# Kaiser Health Tracking Poll: ACA, Replacement Plans, Women's Health 

## METHODOLOGY

This Kaiser Health Tracking Poll was designed and analyzed by public opinion researchers at the Kaiser Family Foundation (KFF). The survey was conducted March 6-12, 2017, among a nationally representative random digit dial telephone sample of 1,206 adults ages 18 and older, living in the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii (note: persons without a telephone could not be included in the random selection process). Computer-assisted telephone interviews conducted by landline (421) and cell phone ( 785 , including 465 who had no landline telephone) were carried out in English and Spanish by Princeton Data Source under the direction of Princeton Survey Research Associates International (PSRAI). Both the random digit dial landline and cell phone samples were provided by Survey Sampling International, LLC. For the landline sample, respondents were selected by asking for the youngest adult male or female currently at home based on a random rotation. If no one of that gender was available, interviewers asked to speak with the youngest adult of the opposite gender. For the cell phone sample, interviews were conducted with the adult who answered the phone. KFF paid for all costs associated with the survey.

The combined landline and cell phone sample was weighted to balance the sample demographics to match estimates for the national population using data from the Census Bureau's 2015 American Community Survey (ACS) on sex, age, education, race, Hispanic origin, and region along with data from the 2010 Census on population density. The sample was also weighted to match current patterns of telephone use using data from the January-June 2016 National Health Interview Survey. The weight takes into account the fact that respondents with both a landline and cell phone have a higher probability of selection in the combined sample and also adjusts for the household size for the landline sample. All statistical tests of significance account for the effect of weighting.

The margin of sampling error including the design effect for the full sample is plus or minus 3 percentage points. Numbers of respondents and margins of sampling error for key subgroups are shown in the table below. For results based on other subgroups, the margin of sampling error may be higher. Sample sizes and margins of sampling error for other subgroups are available by request. Note that sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error in this or any other public opinion poll. Kaiser Family Foundation public opinion and survey research is a charter member of the Transparency Initiative of the American Association for Public Opinion Research.

| Group | $N$ (unweighted) | M.O.S.E. |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Total | 1206 | $\pm 3$ percentage points |
| Half Sample A | 609 | $\pm 5$ percentage points |
| Half Sample B | 597 | $\pm 5$ percentage points |
| Party Identification |  |  |
| Democrats | 437 | $\pm 6$ percentage points |
| Republicans | 285 | $\pm 7$ percentage points |
| Independents | 377 | $\pm 6$ percentage points |
| Gender |  |  |
| Male | 616 | $\pm 5$ percentage points |
| Female | 590 | $\pm 5$ percentage points |

All trends shown in this document come from Kaiser Health Tracking Polls except:
01/11: Kaiser Family Foundation/Harvard School of Public Health The Public's Health Care Agenda for the 112th Congress (January 4-14, 2011)

1. When it comes to health care, do you feel things in this country (are generally going in the right direction) or do you feel things (have pretty seriously gotten off on the wrong track)? (ROTATE OPTIONS IN PARENTHESES)

|  | $03 / 17$ | $02 / 17$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Right direction | 32 | 30 |
| Wrong track | 62 | 62 |
| Don't know | 4 | 5 |
| Refused | 2 | 3 |

As you may know, a health reform bill was signed into law in 2010. Given what you know about the health reform law, do you have a generally (favorable) or generally (unfavorable) opinion of it? [GET ANSWER THEN ASK: Is that a very (favorable/unfavorable) or somewhat (favorable/unfavorable) opinion?] [INTERVIEWER NOTE: If respondent asks if the health reform law refers to the Affordable Care Act or Obamacare, please answer "yes"] (ROTATE OPTIONS IN PARENTHESES)

|  | Very favorable | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | Don't know/ Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 03/17 | 21 | 28 | 15 | 29 | 6 |
| 02/17 | 20 | 28 | 15 | 27 | 10 |
| 12/16 | 21 | 22 | 16 | 30 | 11 |
| 11/16 | 19 | 24 | 17 | 28 | 11 |
| 10/16 | 19 | 26 | 13 | 32 | 10 |
| 09/16 | 18 | 26 | 17 | 30 | 9 |
| 08/16 | 19 | 21 | 14 | 28 | 17 |
| 07/16 | 18 | 22 | 17 | 29 | 14 |
| 06/16 | 18 | 24 | 12 | 32 | 14 |
| 04/16 | 15 | 23 | 17 | 32 | 13 |
| 03/16 | 21 | 20 | 17 | 30 | 13 |
| 02/16 | 19 | 22 | 12 | 34 | 14 |
| 01/16 | 21 | 20 | 16 | 28 | 16 |
| 12/15 | 19 | 21 | 13 | 33 | 14 |
| 11/15 | 19 | 19 | 17 | 28 | 17 |
| 10/15 | 21 | 21 | 15 | 27 | 16 |
| 09/15 | 21 | 20 | 15 | 30 | 14 |
| 08/15 | 23 | 21 | 16 | 25 | 14 |
| 06/29/15 | 23 | 20 | 13 | 27 | 17 |
| 06/09/15 | 19 | 20 | 16 | 26 | 19 |
| 04/15 | 22 | 21 | 15 | 27 | 14 |
| 03/15 | 22 | 19 | 15 | 28 | 16 |
| 01/15 | 19 | 21 | 16 | 30 | 15 |
| 12/14 | 18 | 23 | 16 | 30 | 14 |
| 11/14 | 18 | 19 | 16 | 30 | 18 |
| 10/14 | 16 | 20 | 16 | 27 | 20 |
| 09/14 | 15 | 20 | 15 | 32 | 19 |
| 07/14 | 15 | 22 | 18 | 35 | 11 |
| 06/14 | 19 | 20 | 15 | 30 | 16 |
| 05/14 | 19 | 19 | 12 | 33 | 17 |
| 04/14 | 19 | 19 | 16 | 30 | 16 |
| 03/14 | 18 | 20 | 14 | 32 | 15 |
| 02/14 | 16 | 19 | 14 | 33 | 18 |
| 01/14 | 17 | 17 | 15 | 35 | 16 |
| 12/13 | 17 | 17 | 12 | 36 | 18 |
| 11/13 | 15 | 18 | 13 | 36 | 18 |
| 10/13 | 21 | 17 | 13 | 31 | 18 |
| 09/13 | 20 | 19 | 13 | 30 | 17 |
| 08/13 | 17 | 20 | 14 | 28 | 20 |
| 06/13 | 15 | 20 | 13 | 30 | 23 |
| 04/13 | 16 | 19 | 12 | 28 | 24 |
| 03/13 | 17 | 20 | 13 | 27 | 23 |


