Topline
Kaiser Health Tracking Poll - July 2018: Changes to the Affordable Care Act; Health Care in the 2018 Midterms and the Supreme Court

## METHODOLOGY

This Kaiser Health Tracking Poll was designed and analyzed by public opinion researchers at the Kaiser Family Foundation (KFF). The survey was conducted July $17^{\text {th }}-22^{\text {th }} 2018$, among a nationally representative random digit dial telephone sample of 1,200 adults ages 18 and older, living in the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii (note: persons without a telephone could not be included in the random selection process). Computer-assisted telephone interviews conducted by landline (300) and cell phone (900, including 606 who had no landline telephone) were carried out in English and Spanish by SSRS of Glen Mills, PA. To efficiently obtain a sample of lower-income and non-White respondents, the sample also included an oversample of prepaid (pay-as-you-go) telephone numbers ( $25 \%$ of the cell phone sample consisted of prepaid numbers) as well as a subsample of respondents who had previously completed Spanish language interviews on the SSRS Omnibus poll ( $n=7$ ). Both the random digit dial landline and cell phone samples were provided by Marketing Systems Group (MSG). For the landline sample, respondents were selected by asking for the youngest adult male or female currently at home based on a random rotation. If no one of that gender was available, interviewers asked to speak with the youngest adult of the opposite gender. For the cell phone sample, interviews were conducted with the adult who answered the phone. KFF paid for all costs associated with the survey.

The combined landline and cell phone sample was weighted to balance the sample demographics to match estimates for the national population using data from the Census Bureau's 2016 American Community Survey (ACS) on sex, age, education, race, Hispanic origin, and region along with data from the 2010 Census on population density. The sample was also weighted to match current patterns of telephone use using data from the July-December 2017 National Health Interview Survey. The weight takes into account the fact that respondents with both a landline and cell phone have a higher probability of selection in the combined sample and also adjusts for the household size for the landline sample, and design modifications, namely, the oversampling of prepaid cell phones and likelihood of non-response for the re-contacted sample. All statistical tests of significance account for the effect of weighting.

The margin of sampling error including the design effect for the full sample is plus or minus 3 percentage points. Numbers of respondents and margins of sampling error for key subgroups are shown in the table below. For results based on other subgroups, the margin of sampling error may be higher. Sample sizes and margins of sampling error for other subgroups are available by request. Note that sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error in this or any other public opinion poll. Kaiser Family Foundation public opinion and survey research is a charter member of the Transparency Initiative of the American Association for Public Opinion Research.

| Group | $N$ (unweighted) | M.O.S.E. |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Total | 1,200 | $\pm 3$ percentage points |
| Party Identification |  |  |
| Democrats | 369 | $\pm 6$ percentage points |
| Republicans | 296 | $\pm 7$ percentage points |
| Independents | 393 | $\pm 6$ percentage points |
| Voter registration |  |  |
| Registered voters | 927 | $\pm 4$ percentage points |
| Democratic voters | 304 | $\pm 7$ percentage points |
| Republican voters | 250 | $\pm 7$ percentage points |
| Independent voters | 301 | $\pm 7$ percentage points |
| Voters in competitive elections | 265 | $\pm 7$ percentage points |

Notes for reading the topline:

- Percentages may not always add up to 100 percent due to rounding.
- Values less than 0.5 percent are indicated by an asterisk (*).
- "Vol." indicates a response was volunteered by the respondent, not offered as an explicit choice
- Questions are presented in the order asked; question numbers may not be sequential.

All trends shown in this document come from the Kaiser Health Tracking Polls except:
01/11: Kaiser Family Foundation/Harvard School of Public Health The Public's Health Care Agenda for the 112th Congress (January 4-14, 2011) 06/15M\&M: Kaiser Family Foundation Medicare and Medicaid at 50 (conducted April 23-May 31, 2015)

RVOTE. Are you registered to vote at your present address, or not?

|  | $07 / 18$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Yes | 72 |
| No | 27 |
| Don't know | 1 |
| Refused | $*$ |

Q1. Thinking about the upcoming election, is a candidate's position on (INSERT AND RANDOMIZE) the single most important factor in your vote, very important but not the most important factor, one of many factors you'll consider, or not an important factor in your vote? (scramble items a-g)

Based on those who are registered to vote


\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Single most important \\
/Very important (NET)
\end{tabular} \& Single most important factor \& Very important, but not the most important factor \& One of many/Not important (NET) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
One of many \\
factors you'll consider
\end{tabular} \& Not an important factor in your vote \& Don't plan to vote (Vol.) \&  \& \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
e. Passing \\
legislation to \\
stabilize the individual health insurance market \\
for people who don't get coverage through their employers \\
f. Continuing \\
women's access to reproductive \\
health services including abortion and contraception \\
g. The Supreme \\
Court overturning \\
Roe v. Wade, the \\
1973 case which \\
established a \\
woman's \\
constitutional right \\
to have an \\
abortion
\end{tabular} \& 49 \& 9

