Are you, yourself, of Latino or Hispanic origin or descent, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or some other Latin American background?

	Total	Black	Hispanic	Asian	White
Yes	17	8	100	4	-
No	83	92	-	96	100
No answer	*	*	-	-	-
	<i>n=6,292</i>	<i>n=1,991</i>	<i>n=1,775</i>	<i>n=693</i>	<i>n=1,725</i>

RACE\_5CAT. What is your race? (Select all that apply)

*Percentages will add to more than 100 due to multiple responses*

	6/23
White	74
Black or African American	13
Asian	7
American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN) NET	3
American Indian	3
Alaska Native	*
Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander (NHPI) NET	1
Native Hawaiian	*
Pacific Islander	1
Some other race (Specify)	6
No answer	1

#### Q1 – Q2 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

Q3. How well would you say you speak English? (ROTATE ANSWER OPTIONS 1-4/4-1)

*Based on those who responded in a language other than English*

*Insufficient sample size to report for Black (n=25), Asian (n=68), and White (n=1) adults*

	Total	Hispanic
Very well	11	12
Not very well (NET)	88	87
Well	24	24
Not well	41	40
Not at all	22	22
No answer	1	1
	<i>n=584</i>	<i>n=516</i>

LANGUAGE/Q3 Combo Table  
Based on Total

	Total	Black	Hispanic	Asian	White
Responded in English/ Speaks English very well (NET)	94	99	73	87	100
Not very well (NET)	5	1	26	13	-
Well	2	*	7	3	-
Not well	3	1	12	7	-
Not at all	1	*	7	2	-
No answer	*	-	*	*	-
	<i>n=6,292</i>	<i>n=1,991</i>	<i>n=1,775</i>	<i>n=693</i>	<i>n=1,725</i>

**Q4 – Q7 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE**

Q8. How many family members or friends do you have living near you who you can ask for help or support? (ROTATE ANSWER OPTIONS 1-4/4-1)

	Total	Black	Hispanic	Asian	White
A lot/A fair amount (NET)	53	44	50	50	56
A lot	19	17	18	11	21
A fair amount	34	27	31	39	35
Just a few/None (NET)	47	56	50	50	44
Just a few	40	43	42	41	39
None	7	12	8	9	5
No answer	*	*	*	-	-
	n=6,292	n=1,991	n=1,775	n=693	n=1,725

Q11. How much of the time do you think you can trust (INSERT ITEM) to do what is right for you or your community? (SCRAMBLE ITEMS A-D; ROTATE ANSWER OPTIONS 1-4/4-1)

	Almost all/Most of the time (NET)	Almost all of the time	Most of the time	Only some of the time/ Never (NET)	Only some of the time	Never	No answer	
a. doctors and other health care providers								
Total	72	23	49	28	25	3	*	n=6,292
Black	68	20	48	32	30	3	-	n=1,991
Hispanic	70	24	46	30	26	4	*	n=1,775
Asian	76	21	55	24	22	2	-	n=693
White	73	23	50	27	24	3	*	n=1,725
b. the police								
Total	67	24	43	33	27	5	*	n=6,292
Black	45	11	34	55	44	11	*	n=1,991
Hispanic	63	21	42	37	30	7	1	n=1,775
Asian	62	16	46	37	32	6	1	n=693
White	74	29	45	26	23	3	*	n=1,725
d. the courts								
Total	51	11	40	49	42	7	*	n=6,292
Black	37	9	28	62	51	12	*	n=1,991
Hispanic	51	14	37	48	40	8	1	n=1,775
Asian	55	13	42	45	40	5	*	n=693
White	53	10	43	47	41	5	*	n=1,725

Q12. In general, how safe do you feel (INSERT ITEM)? (ROTATE ANSWER OPTION 1-4/4-1)

	Very/ Somewhat safe (NET)	Very safe	Somewhat safe	Not very/Not at all safe (NET)	Not very safe	Not at all safe	No answer	
a. in your home								
Total	97	68	29	3	3	1	*	n=6,292
Black	96	61	36	4	3	1	-	n=1,991
Hispanic	95	61	34	4	4	1	*	n=1,775
Asian	96	55	41	4	4	*	-	n=693
White	98	73	25	2	2	*	*	n=1,725
b. in your neighborhood								
Total	94	58	36	6	5	1	*	n=6,292
Black	92	46	47	8	6	2	*	n=1,991
Hispanic	90	48	42	10	8	1	*	n=1,775
Asian	90	47	43	10	8	1	-	n=693
White	96	65	31	4	4	1	*	n=1,725

Q14 – Q15 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

Q16. In the past 12 months, have you or a family member living with you (INSERT ITEM)? If so, how much of a problem was that for you or your family member? (SCRAMBLE ITEMS A-H)

ITEMS d AND h HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

	Yes, and it was a problem (NET)	Yes, and it was a <b>major</b> problem	Yes, and it was a <b>minor</b> problem	No, hasn't happened to you or a family member living with you	No answer	
<b>a. Had problems paying for food, housing, transportation, or other necessities</b>						
Total	31	12	19	69	*	n=6,292
Black	45	21	24	55	*	n=1,991
Hispanic	37	13	23	63	*	n=1,775
Asian	24	9	14	76	1	n=693
White	27	11	17	73	*	n=1,725
<b>b. Had problems paying for health care</b>						
Total	24	10	14	76	*	n=6,292
Black	25	12	13	74	*	n=1,991
Hispanic	27	10	17	73	*	n=1,775
Asian	21	8	13	78	1	n=693
White	23	9	14	77	*	n=1,725
<b>e. Been a victim of any act of violence, such as a robbery, carjacking, or shooting</b>						
Total	7	3	4	93	*	n=6,292
Black	9	5	4	91	-	n=1,991
Hispanic	12	4	7	88	*	n=1,775
Asian	9	3	5	91	1	n=693
White	5	2	3	95	*	n=1,725
<b>f. Been threatened or mistreated by the police</b>						
Total	6	2	4	94	*	n=6,292
Black	11	5	6	89	*	n=1,991
Hispanic	8	2	5	92	*	n=1,775
Asian	5	2	3	95	1	n=693
White	4	1	3	96	*	n=1,725
<b>g. Had problems getting or keeping a job</b>						
Total	19	9	10	81	*	n=6,292
Black	28	15	13	72	-	n=1,991
Hispanic	24	11	14	75	*	n=1,775
Asian	20	6	14	80	-	n=693
White	15	7	8	84	*	n=1,725

Q17. Thinking about U.S. society today, how big a problem is **racism** in (INSERT ITEM)?