| Q. 2 continued |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Very favorable | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | Don't know/ Refused |
| 02/13 | 18 | 18 | 13 | 29 | 23 |
| 11/12 | 19 | 24 | 12 | 27 | 19 |
| 10/12 | 20 | 18 | 14 | 29 | 19 |
| 09/12 | 25 | 20 | 12 | 28 | 14 |
| 08/12 | 21 | 17 | 13 | 30 | 19 |
| 07/12 | 20 | 18 | 13 | 31 | 17 |
| 06/12 | 25 | 16 | 11 | 30 | 18 |
| 05/12 | 17 | 20 | 12 | 32 | 19 |
| 04/12 | 20 | 22 | 9 | 34 | 15 |
| 03/12 | 18 | 23 | 11 | 29 | 19 |
| 02/12 | 17 | 25 | 16 | 27 | 15 |
| 01/12 | 18 | 19 | 14 | 30 | 19 |
| 12/11 ${ }^{1}$ | 19 | 22 | 15 | 28 | 17 |
| 11/11 | 17 | 20 | 15 | 29 | 19 |
| 10/11 | 12 | 22 | 20 | 31 | 15 |
| 09/11 | 18 | 23 | 14 | 29 | 16 |
| 08/11 | 16 | 23 | 17 | 27 | 17 |
| 07/11 | 20 | 22 | 12 | 31 | 15 |
| 06/11 | 15 | 27 | 16 | 30 | 12 |
| 05/11 | 19 | 23 | 15 | 29 | 14 |
| 04/11 | 20 | 21 | 14 | 27 | 18 |
| 03/11 | 21 | 21 | 15 | 31 | 13 |
| 02/11 | 16 | 27 | 19 | 29 | 8 |
| 01/11 | 19 | 22 | 16 | 34 | 9 |
| 12/10 | 22 | 20 | 14 | 27 | 18 |
| 11/10 | 19 | 23 | 12 | 28 | 18 |
| 10/10 | 18 | 24 | 15 | 29 | 15 |
| 09/10 | 19 | 30 | 15 | 25 | 11 |
| 08/10 | 19 | 24 | 13 | 32 | 12 |
| 07/10 | 21 | 29 | 10 | 25 | 14 |
| 06/10 | 20 | 28 | 16 | 25 | 10 |
| 05/10 | 14 | 27 | 12 | 32 | 14 |
| 04/10 ${ }^{2}$ | 23 | 23 | 10 | 30 | 14 |

[^0]
## NO QUESTION 3

4. Do you think Congress should vote to repeal the 2010 health care law, or should they not vote to repeal it?

|  | $03 / 17$ | $02 / 17$ | $12 / 16^{3}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes, should vote to repeal | 45 | 47 | 49 |
| No, should not vote to repeal | 51 | 48 | 47 |
| Don't know | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| Refused | 1 | 1 | 1 |

5. Should lawmakers (vote to repeal the law immediately and work out the details of a replacement plan later) OR should lawmakers (wait to vote to repeal the law until the details of a replacement plan have been announced)? (ROTATE ITEMS IN PARENTHESES)

Based on those who say lawmakers should vote to repeal health care law

|  | $03 / 17$ | $02 / 17$ | $12 / 16$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Vote to repeal the law immediately and work out the details of a replacement plan later | 42 | 38 | 41 |
| Wait to vote to repeal the law until the details of replacement plan have been announced | 54 | 59 | 57 |
| Don't know | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Refused | 3 | $*$ | 1 |
|  | $n=523$ | $n=551$ | $n=579$ |

Summary of Q4 and Q5 based on total

|  | 03/17 | 02/17 | 12/16 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes, should vote to repeal | 45 | 47 | 49 |
| Vote to repeal the law immediately and work out the details of a replacement plan later | 19 | 18 | 20 |
| Wait to vote to repeal the law until the details of replacement plan have been announced | 24 | 28 | 28 |
| Don't know | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Refused | 1 | * | * |
| No, should not vote to repeal | 51 | 48 | 47 |
| Don't know | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| Refused | 1 | 1 | 1 |

[^1]READ TO ALL: As you may know, Republicans in Congress have recently proposed a plan aimed at replacing the 2010 health care law, known as the Affordable Care Act and sometimes referred to as Obamacare. For the next couple questions, I would like you think about the proposed plan compared to the current health care law. ${ }^{4}$