8
8

10 \& 40 \& 49 \& 37

30

27 \& 12 \& * \& 2

1
1
2 \& $(n=927)$

$(n=927)$

$(n=927)$ <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

ACA. As you may know a health reform bill was signed into law in 2010, known commonly as the Affordable Care Act or Obamacare. Given what you know about the health reform law, do you have a generally (favorable) or generally (unfavorable) opinion of it? [GET ANSWER THEN ASK: Is that a very (favorable/unfavorable) or somewhat (favorable/unfavorable) opinion?] (rotate items in parentheses)

|  | Very favorable | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | Don't know/ Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 07/18 | 28 | 20 | 12 | 28 | 11 |
| 06/18 | 26 | 24 | 13 | 28 | 8 |
| 04/18 | 27 | 22 | 15 | 28 | 9 |
| 03/18 | 26 | 24 | 15 | 28 | 7 |
| 02/18 | 33 | 21 | 12 | 30 | 5 |
| 01/18 | 27 | 23 | 12 | 30 | 8 |
| 11/17 | 29 | 21 | 17 | 29 | 5 |
| 10/17 | 29 | 22 | 13 | 27 | 9 |
| 09/17 | 27 | 19 | 14 | 30 | 10 |
| 08/17 | 30 | 22 | 10 | 29 | 9 |
| 07/17 | 28 | 22 | 12 | 32 | 6 |
| 06/17 | 29 | 22 | 14 | 27 | 8 |
| 05/17 | 29 | 20 | 13 | 29 | 9 |
| Late 04/17 ${ }^{1}$ | 24 | 24 | 15 | 26 | 12 |
| Early 04/17 | 20 | 26 | 16 | 30 | 9 |
| 03/17 | 21 | 28 | 15 | 29 | 6 |
| 02/17 | 20 | 28 | 15 | 27 | 10 |
| 12/16 | 21 | 22 | 16 | 30 | 11 |
| 11/16 | 19 | 24 | 17 | 28 | 11 |
| 10/16 | 19 | 26 | 13 | 32 | 10 |
| 09/16 | 18 | 26 | 17 | 30 | 9 |
| 08/16 | 19 | 21 | 14 | 28 | 17 |
| 07/16 | 18 | 22 | 17 | 29 | 14 |
| 06/16 | 18 | 24 | 12 | 32 | 14 |
| 04/16 | 15 | 23 | 17 | 32 | 13 |
| 03/16 | 21 | 20 | 17 | 30 | 13 |
| 02/16 | 19 | 22 | 12 | 34 | 14 |
| 01/16 | 21 | 20 | 16 | 28 | 16 |
| 12/15 | 19 | 21 | 13 | 33 | 14 |
| 11/15 | 19 | 19 | 17 | 28 | 17 |
| 10/15 | 21 | 21 | 15 | 27 | 16 |
| 09/15 | 21 | 20 | 15 | 30 | 14 |
| 08/15 | 23 | 21 | 16 | 25 | 14 |
| 06/29/15 | 23 | 20 | 13 | 27 | 17 |
| 06/09/15 | 19 | 20 | 16 | 26 | 19 |
| 04/15 | 22 | 21 | 15 | 27 | 14 |
| 03/15 | 22 | 19 | 15 | 28 | 16 |
| 01/15 | 19 | 21 | 16 | 30 | 15 |
| 12/14 | 18 | 23 | 16 | 30 | 14 |
| 11/14 | 18 | 19 | 16 | 30 | 18 |
| 10/14 | 16 | 20 | 16 | 27 | 20 |
| 09/14 | 15 | 20 | 15 | 32 | 19 |
| 07/14 | 15 | 22 | 18 | 35 | 11 |
| 06/14 | 19 | 20 | 15 | 30 | 16 |
| 05/14 | 19 | 19 | 12 | 33 | 17 |
| 04/14 | 19 | 19 | 16 | 30 | 16 |
| 03/14 | 18 | 20 | 14 | 32 | 15 |
| 02/14 | 16 | 19 | 14 | 33 | 18 |
| 01/14 | 17 | 17 | 15 | 35 | 16 |
| 12/13 | 17 | 17 | 12 | 36 | 18 |
| 11/13 | 15 | 18 | 13 | 36 | 18 |