	A problem (NET)	Major problem	Minor problem	Not a problem at all	No answer	
a. education						
Total	79	40	39	19	2	n=6,292
Black	87	57	30	11	1	n=1,991
Hispanic	80	44	36	18	1	n=1,775
Asian	86	45	42	13	*	n=693
White	77	34	42	22	2	n=1,725
b. health care						
Total	69	32	38	29	2	n=6,292
Black	83	52	31	16	1	n=1,991
Hispanic	71	34	37	28	2	n=1,775
Asian	78	35	43	22	*	n=693
White	66	27	40	31	2	n=1,725
c. policing						
Total	84	51	33	15	1	n=6,292
Black	92	74	18	7	1	n=1,991
Hispanic	83	53	30	16	1	n=1,775
Asian	88	53	35	11	1	n=693
White	83	46	37	16	1	n=1,725
d. politics						
Total	85	56	30	13	1	n=6,292
Black	90	73	18	8	1	n=1,991
Hispanic	87	60	27	11	2	n=1,775
Asian	90	56	33	10	1	n=693
White	84	51	33	15	1	n=1,725
e. employment						
Total	78	35	43	20	1	n=6,292
Black	90	54	35	9	1	n=1,991
Hispanic	79	41	38	19	1	n=1,775
Asian	86	42	44	12	1	n=693
White	75	29	46	23	2	n=1,725
f. housing						
Total	76	38	39	22	2	n=6,292
Black	84	55	29	14	2	n=1,991
Hispanic	76	40	36	23	1	n=1,775
Asian	82	38	43	18	*	n=693
White	75	34	41	23	2	n=1,725
g. the criminal justice system						
Total	85	54	31	14	1	n=6,292
Black	92	75	16	8	1	n=1,991
Hispanic	85	56	28	13	2	n=1,775
Asian	90	55	35	9	1	n=693
White	83	49	34	16	1	n=1,725



SHOW TO ALL ON SAME PAGE AS CARE: The next few questions will ask you about your experiences when receiving health care.

CARE. Today, what kind of place, if any, do you **usually** call or go to when you are sick or when you need advice about your health? Is it:

	Total	Black	Hispanic	Asian	White
Has a usual source of care (NET)	87	78	79	90	91
A private doctor's office	54	45	34	59	60
A neighborhood clinic or health center	26	26	38	24	24
A retail clinic at a place like CVS or Walgreens	3	3	3	3	2
A student clinic or school health center	1	1	1	1	*
Some other type of place (specify)	4	3	3	2	4
Military/VA (Vol.)	1	1	1	*	2
Urgent care clinic (Vol.)	1	1	1	*	1
Other (Vol.)	2	1	2	1	1
No usual source of care/ER only (NET)	13	21	21	10	9
An emergency room	8	15	13	5	5
I do not have a place to go	5	7	8	5	4
No answer	*	*	*	-	*
	n=6,292	n=1,991	n=1,775	n=693	n=1,725

Q18. In the past 12 months, how many times, if any, have you seen a doctor or other health care provider about your own health? This could include visits to a doctor's office, clinic, emergency room, hospital, or other health care facility.

	Total	Black	Hispanic	Asian	White
I haven't done this in the past 12 months	13	12	20	11	11
One to two times	68	70	65	75	67
Three to five times	40	39	43	49	38
Six to ten times	28	31	22	25	29
More than ten times	19	17	15	14	21
No answer	11	9	8	9	12
	n=6,292	n=1,991	n=1,775	n=693	n=1,725

Q20. Have you had any visits with a doctor or health care provider in the **past three years**? This could include visits to a doctor's office, clinic, emergency room, hospital, or other health care facility.

*Based on those who haven't received health care in the past 12 months*

	Total	Black	Hispanic	Asian	White
Yes	61	60	52	59	67
No	38	40	48	41	33
No answer	1	*	*	-	1
	n=826	n=207	n=349	n=100	n=165

HCUSE (Combo table of Q18 and Q20)

	Total	Black	Hispanic	Asian	White
Used health care in the past three years	95	95	90	95	96
Has not used health care in the past three years	5	5	10	5	4
	n=6,292	n=1,991	n=1,775	n=693	n=1,725

Q21. Thinking about your experiences with health care visits in the past three years, how often did the doctor or health care provider (INSERT ITEM)? (SCRAMBLE ITEMS A-F; ROTATE ANSWER OPTIONS 1-5/5-1)

*Based on those who used health care in the last 3 years*

	Every/ Most of the time (NET)	Every time	Most of the time	Some of the time/ Rarely or never (NET)	Just some of the time	Rarely or never	No answer	
<b>a. explain things in a way you could understand</b>								
Total	89	53	36	11	8	3	*	n=5,948
Black	86	51	36	14	10	3	-	n=1,907
Hispanic	84	48	35	16	12	4	*	n=1,606
Asian	82	42	40	18	13	4	-	n=652
White	92	55	36	8	6	3	*	n=1,675
<b>b. spend enough time with you during the visit</b>								
Total	76	37	39	24	17	8	*	n=5,948
Black	71	36	36	29	20	8	*	n=1,907
Hispanic	68	32	35	32	22	10	-	n=1,606
Asian	75	29	45	25	20	5	1	n=652
White	79	39	40	21	14	7	*	n=1,675
<b>d. understand and respect your cultural values and beliefs</b>								
Total	84	54	30	15	7	8	1	n=5,948
Black	79	47	31	21	13	8	*	n=1,907
Hispanic	80	52	28	19	10	9	1	n=1,606
Asian	78	40	38	21	12	9	1	n=652
White	87	57	29	12	5	7	2	n=1,675
<b>e. involve you in decision-making about your care</b>								
Total	81	48	33	19	12	7	*	n=5,948
Black	77	45	33	23	15	7	*	n=1,907
Hispanic	72	41	31	28	17	11	*	n=1,606
Asian	72	36	36	28	21	7	1	n=652
White	85	51	33	15	9	5	1	n=1,675
<b>f. ask about your work, housing situation, or access to food or transportation</b>								
Total	27	13	15	72	19	53	1	n=5,948
Black	30	14	16	70	20	50	1	n=1,907
Hispanic	26	14	12	74	20	55	*	n=1,606
Asian	25	8	17	75	25	49	-	n=652
White	28	13	15	72	18	54	1	n=1,675