## NO QUESTION 6

7. In general, compared to the current health care law, do you think the replacement plan will provide health insurance with (higher) deductibles, (lower) deductibles, or will the cost of deductibles stay about the same? ${ }^{5}$

|  | $03 / 17$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Higher | 41 |
| Lower | 25 |
| Stay about the same | 23 |
| Don't know | 10 |
| Refused | 1 |

8. How about protections for people with pre-existing conditions, do you think the replacement plan will provide health insurance with (more) protections for people with pre-existing conditions, (fewer) protections for people with pre-existing conditions, or will the protections for people with pre-existing conditions stay about the same?

|  | $03 / 17$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| More | 15 |
| Fewer | 32 |
| Stay about the same | 45 |
| Don't know | 6 |
| Refused | 1 |

9. How about the number of people who have health insurance, do you think the replacement plan will (increase) the number of people who have health insurance, (decrease) the number of people who have health insurance, or will the number of people who have health insurance stay about the same?

|  | $03 / 17$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Increase | 18 |
| Decrease | 48 |
| Stay about the same | 30 |
| Don't know | 3 |
| Refused | $*$ |

9a. In general, compared to the current health care law, do you think the replacement plan will (increase) or (decrease) costs for people who don't get coverage through their employer and who purchase their own insurance, or will their costs stay about the same? (ROTATE ITEMS IN PARENTHESES)

Based on those interviewed March 7-12 ( $n=1,062$ )

|  | $03 / 17$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Increase | 48 |
| Decrease | 23 |
| Stay about the same | 25 |
| Don't know | 3 |
| Refused | $*$ |

4 For March 6 interviews, wording was "As you may know, Congress is currently debating proposals aimed at replacing the 2010 health care law, known as the Affordable Care Act and sometimes referred to as Obamacare."
5 For March 6 interviews, wording for questions 7-9 began with "In general, compared to the current health care law, do you think the replacement plans being proposed will..."

9b. What about for (INSERT AND RANDOMIZE) who purchase their own insurance. (READ FOR FIRST ITEM AND THEN AS NECESSARY:) Compared to the current health care law, will the replacement plan (increase) or (decrease) costs for this group, or will their costs stay about the same? (ROTATE ITEMS IN PARENTHESES)

Based on those interviewed March 7-12 ( $n=1,062$ )

|  | Increase | Decrease | About <br> the same | Don't <br> know | Refused |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. Younger people | 41 | 24 | 31 | 4 | $*$ |
| b. Older people | 45 | 23 | 29 | 3 | $*$ |
| c. Lower-income people | 46 | 25 | 26 | 3 | 1 |
| d. Higher-income people | 25 | 27 | 45 | 3 | $*$ |
| e. People living in urban areas | 41 | 20 | 33 | 5 | $*$ |
| f. People living in rural areas | 42 | 18 | 35 | 5 | $*$ |

10. Some lawmakers are proposing allowing insurers to sell health insurance policies across state lines. Do you generally (favor) or (oppose) this idea?

|  | $03 / 17$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Favor | 64 |
| Oppose | 28 |
| Don't know | 7 |
| Refused | 1 |

11. What if you heard that allowing the sale of insurance across state lines could encourage competition and decrease costs for consumers? Do you still oppose this idea or do you now favor it?

Based on those who oppose allowing insurers to sell health insurance policies across state lines ( $n=296$ )

| $03 / 17$ |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Still oppose | 52 |  |
| Now favor | 42 |  |
| Don't know | 4 |  |
| Refused | 1 |  |
|  |  |  |
| Summary of Q10 and Q11 based on total | $03 / 17$ |  |
| Still oppose allowing the sale of insurance across state lines | 15 |  |
| Favor allowing the sale of insurance across state lines (NET) | 76 |  |
| Originally favored 64 <br> $\quad$ Now favor after hearing it could encourage competition and decrease costs for 12 |  |  |
| consumers  <br> Don't know/Refused  |  |  |

12. What if you heard that allowing the sale of insurance across state lines could encourage insurers to operate from states with fewer consumer protections and make it harder for people to get help if they have a problem with their plans? Do you still favor this idea or do you now oppose it?

Based on those who favor allowing insurers to sell health insurance policies across state lines ( $n=816$ )

| $03 / 17$ |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Still favor | 48 |  |
| Now oppose | 46 |  |
| Don't know | 5 |  |
| Refused | 1 |  |
|  |  |  |
| Summary of Q10 and Q12 based on total | $03 / 17$ |  |

READ TO ALL: Now thinking specifically about the current health care law...
13. I'm going to read a list of specific elements or parts of the 2010 health care law. For each, please tell me whether you think it is something the law does, or not. First, to the best of your knowledge, would you say the 2010 health care law does or does not (INSERT AND RANDOMIZE)? Would you say the health care law does or does not (INSERT NEXT ITEM)? ${ }^{67}$