**Q22 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE**

Q23. Thinking about your health care visits in the past three years, how many of them would you say were with a doctor or health care provider that shared your racial and ethnic background? (ROTATE ANSWER OPTIONS 1-5/5-1)

*Based on those who used health care in the last 3 years*

	Total	Black	Hispanic	Asian	White
All of them/More than half/ About half (NET)	62	37	44	46	73
All of them	18	11	12	12	21
More than half of them	24	10	13	18	31
About half of them	20	16	18	16	21
Less than half/ None of them (NET)	37	62	56	53	25
Less than half of them	16	27	24	24	10
None of them	21	35	32	29	15
No answer	1	1	1	1	1
	<i>n=5,948</i>	<i>n=1,907</i>	<i>n=1,606</i>	<i>n=652</i>	<i>n=1,675</i>

Q24. In general, do you think you (would) receive better or worse care from doctors or health care providers who share your racial and ethnic background, or (would/does) it not make much difference? (Note: “would” inserted for those who say none of their health care visits in the past 3 years were with providers who shared their racial ethnic background in Q23)

*Based on those who used health care in the last 3 years and are not White alone, non-Hispanic*

	Total	Black	Hispanic	Asian
(Would) receive better care	25	27	26	24
(Would) receive worse care	3	4	3	3
Wouldn't/Doesn't make much difference	71	68	71	73
No answer	1	1	1	*
	<i>n=4,229</i>	<i>n=1,907</i>	<i>n=1,606</i>	<i>n=652</i>

Q25. Thinking about your health care visits in the past three years, how many of them would you say were with a doctor or health care provider that spoke your preferred language? (ROTATE ANSWER OPTIONS 1-5/5-1)

*Based on those who used health care in the past 3 years and responded in a language other than English*

*Insufficient sample size to report for Black (n=17), Asian (n=60), and White (n=1) adults*

	Total	Hispanic
All of them/More than half/About half (NET)	63	62
All of them	28	27
More than half of them	23	21
Less than half of them	12	14
About half/Less than half (NET)	37	38
About half of them	22	23
None of them	14	15
No answer	-	-
	<i>n=495</i>	<i>n=435</i>

Q26. During visits with a doctor or health care provider, how often do you (INSERT ITEM)? (ROTATE ANSWER OPTIONS 1-6/6-1)

*Based on those who used health care in the last 3 years*

	Every time/Most of the time/Just some of the time (NET)	Every time	Most of the time	Just some of the time	Rarely or never	No answer	
a. try to prepare for possible insults from a doctor or health care provider or their staff							
Total	19	4	7	8	81	*	n=5,948
Black	29	6	11	12	71	*	n=1,907
Hispanic	23	5	7	11	77	*	n=1,606
Asian	19	3	5	10	81	-	n=652
White	16	3	6	7	84	*	n=1,675
b. feel that you have to be very careful about your appearance to be treated fairly							
Total	36	11	15	10	64	*	n=5,948
Black	55	21	21	13	45	*	n=1,907
Hispanic	47	14	18	15	53	*	n=1,606
Asian	39	8	17	14	60	1	n=652
White	29	8	12	9	71	*	n=1,675

Q26a/Q26b Combo Table:

*Based on those who used health care in the last 3 years*

	Total	Black	Hispanic	Asian	White
Prepared for possible insults or had to be careful about appearance at least some of the time	40	60	51	42	33
Rarely or never prepared for possible insults and rarely or never were careful about appearance, or no answer given	60	40	49	58	67
	n=5,948	n=1,907	n=1,606	n=652	n=1,675

Q27. Thinking about your health care visits in the past three years, have you ever felt that a doctor, health care provider, or other staff treated you unfairly or with disrespect because of your race or ethnic background?

*Based on those who used health care in the last 3 years*

	Total	Black	Hispanic	Asian	White
Yes	7	18	11	10	3
No	93	82	89	90	97
No answer	*	-	*	-	*
	n=5,948	n=1,907	n=1,606	n=652	n=1,675

Q27f. Thinking about your health care visits in the past three years, have you ever felt that a doctor, health care provider, or other staff treated you unfairly or with disrespect based on some other factor, such as your gender, health insurance status, or ability to pay for care?

*Based on those who used health care in the last 3 years*

	Total	Black	Hispanic	Asian	White
Yes	14	18	14	11	13
No	86	82	86	89	87
No answer	*	*	*	-	*
	n=5,948	n=1,907	n=1,606	n=652	n=1,675

Q27/Q27f Combo Table:

*Based on those who used health care in the last 3 years*

	Total	Black	Hispanic	Asian	White
Treated unfairly or with disrespect by a health care provider in past three years because of their race or ethnic background or due to some other factor	16	24	17	15	14
Was not treated unfairly or with disrespect by a health care provider in the past three years or no answer given (NET)	84	76	83	85	86
	<i>n=5,948</i>	<i>n=1,907</i>	<i>n=1,606</i>	<i>n=652</i>	<i>n=1,675</i>

Q28. Thinking about a time when you were treated unfairly or with disrespect during a health care visit, could you please briefly describe what happened? (OPEN ENDED: Responses not shown)

*Based on those who have been treated unfairly or with disrespect by a health care provider in the past three years*

*Please contact KFF if interested in seeing open-ended responses to this question*

Q29. Thinking about your health care visits in the last three years, has a doctor or health care provider ever (INSERT ITEM)? (SCRAMBLE ITEMS A-E)

*Based on those who used health care in the last 3 years*

	Yes	No	No answer	
a. refused to prescribe pain medication you thought you needed				
Total	10	90	*	<i>n=5,948</i>
Black	15	85	*	<i>n=1,907</i>
Hispanic	10	90	*	<i>n=1,606</i>
Asian	8	92	-	<i>n=652</i>
White	9	91	1	<i>n=1,675</i>
b. suggested you were personally to blame for a health problem you were experiencing				
Total	16	84	*	<i>n=5,948</i>
Black	15	85	*	<i>n=1,907</i>
Hispanic	16	84	*	<i>n=1,606</i>
Asian	9	91	*	<i>n=652</i>
White	17	83	*	<i>n=1,675</i>
c. assumed something about you without asking				
Total	19	80	1	<i>n=5,948</i>
Black	22	77	*	<i>n=1,907</i>
Hispanic	15	84	*	<i>n=1,606</i>
Asian	16	84	*	<i>n=652</i>
White	19	80	1	<i>n=1,675</i>
e. ignored a direct request you made or a question you asked				
Total	15	84	*	<i>n=5,948</i>
Black	19	81	*	<i>n=1,907</i>
Hispanic	16	84	*	<i>n=1,606</i>
Asian	12	88	*	<i>n=652</i>
White	15	85	*	<i>n=1,675</i>

Q30. IF YES TO ONE Q29 ITEM: Thinking about the time when a doctor or health care provider (INSERT Q29 ITEM TEXT); IF YES TO MORE THAN ONE: Thinking about the negative experiences with a doctor or health care provider that you just indicated, do you think your race or ethnicity was a major reason, a minor reason, or not a reason you were treated this way?

*Based on those who answered yes to any Q29 item*

	Total	Black	Hispanic	Asian	White
A reason (NET)	27	65	49	44	12
Major reason	10	35	15	11	2
Minor reason	18	30	34	33	10
Not a reason	72	34	51	56	88
No answer	*	1	*	-	-
	<i>n=2,031</i>	<i>n=735</i>	<i>n=514</i>	<i>n=167</i>	<i>n=570</i>

#### Q29/Q30 Combo Table

*Based on those who used health care in the last 3 years*

	Total	Black	Hispanic	Asian	White
Experienced any Q29 item	33	37	31	26	33
Race or ethnicity was a reason (NET)	9	24	15	11	4
Major reason	3	13	5	3	1
Minor reason	6	11	11	9	3
Race or ethnicity not a reason	24	12	16	14	29
No answer	*	*	*	-	-
Did not experience any Q29 item	67	63	69	74	67
	<i>n=5,948</i>	<i>n=1,907</i>	<i>n=1,606</i>	<i>n=652</i>	<i>n=1,675</i>

Q31. Was there a time in the past three years when difficulty speaking or reading English made it hard for you to (INSERT ITEM)? (SCRAMBLE ITEMS A-E)

*Based on those who used health care in the last 3 years and responded in a language other than English and speak English less than very well*

*Insufficient sample size to report for Black (n=16), Asian (n=49), and White (n=0) adults*

	Yes	No	No answer	
a. schedule a medical appointment				
Total	25	75	-	<i>n=437</i>
Hispanic	25	75	-	<i>n=387</i>
b. fill out forms for a doctor or health care provider				
Total	34	66	-	<i>n=437</i>
Hispanic	36	64	-	<i>n=387</i>
c. communicate with office staff at a doctor's office or clinic				
Total	33	67	-	<i>n=437</i>
Hispanic	31	69	-	<i>n=387</i>
d. understand instructions given to you by a doctor or health care provider				
Total	30	70	*	<i>n=437</i>
Hispanic	30	70	*	<i>n=387</i>
e. fill a prescription or understand how to use it				
Total	27	73	-	<i>n=437</i>
Hispanic	29	71	-	<i>n=387</i>

Q27/Q27F/Q29/Q31 Combo Table

*Based on those who used health care in the last 3 years*

	Total	Black	Hispanic	Asian	White
Had a negative experience using health care in past three years (Yes to any: Q27, Q27F, Q29 item or Q31 item)	38	43	42	37	36
Did not have a negative experience using health care	62	57	58	63	64
	<i>n=5,948</i>	<i>n=1,907</i>	<i>n=1,606</i>	<i>n=652</i>	<i>n=1,675</i>

Q32. You previously answered that you had at least one negative experience when getting or attempting to get health care in the past three years. Did these experiences ever (INSERT ITEM)? (SCRAMBLE ITEMS A-C)

*Based on those who had at least one negative experience when getting health care in the past three years (YES TO Q27 OR Q27F OR ANY Q29 ITEM OR ANY Q31 ITEM)*

	Yes	No	No answer	
a. cause your health to get worse				
Total	28	72	1	<i>n=2,435</i>
Black	30	69	1	<i>n=863</i>
Hispanic	23	76	1	<i>n=704</i>
Asian	22	78	-	<i>n=217</i>
White	29	70	1	<i>n=615</i>
b. make you less likely to seek health care				
Total	43	57	*	<i>n=2,435</i>
Black	40	59	1	<i>n=863</i>
Hispanic	42	58	-	<i>n=704</i>
Asian	40	60	-	<i>n=217</i>
White	44	56	-	<i>n=615</i>
c. cause you to switch health care providers				
Total	47	53	*	<i>n=2,435</i>
Black	53	47	-	<i>n=863</i>
Hispanic	43	57	*	<i>n=704</i>
Asian	45	55	-	<i>n=217</i>
White	47	53	-	<i>n=615</i>

Q27/Q27F/Q29/Q31/Q32 Combo Table

*Based on those who used health care in the last 3 years*

	Total	Black	Hispanic	Asian	White
Had a negative experience using health care and experienced any Q32 item	25	30	26	21	24
Caused them to switch health care providers	18	23	18	17	17
Made them less likely to seek health care	17	17	18	15	16
Caused their health to get worse	11	13	10	8	10
Had a negative experience using health care but experienced no Q32 item	13	13	16	15	12
Did not have a negative experience using health care	62	57	58	63	64
	<i>n=5,948</i>	<i>n=1,907</i>	<i>n=1,606</i>	<i>n=652</i>	<i>n=1,675</i>

COVERAGE. Are you, yourself, now covered by any form of health insurance or health plan or do you not have health insurance at this time? (READ IF NECESSARY/SHOW TO ALL ON WEB: A health plan would include any private insurance plan through your employer or a plan that you purchased yourself, as well as a government program like Medicare or [Medicaid/Medi-CAL])?

	Total	Black	Hispanic	Asian	White
Covered by health insurance	91	90	80	94	94
Not covered by health insurance	9	10	20	6	6
No answer	*	*	*	-	-
	<i>n</i> =6,292	<i>n</i> =1,991	<i>n</i> =1,775	<i>n</i> =693	<i>n</i> =1,725

AGE/COVERAGE Combo table based on adults ages 18-64

	Total	Black	Hispanic	Asian	White
Age less than 65 and covered by health insurance	82	78	71	89	86
Age less than 65 and uninsured	6	10	6	5	6
Uninsured less than 65	11	11	22	6	8
No answer	*	*	*	-	*
	<i>n</i> =4,999	<i>n</i> =1,613	<i>n</i> =1,578	<i>n</i> =590	<i>n</i> =1,1157

#### COVTYPE – Q38 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

**SHOW TO ALL ON SAME PAGE AS Q38** Moving onto our next topic, the next few questions ask about mental health. These questions are for research purposes only and your responses will remain confidential and anonymous. If you are uncomfortable answering any question, you can just skip it.