| Items $a, c, e, g, i, k, m$ of half sample $A$ Items $b, d, f, j$, I of half sample $B$ | Yes, law does this | No, law does not do this | Don't know | Refused | $N$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. Require nearly all Americans to have health insurance or else pay a fine |  |  |  |  |  |
| 03/17 | 82 | 15 | 3 | -- | 609 |
| 03/15 | 81 | 14 | 5 | -- | 1503 |
| 12/14 | 77 | 17 | 6 | -- | 1505 |
| 03/14 | 78 | 15 | 7 | -- | 1504 |
| 01/14 | 81 | 15 | 4 | -- | 1506 |
| 03/13 ${ }^{8}$ | 74 | 17 | 9 | -- | 611 |
| 04/12 | 74 | 18 | 8 | -- | 579 |
| 03/12 omnibus | 64 | 23 | 14 | -- | 503 |
| 11/11 | 62 | 27 | 11 | -- | 589 |
| 08/11 | 65 | 25 | 10 | -- | 1201 |
| 12/10 | 64 | 24 | 11 | -- | 1207 |
| 06/10 | 67 | 26 | 7 | -- | 587 |
| 04/10 | 71 | 21 | 8 | -- | 627 |
| b. Eliminate out-of-pocket costs for many preventive services, such as annual check-ups and cholesterol screenings |  |  |  |  |  |
| 03/17 | 53 | 40 | 7 | * | 597 |
| 03/14 | 43 | 38 | 18 | -- | 766 |
| 08/12 ${ }^{9}$ | 47 | 34 | 19 | -- | 609 |
| 03/12 omnibus | 37 | 39 | 24 | -- | 506 |
| 11/11 ${ }^{10}$ | 36 | 50 | 14 | -- | 620 |
| 08/11 | 29 | 52 | 20 | -- | 1201 |
| c. Eliminate out-of-pocket costs for birth control |  |  |  |  |  |
| 03/17 | 47 | 40 | 13 | * | 609 |
| d. Eliminate out-of-pocket costs for preventive care for children, including well-child visits and vaccinations |  |  |  |  |  |
| 03/17 | 59 | 33 | 8 | * | 597 |
| e. Prohibit insurance companies from denying coverage because of a person's medical history |  |  |  |  |  |
| 03/17 | 60 | 34 | 5 | 1 | 609 |
| 03/14 | 54 | 35 | 11 | -- | 766 |
| 01/14 | 54 | 36 | 10 | -- | 1506 |
| 03/13 | 53 | 36 | 11 | -- | 611 |
| 04/12 | 57 | 28 | 15 | -- | 631 |
| 03/12 omnibus | 51 | 33 | 15 | -- | 503 |

[^2]|  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes, law <br> does this | No, law does <br> not do this | Don't <br> know | Refused |

g. Provide financial help to low and moderate income Americans who don't get insurance through their jobs to help them purchase coverage

| $03 / 17$ | 69 | 27 | 3 | 1 | 609 |
| ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $03 / 15$ | 65 | 29 | 6 | -- | 1503 |
| $01 / 15$ | 63 | 30 | 6 | -- | 1503 |
| $12 / 14$ | 67 | 26 | 8 | - | 1505 |
| $10 / 14$ | 54 | 31 | 16 | - | 1503 |
| $03 / 14$ | 63 | 28 | 9 | - | 1504 |
| $01 / 14$ | 63 | 29 | 9 | - | 1506 |
| $03 / 13$ | 62 | 29 | - | 593 |  |
| $08 / 12$ | 57 | 29 | - | 609 |  |
| $03 / 12$ omnibus | 56 | 28 | - | 506 |  |
| $11 / 11$ | 64 | 30 | 6 | - | 620 |
| $08 / 11$ | 58 | 32 | 10 | - | 1201 |
| $12 / 10$ | 72 | 18 | - | - | 1207 |
| $06 / 10$ | 72 | 21 | 70 | - | 620 |
| $04 / 10$ | 75 | 17 | 8 | -- | 627 |

No item h

[^3]Yes, law No, law does Don't
does this not do this know
i. Require insurance plans purchased by
individuals to include a minimum package of health insurance benefits, including services like maternity care and mental health benefits, as set by the federal government

| $03 / 17$ | 71 | 20 | 8 | $*$ | 609 |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $03 / 12$ omnibus $^{13}$ | 57 | 21 | 22 | -- | 506 |
| $11 / 11^{14}$ | 61 | 26 | 13 | -- | 620 |
| $08 / 11$ | 57 | 25 | 18 | -- | 1201 |
| $06 / 10$ | 64 | 23 | 13 | -- | 587 |
| $01 / 10^{15}$ | 63 | 20 | 17 | 511 |  |

j. Allow undocumented immigrants to receive financial help from the government to buy health insurance

| $03 / 17$ | 50 | 39 | 11 | $*$ | 597 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $12 / 14$ | 43 | 38 | 19 | -- | 1505 |
| $03 / 14$ | 46 | 32 | 22 | -- | 766 |
| $03 / 13$ | 47 | 33 | 21 | -- | 611 |
| $02 / 13$ | 42 | 35 | 23 | -- | 1209 |
| $12 / 10$ | 41 | 42 | 16 |  | 1207 |

k. Allow young adults to stay on their parents' insurance plans until age 26

| $03 / 17$ | 83 | 14 | 3 | $*$ | 609 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $03 / 14$ | 71 | 18 | 11 | -- | 738 |
| $03 / 13^{16}$ | 69 | 20 | 11 | -- | 593 |
| $04 / 12$ | 67 | 18 | 14 | - | 579 |
| $06 / 10$ | 69 | 24 | 7 | - | 620 |
| $04 / 10$ | 70 | 21 | 9 | -- | 581 |