Q40. How often have you felt (INSERT ITEM) in the past 12 months? (SCRAMBLE ITEMS A-C; ROTATE ANSWER OPTIONS 1-5/5-1)

	Always/ Often/ (NET)	Always	Often	Sometimes/ Rarely/ Never (NET)	Sometimes	Rarely	Never	No answer	
a. Lonely									
Total	15	4	11	85	25	25	34	*	<i>n</i> =6,292
Black	19	7	12	81	28	20	33	*	<i>n</i> =1,991
Hispanic	16	5	10	84	26	24	34	*	<i>n</i> =1,775
Asian	14	3	10	86	27	29	30	*	<i>n</i> =693
White	14	3	11	86	25	26	35	*	<i>n</i> =1,725
b. Depressed									
Total	15	3	11	85	26	30	29	*	<i>n</i> =6,292
Black	16	4	12	83	27	24	32	*	<i>n</i> =1,991
Hispanic	14	4	10	86	28	27	31	*	<i>n</i> =1,775
Asian	12	1	10	88	24	32	32	*	<i>n</i> =693
White	14	3	11	85	26	32	28	*	<i>n</i> =1,725
c. Anxious									
Total	25	7	17	75	31	24	19	*	<i>n</i> =6,292
Black	24	8	16	75	30	20	25	1	<i>n</i> =1,991
Hispanic	23	7	16	77	32	21	24	*	<i>n</i> =1,775
Asian	20	5	15	80	31	28	20	*	<i>n</i> =693
White	26	8	18	74	31	26	17	*	<i>n</i> =1,725



Q42. In the past 30 days, how often did you experience worry or stress related to (INSERT ITEM)? (SCRAMBLE A-G; ROTATE ANSWER OPTIONS 1-5/5-1)

Items b-g based on total

**ITEMS A,C,H,I HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE**

	Every day/Almost every day(NET)	Every day	Almost everyday	Sometimes	Rarely/ Never (NET)	Rarely	Never	No answer	
b. providing for your family's basic needs									
Total	15	7	8	23	62	20	42	*	n=6,292
Black	21	10	10	26	53	19	33	1	n=1,991
Hispanic	18	9	9	30	52	19	33	*	n=1,775
Asian	11	5	6	25	63	21	42	*	n=693
White	13	6	8	20	66	21	46	*	n=1,725
d. experiences with racism and discrimination									
Total	5	2	3	14	81	21	60	*	n=6,292
Black	14	6	7	27	59	25	34	*	n=1,991
Hispanic	7	3	4	22	71	25	46	*	n=1,775
Asian	7	3	4	21	72	31	41	*	n=693
White	3	1	2	8	89	18	71	*	n=1,725
e. the possibility of you or someone in your family being a victim of gun violence									
Total	7	3	4	16	77	21	56	*	n=6,292
Black	15	7	7	22	63	22	41	*	n=1,991
Hispanic	11	5	6	20	68	18	50	*	n=1,775
Asian	5	3	2	19	76	23	53	*	n=693
White	4	2	2	13	83	22	61	*	n=1,725
f. the possibility of you or someone in your family being a victim of police violence									
Total	4	2	2	10	86	17	68	*	n=6,292
Black	12	6	6	23	65	22	43	1	n=1,991
Hispanic	6	2	3	15	80	20	60	*	n=1,775
Asian	4	2	2	7	89	22	67	*	n=693
White	2	1	1	7	91	15	76	*	n=1,725
g. your health									
Total	13	5	8	34	53	27	26	*	n=6,292
Black	16	7	10	32	51	24	27	*	n=1,991
Hispanic	15	6	9	34	50	24	26	*	n=1,775
Asian	10	4	6	33	56	30	26	*	n=693
White	11	5	7	35	54	29	25	*	n=1,725

Q43. In the past 30 days, **has worry or stress** caused you to experience the following? (SCRAMBLE ITEMS A-F)

	Yes	No	No answer	
a. Trouble falling or staying asleep, or sleeping too much				
Total	48	52	*	n=6,292
Black	48	52	*	n=1,991
Hispanic	50	50	*	n=1,775
Asian	42	58	-	n=693
White	48	52	*	n=1,725
b. Poor appetite or overeating				
Total	34	66	*	n=6,292
Black	38	62	*	n=1,991
Hispanic	37	63	*	n=1,775
Asian	27	73	-	n=693
White	33	67	*	n=1,725
c. Frequent headaches or stomachaches				
Total	26	74	*	n=6,292
Black	30	70	*	n=1,991
Hispanic	34	65	*	n=1,775
Asian	22	77	1	n=693
White	23	77	*	n=1,725
d. Increasing your alcohol or drug use				
Total	12	88	*	n=6,292
Black	11	89	*	n=1,991
Hispanic	7	93	*	n=1,775
Asian	6	93	*	n=693
White	14	86	*	n=1,725
e. Difficulty controlling your temper				
Total	21	79	*	n=6,292
Black	20	80	*	n=1,991
Hispanic	22	78	*	n=1,775
Asian	23	77	-	n=693
White	20	79	*	n=1,725
f. Worsening chronic conditions like diabetes or high blood pressure				
Total	13	87	*	n=6,292
Black	18	82	*	n=1,991
Hispanic	15	84	*	n=1,775
Asian	13	87	-	n=693
White	11	88	*	n=1,725

Q41 – Q51 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

SHOW TO ALL ON SAME PAGE AS Q52 FOR FIRST ITEM ONLY: Moving onto our next topic

Q52. Thinking about the past year, in your daily life how often have the following things happened to you? (SCRAMBLE ITEMS B-F; ROTATE ANSWER OPTIONS 1-6/6-1)

*Item f based on those who responded in a language other than English*

*Insufficient sample sizes to report item f for Black (n=26), Asian (n=69) and White (n=1) adults*

	At least once a week/ A few times a month/ A few times a year (NET)	At least once a week	A few times a month	A few times a year	Rarely or never	No answer	
b. You receive poorer service than other people at restaurants or stores							
Total	21	2	4	15	79	*	n=6,292
Black	35	5	7	24	64	*	n=1,991
Hispanic	25	2	5	17	75	*	n=1,775
Asian	25	1	5	18	75	-	n=693
White	16	1	4	12	84	*	n=1,725
c. People act as if they think you are not smart							
Total	29	5	7	16	71	*	n=6,292
Black	33	9	8	17	66	*	n=1,991
Hispanic	33	7	9	17	67	*	n=1,775
Asian	31	4	8	20	69	*	n=693
White	26	5	6	15	73	1	n=1,725
d. People act as if they are afraid of you							
Total	12	2	3	7	88	*	n=6,292
Black	21	5	5	11	79	*	n=1,991
Hispanic	13	2	4	6	87	*	n=1,775
Asian	10	1	2	6	90	-	n=693
White	9	1	2	6	91	*	n=1,725
e. You are threatened or harassed							
Total	14	2	3	9	86	*	n=6,292
Black	16	3	3	10	83	*	n=1,991
Hispanic	14	2	3	10	86	*	n=1,775
Asian	17	1	3	12	83	-	n=693
White	13	2	2	9	87	*	n=1,725
f. You are criticized for speaking a language other than English in public							
Total	24	3	7	14	72	4	n=586
Hispanic	28	3	8	16	68	4	n=515

Q52\_Num table

*Based on total*

	Total	Black	Hispanic	Asian	White
Experienced <b>one</b> Q52 item at least a few times a year	21	23	23	17	20
Experienced <b>two</b> Q52 items at least a few times a year	12	15	14	14	11
Experienced <b>three or more</b> Q52 items at least a few times a year	9	16	12	11	7
Did not experience any Q52 item	58	46	50	58	62
	<i>n=6,292</i>	<i>n=1,991</i>	<i>n=1,775</i>	<i>n=693</i>	<i>n=1,725</i>

Q53. (IF A FEW TIMES OR MORE FOR ONE Q52 ITEM: Thinking about the times when (INSERT Q52 ITEM TEXT) / ELSE: Thinking about these negative experiences you just indicated), do you think your race or ethnicity was a major reason, a minor reason, or not a reason you were treated this way?

*Based on those who said any Q52 item happened to them at least a few times a year*

	Total	Black	Hispanic	Asian	White
A reason (NET)	39	75	60	66	17
Major reason	15	41	25	26	3
Minor reason	23	34	35	40	14
Not a reason	61	25	39	34	83
No answer	1	*	1	-	*
	<i>n=2,943</i>	<i>n=1,075</i>	<i>n=892</i>	<i>n=310</i>	<i>n=634</i>

Q52/Q53 Combo table

Based on total

	Total	Black	Hispanic	Asian	White
Experienced any Q52 item	42	54	50	42	38
Race or ethnicity was a reason (NET)	16	40	30	28	6
Major reason	6	22	12	11	1
Minor reason	10	18	17	17	5
Race or ethnicity was not a reason	26	13	19	14	31
No answer	*	*	1	-	*
Did not experience any Q52 item	58	46	50	58	62
	<i>n=6,292</i>	<i>n=1,991</i>	<i>n=1,775</i>	<i>n=693</i>	<i>n=1,725</i>

Q54. Have you ever been...(SCRAMBLE ITEMS B-E)

ITEM E HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

	Yes	No	No answer	
b. Fired, denied a job, or denied a promotion for unfair reasons				
Total	20	80	*	n=6,292
Black	27	73	*	n=1,991
Hispanic	18	82	*	n=1,775
Asian	15	85	*	n=693
White	20	80	*	n=1,725
c. Paid less than other people doing the same job				
Total	32	67	1	n=6,292
Black	42	56	1	n=1,991
Hispanic	24	76	1	n=1,775
Asian	23	76	1	n=693
White	33	66	2	n=1,725
d. Evicted or denied housing				
Total	7	93	*	n=6,292
Black	14	86	*	n=1,991
Hispanic	7	93	*	n=1,775
Asian	4	96	-	n=693
White	5	94	*	n=1,725

Q55 – Q55E HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

**SHOW ON SAME PAGE AS AGE:** Now we have a few more questions we will use to describe the people who took part in our survey...

AGE. What is your age?

AGE2. (ASK IF DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED AGE) Could you please tell me if you are between the ages of... (READ LIST)

REAGE2 VARIABLE

	Total	Black	Hispanic	Asian	White
18-29	18	22	26	22	16
30-49	34	37	41	39	30
50-64	26	24	21	21	27
65+	22	17	12	17	27
No answer	*	*	*	-	-
	n=6,292	n=1,991	n=1,775	n=693	n=1,725

EDUC. What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

	Total	Black	Hispanic	Asian	White
HS grad or less (NET)	36	41	52	25	31
Less than high school (Grades 1-8 or no formal schooling)	3	2	11	5	1
High school incomplete (Grades 9-11 or Grade 12 with no diploma)	6	8	11	4	5
High school graduate (Grade 12 with diploma or GED certificate)	26	31	29	16	26
Some college (NET)	30	33	27	22	30
Some college, no degree (includes some community college)	18	22	18	12	18
Two-year associate degree from a college or university	11	11	10	10	12
College grad+ (NET)	34	25	20	53	38
Four-year college or university degree/Bachelor's degree	18	14	12	28	20
Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	4	2	2	4	4
Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	13	9	5	21	14
No answer	*	*	1	-	*
	n=6,292	n=1,991	n=1,775	n=693	n=1,725

EMPLOY. What best describes your employment situation today?

	Total	Black	Hispanic	Asian	White
Employed (NET)	57	55	60	64	56
Employed full-time	46	45	48	52	46
Employed part-time	10	10	12	12	10
Unemployed (NET)	9	13	13	6	8
Unemployed and currently seeking employment	7	12	10	4	5
Unemployed and not seeking employment	2	1	3	2	2
A student	3	3	4	9	2
Retired	20	15	10	17	24
On disability and can't work	6	10	5	*	6
A homemaker or stay at home parent	5	3	8	4	4
No answer	*	*	*	*	*
	n=6,292	n=1,991	n=1,775	n=693	n=1,725

#### Q56 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

Q57. Which best describes your family's financial situation?

	Total	Black	Hispanic	Asian	White
You are able to pay all of your bills and have some money left over	54	41	46	56	59
You are just able to pay your bills each month	32	37	39	33	29
You have difficulty affording your bills each month	14	22	15	11	11
No answer	1	1	1	-	1
	n=6,292	n=1,991	n=1,775	n=693	n=1,725

OWNHOME. Do you own or rent your home?

	Total	Black	Hispanic	Asian	White
Own	68	49	53	67	76
Rent	32	50	46	33	23
No answer	1	1	1	-	1
	n=6,292	n=1,991	n=1,775	n=693	n=1,725

#### DEBILITATING – Q59 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

Q60. You previously answered that you identify as Hispanic or Latino. Which of the following best represents your and your family's country of origin or heritage?