I. Cut benefits for people in the traditional Medicare program

| $03 / 17$ | 40 | 53 | 7 | $*$ | 597 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $09 / 13$ | 42 | 40 | 18 | -- | 1503 |
| $03 / 13$ | 44 | 43 | 14 | -- | 593 |
| $09 / 12$ | 35 | 44 | 21 | -- | 770 |

m . Prohibit insurance companies from charging women higher premiums than men

| $03 / 17$ | 42 | 43 | 14 | 1 | 609 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $04 / 12$ | 35 | 39 | 26 | -- | 579 |
| $06 / 10$ | 48 | 38 | -- | 620 |  |
| $04 / 10$ | 43 | 32 | 25 | -- | 581 |

NO QUESTIONS 14-15

[^4]16. Since the 2010 health care law was passed, has the share of people who are UNinsured (increased), (decreased), or has the share of people who are uninsured stayed about the same? (ROTATE ITEMS IN PARENTHESES)

|  | $03 / 17$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Increased | 31 |
| Decreased | 41 |
| Stayed about the same | 26 |
| Don't know | 2 |
| Refused | $*$ |

17a.
As you may know, the 2010 health care law creates health insurance exchanges or marketplaces where people who don't get coverage through their employers can shop for insurance and compare prices and benefits. As far as you know, do (more Americans get their health insurance through the exchanges or marketplaces) or do (more Americans get their health insurance through an employer)? (ROTATE ITEMS IN PARENTHESES)

Based on half sample A $(n=609)$

|  | 03/17 |
| :--- | :---: |
| Most Americans get their health insurance through the exchanges or marketplaces | 27 |
| Most Americans get their health insurance through an employer | 66 |
| Don't know | 7 |
| Refused | 1 |

17b. As you may know, the 2010 health care law creates health insurance exchanges or marketplaces where people who don't get coverage through their employers can shop for insurance and compare prices and benefits. As far as you know, do (more Americans get their health insurance through the exchanges or marketplaces) or do (more Americans get their health insurance through a government program such as Medicare or Medicaid)? (ROTATE ITEMS IN PARENTHESES)

Based on half sample $B(n=597)$

| Most Americans get their health insurance through the exchanges or marketplaces | 32 |
| :--- | :---: |
| Most Americans get their health insurance through a government program such as | 58 |
| Medicare or Medicaid | 8 |
| Don't know | 2 |

Summary of Q17a and Q17b based on total

| Most Americans get their health insurance through the exchanges or marketplaces | 29 |
| :--- | :---: |
| Most Americans get their health insurance through an employer or a government | 62 |
| program such as Medicare or Medicaid | 8 |
| Don't know | 1 |

18a. I'm going to read you some things that the 2010 health care law currently requires of insurance companies. If lawmakers decide to repeal the law and replace it with something else, how important is it to you that each of these requirements is kept in place? (First/Next), the law requires that (INSERT AND RANDOMIZE). READ FOR FIRST ITEM, THEN AS NECESSARY Is it very important to keep this requirement in place, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important?

|  | Very/ Somewhat (NET) | Very important | Somewhat important | Not too/ <br> Not at all <br> (NET) | Not <br> too important | Not <br> at all Important | Don't <br> know | Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. Private health plans must cover the cost of birth control with no out-of-pocket costs for the individual | 78 | 54 | 24 | 20 | 8 | 13 | 1 | 1 |
| b. Private health insurance companies cannot deny coverage to pregnant women | 95 | 85 | 10 | 4 | 1 | 3 | * | 1 |
| c. Private health insurance companies cannot charge women more than men for the same policy | 93 | 79 | 14 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 |
| d. Private health plans must cover the cost of preventive health care such as mammograms and screenings for cervical cancer with no out-of-pocket costs for the individual | 95 | 81 | 14 | 5 | 2 | 2 | * | * |
| e. Private health plans must cover the cost of preventive care for children, including vaccinations, with no out-of-pocket costs | 94 | 80 | 14 | 6 | 3 | 3 | * | * |

NO QUESTION 19

READ TO ALL: Moving onto women's reproductive health choices and services, such as abortion, family planning, and contraception...
20. As you may know, with the exception of certain religious objections, employers are now required to cover the cost of preventive services including prescription birth control in their health plans. In general, do you support or oppose the health care law's requirement that private health insurance plans cover the full cost of birth control?

|  | $03 / 17$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Support | 71 |
| Oppose | 28 |
| Don't know | 1 |
| Refused | $*$ |

21. If a woman works for a company whose employer does not pay for coverage of prescription birth control because of religious objections, whose responsibility do you think it should be to pay for this coverage? (READ AND RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS)

|  | $03 / 17$ | $07 / 14$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| The government (or) | 15 | 14 |
| The insurance company (or) | 39 | 36 |
| The woman herself (or) | 42 | 47 |
| None of these/someone else (VOL.) | 1 | 1 |
| Don't know | 1 | 2 |
| Refused | 1 | -- |

22. How important, if at all, is it to you that the federal government provides funding for reproductive health services, such as family planning and birth control, for lower-income women? Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important, or should it not be done?

|  | $03 / 17$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Very/Somewhat important (NET) | 82 |
| $\quad$ Very important | 62 |
| $\quad$ Somewhat important | 21 |
| Not too important/Should not be done (NET) | 17 |
| $\quad$ Not too important |  |
| $\quad$ Should not be done |  |
| $\quad 11$ |  |
| Don't know | 1 |
| Refused | 1 |

23. Next I am going to read you a list of health care services. For each service, please tell me whether you think it is something that clinics run by the organization Planned Parenthood provide, or not. First, to the best of your knowledge, would you say Planned Parenthood does or does not provide (INSERT AND RANDOMIZE, a always LAST)? Would you say Planned Parenthood does or does not provide (INSERT NEXT ITEM)?

|  | Yes, does provide | No, does not provide | (VOL.) <br> Never heard of | Don't know | Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. Abortions | 68 | 23 | 2 | 6 | * |
| b. Testing and treatment for sexually transmitted infections | 80 | 11 | 2 | 6 | * |
| c. Cancer screenings and preventive services | 68 | 23 | 2 | 8 | * |
| d. Contraception, including birth control | 87 | 8 | 2 | 3 | * |

24. As far as you know, is there a ban on federal Medicaid funds being used to pay for abortions, or not?

|  | $03 / 17$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Yes, there is a ban on federal Medicaid funds being used to pay for | 33 |
| abortions |  |
| No, there is not a ban on federal Medicaid funds being used to pay | 45 |
| for abortions |  |
| Don't know <br> Refused | 21 |

25. As you may know, the Medicaid program pays Planned Parenthood clinics for reproductive health and preventive care services provided to people on Medicaid, including birth control, STD testing and treatment, and cancer screenings. Federal Medicaid funds cannot be used to pay for abortions. Some lawmakers have proposed stopping all federal payments to Planned Parenthood, even for non-abortion services. Do you think that Medicaid should continue to pay Planned Parenthood for non-abortion services or should ALL federal payments to Planned Parenthood be stopped?

|  | $03 / 17$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Continue paying Planned Parenthood for non-abortion services | 75 |
| provided to people on Medicaid |  |
| Stop all federal payments to Planned Parenthood | 22 |
| Pay Planned Parenthood for abortion services too (VOL.) | $*$ |
| Don't know | 2 |
| Refused | 1 |

26. What if you heard that cutting off payments to Planned Parenthood would make it difficult for many lower-income women to access certain health services, such as treatment for STDs, cancer screenings, and birth control. Would you still want to stop all federal payments to Planned Parenthood, or would you want Medicaid to keep paying Planned Parenthood for non-abortion services?

Based on those who think Medicaid should stop all payments to Planned Parenthood for non-abortion services ( $n=287$ )
03/17

|  | $03 / 17$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Still want to stop all payments to Planned Parenthood for non- | 63 |
| abortion services |  |
| Now want to keep payments to Planned Parenthood for non- <br> abortion services | 32 |
| Don't know <br> Refused | 2 |

Summary of Q25 and Q26 based on total

|  | 03/17 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Still want to stop all payments to Planned Parenthood for non-abortion services | 14 |
| Continue paying Planned Parenthood for non-abortion services (NET) | 82 |
| Originally wanted to continue paying Planned Parenthood | 75 |
| After hearing that cutting off payments to Planned Parenthood would make it difficult for many lower-income women to access certain health services, such as treatment for STDs, cancer screenings, and birth control | 7 |
| Don't know/Refused | 4 |

27. What if you heard that even though no federal payment to Planned Parenthood goes directly to abortion services, the organization does provide and refer women for abortions. Would you still want Medicaid to keep paying Planned Parenthood for non-abortion services, or would you now want lawmakers to stop all federal Medicaid payments to Planned Parenthood?

Based on those who think Medicaid should continue paying Planned Parenthood for non-abortion services ( $n=889$ )

|  | $03 / 17$ |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Still keep paying Planned Parenthood for non-abortion services | 84 |  |
| Now want to stop all payments to Planned Parenthood | 13 |  |
| Don't know | 2 |  |
| Refused | 1 |  |
|  |  |  |
| Summary of Q25 and Q27 based on total | $03 / 17$ |  |

NO QUESTION 28
29. As you may know, the current health care law requires that all private health plans must include coverage for maternity care. In general, do you support or oppose this requirement?

|  | $03 / 17$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Support | 89 |
| Oppose | 10 |
| Don't know | 1 |
| Refused | $*$ |

29a. What if you heard that the requirement for all private health plans to include coverage for maternity care means some people have to pay for benefits they do not use? Do you still support the requirement that all private health plans include coverage for maternity care, or do you now oppose it?

Based on those who support requiring health plans to include maternity coverage ( $n=1,062$ )

|  | $03 / 17$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Still support | 72 |
| Now oppose | 24 |
| Don't know | 3 |
| Refused | 1 |

Summary of Q29 and Q29a based on total

|  | 03/17 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Still support requiring health plans to include maternity coverage | 65 |
| Oppose requiring health plans to include maternity coverage (NET) | 31 |
| Originally opposed | 10 |
| Now oppose after hearing that the requirement means some people have to pay for benefits they do not use | 22 |
| Don't know/Refused | 4 |

29b. What if you heard that without a requirement for all private health plans to include coverage for maternity care, policies that DO include maternity care would become very expensive and unaffordable for some people who need maternity services. Do you still oppose the requirement that all private health plans include coverage for maternity care, or do you now support it?

Based on those who oppose requiring health plans to include maternity coverage ( $n=125$ )

|  | $03 / 17$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Still oppose | 57 |
| Now support | 39 |
| Don't know | 2 |
| Refused | 2 |

Summary of Q29 and Q29b based on total

|  | $03 / 17$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Still oppose requiring health plans to include maternity coverage | 5 |
| Support requiring health plans to include maternity coverage (NET) | 93 |
| $\quad$Originally supported 89 <br> $\quad$ Now support after hearing that without this requirement, policies that DO include 4 <br> maternity care would become very expensive and unaffordable for some people who  <br> $\quad$ need maternity services 1 Don't know/Refused |  |

READ TO ALL: Now I have a few questions we will use to describe the people who took part in our survey...