*Percentages will add to more than 100 due to multiple responses*

*Based on those who identify as Hispanic*

	Total
Mexican	60
Puerto Rican	10
Central American (NET)	11
Salvadorian	4
Guatemalan (Vol.)	1
Panamanian (Vol.)	*
Nicaraguan (Vol.)	*
Honduran (Vol.)	*
Costa Rican (Vol.)	*
Other Central American	6
South American (NET)	9
South American	8
Columbian (Vol.)	1
Venezuelan (Vol.)	1
Brazilian (Vol.)	*
Peruvian (Vol.)	*
Other (NET)	13
Cuban	5
Dominican	4
Another country (Vol.)	2
America/USA (Vol.)	1
Spain/Spanish	1
No answer	*
	<i>n=1,775</i>

Q61. You previously answered that you identify as Asian. Which of the following best represents your and your family's country of origin or heritage?

*Percentages will add to more than 100 due to multiple responses*

*Based on those who identify as Asian*

	Total
Chinese	25
Indian	17
Filipino	16
Vietnamese	10
Korean	10
Japanese	9
Another country (specify)	16
No answer	4
	<i>n=693</i>

Q62. You previously answered that you identify as Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander. Which of the following best represents your and your family's country of origin or heritage?

*Based on those who identify as Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander*  
*Insufficient sample size to report (n=87)*

Q63. You previously answered that you consider yourself American Indian or Native Alaskan. Please indicate the main tribe you are affiliated with or trace your family's heritage to. *(Open-ended)*

*Percentages will add to more than 100 due to multiple responses*

*Based on those who identify as American Indian/Alaska Native.*

	Total
Cherokee	21
Apache	4
Choctaw	4
Navajo	4
Blackfoot	3
Chippewa	3
Ute	1
Aztec	1
Crow	1
Lenape/Delaware	1
Pueblo	1
Seminole	1
Other Indigenous of Americas	5
None/no specific tribe	6
Other (NET)	24
No answer	21
	<i>n=267</i>

**SHOW IF DOES NOT IDENTIFY AS WHITE ALONE, NON-HISPANIC IN SAME SCREEN AS Q64 BELOW:** Some people say their skin color shapes their experiences. One goal of this research is to understand the ways in which appearance affects your daily life experiences and the way other people perceive you.

Q64. How would you describe your appearance based on skin tone or complexion shades? Using a scale from 1 to 5 where 1 represents very dark and 5 represents being very light, where would you place yourself on that scale?

	Total	Black	Hispanic	Asian
1-Very dark/2-Dark (NET)	12	23	6	10
1-Very dark	2	4	1	1
2-Dark	10	19	5	9
3-Medium	54	57	51	63
4-Light/5-Very light (NET)	33	20	42	28
4-Light	24	14	29	24
5-Very light	9	6	13	4
No answer	1	1	1	*
	<i>n=4,567</i>	<i>n=1,991</i>	<i>n=1,775</i>	<i>n=693</i>

RGENDER. Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman, or in some other way?

	Total	Black	Hispanic	Asian	White
Man	46	42	46	49	47
Woman	52	57	52	50	51
Some other way	1	1	2	1	1
No answer	*	-	*	-	*
	<i>n=6,292</i>	<i>n=1,991</i>	<i>n=1,775</i>	<i>n=693</i>	<i>n=1,725</i>



LGBT. Do you think of yourself as: (Select all that apply)

	Total	Black	Hispanic	Asian	White
Lesbian	1	1	1	1	1
Gay	2	2	2	1	2
Bisexual	5	5	6	5	5
Trans or Transgender	1	1	1	1	1
None of these	92	93	91	92	92
No answer	1	*	*	1	1
	<i>n</i> =6,292	<i>n</i> =1,991	<i>n</i> =1,775	<i>n</i> =693	<i>n</i> =1,725

LGBT\_TOTAL

	Total	Black	Hispanic	Asian	White
LGBT	8	7	9	7	8
Non-LGBT	92	93	91	93	92
	<i>n</i> =6,292	<i>n</i> =1,991	<i>n</i> =1,775	<i>n</i> =693	<i>n</i> =1,725

Q66. Have you been pregnant or given birth in the past 10 years?

*Based on those under age 60 who do not identify as men, except for trans or transgender men*

	Total	Black	Hispanic	Asian	White
Yes (NET)	20	26	28	22	17
Yes, in the past 3 years	10	11	13	9	8
Yes, between 4 and 10 years ago	11	15	15	13	8
Not in the past 10 years	79	73	71	78	83
No answer	1	*	1	-	*
	<i>n</i> =3,825	<i>n</i> =1,334	<i>n</i> =1,127	<i>n</i> =342	<i>n</i> =991

RELIGION. What is your religion, if any?

	Total	Black	Hispanic	Asian	White
No religion/atheist/agnostic	26	22	23	28	27
Protestant (including Baptist, Christian, Episcopalian, Jehovah's Witness, Lutheran, Methodist, Presbyterian)	42	61	24	20	44
Roman Catholic	21	5	45	17	18
Jewish	1	*	*	*	2
Muslim	1	3	*	7	*
Buddhist	1	*	*	10	*
Hindu	1	-	*	11	-
Other religion (specify) (NET)	7	8	6	5	7
Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints) (Vol.)	2	*	1	1	2
Orthodox Church (Greek Orthodox, Russian Orthodox, etc.) (Vol.)	1	1	*	*	1
Christian/Unaffiliated (Vol.)	2	4	3	1	2
Other	2	3	2	3	2
No answer	1	1	*	1	1
	<i>n</i> =6,292	<i>n</i> =1,991	<i>n</i> =1,775	<i>n</i> =693	<i>n</i> =1,725

RELIGIOSITY. How often do you attend religious services? (ROTATE ANSWER OPTIONS 1-5/5-1)

	Total	Black	Hispanic	Asian	White
More than once a week	7	13	9	8	6
Once a week	16	20	16	17	15
A few times a month	9	11	11	10	8
A few times a year	27	26	31	30	26
Never	41	30	32	35	46
No answer	*	1	*	*	*
	<i>n</i> =6,292	<i>n</i> =1,991	<i>n</i> =1,775	<i>n</i> =693	<i>n</i> =1,725

**BNCH1 – BLM1 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE**

INT5. About how often do you use the Internet?

	Total	Black	Hispanic	Asian	White
IF PHONE: Never	3	4	4	*	2
Almost constantly	45	49	50	63	40
Several times a day	39	29	30	27	45
About once a day	6	5	5	3	6
Several times a week	4	7	6	3	3
Less often	4	6	6	3	2
No answer	*	*	*	1	*
	<i>n</i> =6,292	<i>n</i> =1,991	<i>n</i> =1,775	<i>n</i> =693	<i>n</i> =1,725

CE2. We are interested in volunteer activities for which people are not paid, except perhaps expenses. In the last 12 months, have you done any volunteer activities through or for an organization?

	Total	Black	Hispanic	Asian	White
Yes	31	30	20	33	34
No	68	70	80	67	65
No answer	*	*	*	-	*
	<i>n</i> =6,292	<i>n</i> =1,991	<i>n</i> =1,775	<i>n</i> =693	<i>n</i> =1,725

INCOME. Last year – that is, in 2022– what was your total family income from all sources, before taxes?

	Total	Black	Hispanic	Asian	White
Less than \$20,000	15	26	20	13	12
\$20,000 to less than \$30,000	11	13	18	9	9
\$30,000 to less than \$40,000	8	11	11	7	7
\$40,000 to less than \$50,000	9	9	9	7	10
\$50,000 to less than \$75,000	16	14	14	13	17
\$75,000 to less than \$90,000	8	6	6	8	9
\$90,000 to less than \$100,000	5	3	4	7	5
\$100,000 to less than \$200,000	16	9	11	20	18
\$200,000 or more	7	3	3	13	8
No answer	5	4	5	3	5
	<i>n</i> =6,292	<i>n</i> =1,991	<i>n</i> =1,775	<i>n</i> =693	<i>n</i> =1,725

HHADULTS. How many adults, age 18 and over, currently live in your household, INCLUDING YOURSELF?

	Total	Black	Hispanic	Asian	White
1	20	29	14	13	20
2	48	39	37	44	54
3	18	16	25	20	17
4	8	8	14	14	6
5	3	4	6	5	2
6 or greater	2	3	4	2	1
No answer	1	1	1	2	*
	<i>n</i> =6,292	<i>n</i> =1,991	<i>n</i> =1,775	<i>n</i> =693	<i>n</i> =1,725

#### HHGUN – Q67 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

NATIVITY. Were you born in the United States, on the island of Puerto Rico, or in another country?

	Total	Black	Hispanic	Asian	White
U.S. (NET)	83	87	56	33	95
U.S.	82	87	52	33	95
Puerto Rico	1	*	4	*	*
Another country (specify)	15	12	38	62	5
No country specified	1	*	5	4	*
No answer	*	*	1	1	*
	<i>n</i> =6,292	<i>n</i> =1,991	<i>n</i> =1,775	<i>n</i> =693	<i>n</i> =1,725

USLOT. How long have you lived in the United States?

*Based on those who born in another country  
Insufficient sample size to report for White (n=56) adults*

	Total	Black	Hispanic	Asian
Less than 10 years (NET)	23	33	23	27
Less than 5 years	11	21	11	13
At least 5 years but less than 10 years	12	11	12	14
At least 10 years (NET)	77	67	77	73
At least 10 years but less than 20 years	18	16	18	21
20 years or more	59	51	59	52
No answer	*	*	-	*
	<i>n</i> =1,322	<i>n</i> =179	<i>n</i> =690	<i>n</i> =405

PARENAT. Were either of your parents born in another country, or were both your parents born in the United States?

	Total	Black	Hispanic	Asian	White
One or both parents born in another country	29	23	70	87	13
Both parents born in U.S., including the island of Puerto Rico	71	77	29	13	87
No answer	*	*	1	*	*
	<i>n</i> =6,292	<i>n</i> =1,991	<i>n</i> =1,775	<i>n</i> =693	<i>n</i> =1,725

CITIZEN. Are you a U.S. citizen?

*Based on those born outside of the U.S.*

*Insufficient sample sizes to report for White (n=56) adults*

	Total	Black	Hispanic	Asian
Yes, citizen	59	65	44	69
No, not citizen	41	35	55	30
No answer	1	-	1	*
	<i>n=1,322</i>	<i>n=179</i>	<i>n=690</i>	<i>n=405</i>

Q68. Do you currently have a green card, that is lawful permanent status, or a valid work or student visa?

*Based on those who are not U.S. citizens*

*Insufficient samples sizes to report for Black (n=53) and White (n=9) adults*

	Total	Hispanic	Asian
Yes	65	55	77
No	35	44	23
No answer	1	1	*
	<i>n=580</i>	<i>n=394</i>	<i>n=133</i>

IMM\_STATUS (NATIVITY, CITIZEN, and Q68 combo table)

	Total	Black	Hispanic	Asian	White
U.S. Citizen (NET)	93	95	75	79	99
U.S.-born citizen	83	87	56	33	95
Foreign-born U.S. citizen	10	8	19	46	4
Not U.S. Citizen (NET)	7	4	23	20	1
Non-U.S. citizen, has green card	4	4	13	16	1
Non-U.S. citizen/No green card; likely undocumented	2	1	10	5	*
Unknown status	1	*	2	1	*
	<i>n=6,292</i>	<i>n=1,991</i>	<i>n=1,775</i>	<i>n=693</i>	<i>n=1,725</i>

CITIZENFAM. Is there anyone (IF Q68="Yes": else) living with you who was born outside the U.S. and is not a U.S. citizen?

*Based on those born in the US or are US citizens*

	Total	Black	Hispanic	Asian	White
Yes	6	6	14	15	3
No	94	94	85	85	97
No answer	*	*	1	-	-
	<i>n=5,671</i>	<i>n=1,928</i>	<i>n=1,362</i>	<i>n=554</i>	<i>n=1,714</i>

Q69. Is there anyone living with you who does NOT have a green card, that is lawful permanent status, or a valid work or student visa?

*Based on those who have someone in their household who is not a US citizen*

*Insufficient sample sizes to report for Asian (n=75), Black (n=81), and White (n=37) adults*

	Total	Hispanic
Yes	20	25
No	79	75
No answer	1	-
	<i>n=358</i>	<i>n=167</i>

HH\_CITIZEN (IMM\_STATUS, CITIZENFAM and Q69 combo table)

	Total	Black	Hispanic	Asian	White
All household U.S. citizen	87	90	64	67	96
At least one green card in house	9	7	21	25	4
At least one likely unauthorized in HH	3	2	13	7	1
Household U.S. citizenship unknown	1	1	2	1	*
	<i>n</i> =6,292	<i>n</i> =1,991	<i>n</i> =1,775	<i>n</i> =693	<i>n</i> =1,725



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