RSEX. Are you male or female?

| Male | 48 |
| :--- | :---: |
| Female | 52 |
| Other (VOL.) | -- |
| Refused $^{17}$ | -- |

D5. What is your age? (RECORD EXACT AGE AS TWO-DIGIT CODE.)
D6. (ASK IF DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED AGE) Could you please tell me if you are between the ages of... (READ LIST)

| $18-29$ | 21 |
| :--- | :---: |
| $30-49$ | 33 |
| $50-64$ | 27 |
| 65 and older | 20 |
| Don't know/Refused | $*$ |

D4. Are you, yourself, now covered by any form of health insurance or health plan or do you not have health insurance at this time? (READ IF NECESSARY: A health plan would include any private insurance plan through your employer or a plan that you purchased yourself, as well as a government program like Medicare or [Medicaid/Medi-CAL])?

Covered by health insurance 89
Not covered by health insurance 11
Don't know/Refused *

D4a. Which of the following is your MAIN source of health insurance coverage? Is it a plan through your employer, a plan through your spouse's employer, a plan you purchased yourself either from an insurance company or a state or federal marketplace, are you covered by Medicare or (Medicaid/[INSERT STATE-SPECIFIC MEDICAID NAME]), or do you get your health insurance from somewhere else?

Based on those who are insured $(n=1,106)$
Plan through your employer 32
Plan through your spouse's employer 13
Plan you purchased yourself 10
Medicare 19
Medicaid/[STATE-SPECIFIC MEDICAID NAME] 14
Somewhere else 4
Plan through your parents/mother/father (VOL.) 7
Don't know/Refused 1

Summary D4 and D4a based on ages 18-64 ( $n=843$ )
Covered by health insurance 86
Employer 34
Spouse's employer 14
Self-purchased plan 8
Medicare 5
Medicaid/State-specific Medicaid name 14
Somewhere else 4
Plan through parents/mother/father (VOL.) 7
Don't know/Refused 1
Not covered by health insurance 13
Don't know/Refused 1

[^5]31. Did you purchase your plan directly from an insurance company, from the marketplace known as healthcare.gov (or [INSERT STATESPECIFIC MARKETPLACE NAME]), or through an insurance agent or broker?

Based on those ages 18-64 who purchased own insurance plan (sample size insufficient to report)
Summary D4, D4a, Q31 based on those ages 18-64 ( $n=843$ )

| Covered by health insurance | $02 / 17$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Employer | 86 |
| Spouse's employer | 34 |
| Self-purchased plan | 14 |
| Directly from an insurance company | 8 |
| From healthcare.gov or [STATE MARKETPLACE NAME] | 3 |
| Through an insurance agent or broker | 3 |
| Somewhere else (VOL.) | 3 |
| Don't know/Refused | 1 |
| Medicare | 14 |
| Medicaid/State-specific Medicaid name | 4 |
| Somewhere else | 7 |
| Plan through parents/mother/father (VOL.) | 13 |
| Don't know/Refused | 13 |

32. Regardless of how you purchased your plan, do you know if it is a marketplace or [healthcare.gov/INSERT STATE SPECIFIC MARKETPLACE NAME] plan, is it NOT a marketplace or [healthcare.gov/INSERT STATE SPECIFIC MARKETPLACE NAME] plan, or are you not sure? (ENTER ONE ONLY)

Based on those who purchased own insurance plan except those who bought plan through marketplace (sample size insufficient to report)
Summary D4, D4a, Q31 and Q32 based on those ages 18-64 ( $n=843$ )

|  | $02 / 17$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Covered by health insurance | 86 |
| Employer | 34 |
| Spouse's employer | 14 |
| Self-purchased plan | 8 |
| Directly from insurance company/agent or broker/Other | 6 |
| Marketplace plan | 1 |
| Non-marketplace plan | 1 |
| Not sure/Refused | 3 |
| From healthcare.gov or [STATE MARKETPLACE NAME] | 3 |
| Medicare | 5 |
| Medicaid/State-specific Medicaid name | 14 |
| Somewhere else | 4 |
| Plan through parents/mother/father (VOL.) | 7 |
| Don't know/Refused | 13 |
| Not covered by health insurance | 13 |
| Don't know/Refused | 1 |

D2. In general, would you say your health is excellent, very good, good, only fair, or poor?

| Excellent/Very good/Good (NET) | 81 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Excellent |  | 21 |
| Very good | 27 |  |
| Good | 32 |  |
| Only fair/Poor (NET) | 19 |  |
| Only fair |  | 15 |
| Poor | $*$ | 4 |
| Don't know/Refused |  |  |

33. Have you ever visited a Planned Parenthood clinic for health care services, or not?

|  | Total | Women |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Yes | 24 | 35 |
| No | 75 | 64 |
| Don't know | 1 | 1 |
| Refused | $*$ | $*$ |

D2b. Are you currently married, living with a partner, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?

| Married | 47 |
| :--- | :---: |
| Living with a partner | 8 |
| Widowed | 6 |
| Divorced | 11 |
| Separated | 4 |
| Never been married | 24 |
| Don't know/Refused | $*$ |

D3. What best describes your employment situation today? (READ IN ORDER)
Employed full-time 45
Employed part-time 9
Unemployed and currently seeking employment 4
Unemployed and not seeking employment 2
A student 6
Retired 18
On disability and can't work 8
Or, a homemaker or stay at home parent? 6
Don't know/Refused 1

D8. In politics today, do you consider yourself a [ROTATE: Republican, Democrat/Democrat, Republican], an Independent, or what?
Republican 22
Democrat 35
Independent 32
Or what/Other/None/No preference/Other party 8
Don't know --
Refused 2
D8a. Do you LEAN more towards the [ROTATE: Republican Party or the Democratic Party/Democratic Party or the Republican Party]? (ROTATE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS D8)
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Summary D8 and D8a based on total } & 35 \\ \text { Republican/Lean Republican } & 51\end{array}$
Democrat/Lean Democratic 51
Other/Don't lean/Don't know 14
Five-Point Party ID
Democrat 35
Independent Lean Democratic 16
Independent/Don't lean 13
Independent Lean Republican 13
Republican 22
Undesignated 1

D8b. Would you say your views in most political matters are liberal, moderate or conservative?
Liberal 28

Moderate 36
Conservative 33
Don't know/Refused 3

TrumpApprove. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President?
(GET ANSWER, THEN ASK:) Do you strongly or somewhat approve/disapprove?
Approve (NET) ..... 36Strongly approve21
Somewhat approve ..... 16
Disapprove (NET) ..... 58
Somewhat disapprove ..... 13
Strongly disapprove ..... 45
Don't know ..... 3
Refused ..... 3

D11. What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received? (DO NOT READ)

Less than high school (Grades 1-8 or no formal schooling) 3
High school incomplete (Grades 9-11 or Grade 12 with NO diploma) 6
High school graduate (Grade 12 with diploma or GED certificate) 30
Some college, no degree (includes some community college) 18
Two year associate degree from a college/university 13
Four year college or university degree/Bachelor's degree 17
Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree 1
Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree 11
Don't know/Refused

D12. Are you, yourself, of Hispanic or Latino background, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or some other Spanish background?

D13. What is your race? Are you white, black, Asian or some other race? (IF RESPONDENT SAYS HISPANIC ASK: Do you consider yourself a white Hispanic or a black Hispanic?)

White, non-Hispanic 64
Total non-White 35
Black or African-American, non-Hispanic ..... 12
Hispanic ..... 15
Asian, non-Hispanic ..... 4
Other/Mixed race, non-Hispanic ..... 3
Undesignated2

D12a. Were you born in the United States, on the island of Puerto Rico, or in another country?

Based on Hispanics ( $n=156$ )
U.S. 49

Puerto Rico 2
Another country 49
Don't know/Refused *

D14. Last year-that is, in 2016-what was your total family income from all sources, before taxes? Just stop me when I get to the right category. (READ)

Less than \$20,000 19
$\$ 20,000$ to less than \$30,000 13
$\$ 30,000$ to less than \$40,000 9
$\$ 40,000$ to less than $\$ 50,0008$
$\$ 50,000$ to less than \$75,000 15
$\$ 75,000$ to less than $\$ 90,0007$
$\$ 90,000$ to less than $\$ 100,000$
$\$ 100,000$ or more 19
Don't know/Refused 7

END OF INTERVIEW: That's all the questions I have. Thanks for your time.

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[^0]:    1 May 2010 through December 2011 trend wording was "As you may know, a health reform bill was signed into law early last year..."
    2 April 2010 trend wording was "[President Obama did sign a health reform bill into law last month...] Given what you know about the new health reform law, do you have a generally (favorable) or generally (unfavorable) opinion of it? (Is that a very favorable/unfavorable or somewhat favorable/unfavorable opinion?)"

[^1]:    3 December 2016 trend wording was "Do you think the next Congress should vote to repeal the 2010 health care law, or should they not vote to repeal it?"

[^2]:    6 March 2013 and previous trend question wording was "I'm going to read you a list of specific elements or parts of the law. For each, please tell me whether you think it is included in the health reform law, or not?"
    7 Don't know and Refused were recorded separately for this question and some other questions throughout the survey. Prior to October 2016, Don't know/Refused was combined into one category. Trend results prior to 2016 for "Refused" are shown in the "Don't know" category.
    8 December 2010 to March 2013 trend wording for this item was "Require nearly all Americans to have health insurance by 2014 or else pay a fine".
    9 March and August 2012 trend wording for this item was "Eliminate out-of-pocket costs for many preventive services such as blood pressure or cholesterol screenings"
    10 August and November 2011 trend wording for this item was "Eliminate co-pays and deductibles that people previously had to pay for many preventive services"

[^3]:    ${ }^{11}$ April 2010 to November 2011 trend wording for this item was "Prohibit insurance companies from denying coverage because of a person's medical history or health condition".
    12 March 2012 to April 2012 trend wording for this item was "Expand the existing Medicaid program to cover more low-income, uninsured adults". April 2010 through November 2011 wording was "Expand the existing Medicaid program to cover low-income, uninsured adults regardless of whether they have children".

[^4]:    ${ }^{13}$ March 2012 omnibus wording was "Require insurance plans to offer a minimum package of health insurance benefits, to be defined by the government".
    ${ }^{14}$ June 2010-November 2011 wording was "Require insurance plans to offer a minimum package of health insurance benefits, to be defined by the federal government".
    ${ }^{15}$ January 2010 wording was "Please tell me whether you think it is included in the health care reform legislation being discussed in Congress, or not."
    ${ }^{16}$ April 2010 to March 2013 trend wording for this item was "Allow children to stay on their parents' insurance plans until age 26 ".

[^5]:    17 Refusals were coded by observation.