[^0]10/13
21
17
13
31

|  | Very favorable | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | Don't know/ Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 09/13 | 20 | 19 | 13 | 30 | 17 |
| 08/13 | 17 | 20 | 14 | 28 | 20 |
| 06/13 | 15 | 20 | 13 | 30 | 23 |
| 04/13 | 16 | 19 | 12 | 28 | 24 |
| 03/13 | 17 | 20 | 13 | 27 | 23 |
| 02/13 | 18 | 18 | 13 | 29 | 23 |
| 11/12 | 19 | 24 | 12 | 27 | 19 |
| 10/12 | 20 | 18 | 14 | 29 | 19 |
| 09/12 | 25 | 20 | 12 | 28 | 14 |
| 08/12 | 21 | 17 | 13 | 30 | 19 |
| 07/12 | 20 | 18 | 13 | 31 | 17 |
| 06/12 | 25 | 16 | 11 | 30 | 18 |
| 05/12 | 17 | 20 | 12 | 32 | 19 |
| 04/12 | 20 | 22 | 9 | 34 | 15 |
| 03/12 | 18 | 23 | 11 | 29 | 19 |
| 02/12 | 17 | 25 | 16 | 27 | 15 |
| 01/12 | 18 | 19 | 14 | 30 | 19 |
| 12/11 ${ }^{2}$ | 19 | 22 | 15 | 28 | 17 |
| 11/11 | 17 | 20 | 15 | 29 | 19 |
| 10/11 | 12 | 22 | 20 | 31 | 15 |
| 09/11 | 18 | 23 | 14 | 29 | 16 |
| 08/11 | 16 | 23 | 17 | 27 | 17 |
| 07/11 | 20 | 22 | 12 | 31 | 15 |
| 06/11 | 15 | 27 | 16 | 30 | 12 |
| 05/11 | 19 | 23 | 15 | 29 | 14 |
| 04/11 | 20 | 21 | 14 | 27 | 18 |
| 03/11 | 21 | 21 | 15 | 31 | 13 |
| 02/11 | 16 | 27 | 19 | 29 | 8 |
| 01/11 | 19 | 22 | 16 | 34 | 9 |
| 12/103 | 22 | 20 | 14 | 27 | 18 |
| 11/10 | 19 | 23 | 12 | 28 | 18 |
| 10/10 | 18 | 24 | 15 | 29 | 15 |
| 09/10 | 19 | 30 | 15 | 25 | 11 |
| 08/10 | 19 | 24 | 13 | 32 | 12 |
| 07/10 | 21 | 29 | 10 | 25 | 14 |
| 06/10 | 20 | 28 | 16 | 25 | 10 |
| 05/10 | 14 | 27 | 12 | 32 | 14 |
| 04/104 | 23 | 23 | 10 | 30 | 14 |

[^1]Q3. Which comes closer to your view? (READ LIST) (rotate response options 1-2/2-1, keep Option A and Option B from rotating)

|  | $07 / 18$ | $01 / 18$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Option A: Since President Trump and Republicans in Congress have made changes to <br> the law, they are responsible for any problems with it moving forward | 58 | 61 |
| Option B: Since President Obama and Democrats in Congress passed the law, they are <br> still responsible for any problems with it moving forward | 27 | 27 |
| Both are equally responsible (Vol.) | 6 | 5 |
| Neither of these/someone else is responsible (Vol.) | 3 | 3 |
| Don't know/Refused | 7 | 4 |

Q4. Do you think President Trump and his administration are trying to make the health care law (work), or do you think they are trying to make the health care law (fail)? (rotate items in parentheses)

|  | $07 / 18$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Trying to make the health care law work | 32 |
| Trying to make the health care law fail | 56 |
| Don't know/Refused | 12 |

Q5. Do you think this is a (good) thing or a (bad) thing? (IF NECESSARY: Is it a (good) thing or a (bad) thing that President Trump and his administration are trying to make the health care law (work/fail)) (rotate items in parentheses)

Based on those who think Trump is trying to make the health care law work or fail

|  | $07 / 18$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Good thing | 39 |
| Bad thing | 57 |
| Don't know/Refused | 4 |
|  | $(n=1,058)$ |

Q4/Q5 Combo Table

Based on total

|  | $07 / 18$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Trump is trying to make the health care law work | 32 |
| Trying to make the health care law work is a good thing | 28 |
| Trying to make the health care law work is a bad thing | 3 |
| Don't know/Refused (NET) | 1 |
| Don't know | 1 |
| Refused | 4 |
| Trump is trying to make the health care law fail | 56 |
| Trying to make the health care law fail is a good thing | 7 |
| Trying to make the health care law fail is a bad thing | 47 |
| Don't know/Refused (NET) | 2 |
| Don't know | 2 |
| Refused | 12 |

Q15a. Would you like to see the Supreme Court overturn the 2010 health care law (IF NEEDED: Known commonly as the Affordable Care Act or Obamacare), or not?

Based on Half Sample A

|  | $07 / 18$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Yes, overturn | 41 |
| No, do not want to see it overturned | 52 |
| Don't know/Refused | 7 |
|  | $(n=593)$ |

Q15b. Would you like to see the Supreme Court overturn the protections for people with pre-existing conditions established by the 2010 health care law (IF NEEDED: Known commonly as the Affordable Care Act or Obamacare), or not?

Based on Half Sample B

|  | $07 / 18$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Yes, overturn | 27 |
| No, do not want to see it overturned | 64 |
| Don't know/Refused | 9 |
|  | $(n=607)$ |

READ TO ALL: Now I am going to ask you some questions about Medicaid [IF HAS STATE SPECIFIC NAME: also known in your state as [INSERT STATESPECIFIC NAME]], the government health insurance and long-term care program for low-income adults and children.

Q6. Do you think most working age adults without disabilities who have health insurance through Medicaid are (working) or are most (unemployed)? (rotate items in parentheses)

|  | $07 / 18$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Working | 42 |
| Unemployed | 45 |
| Don't know/Refused (NET) | 13 |
| $\quad$ Don't know | 13 |
| $\quad$ Refused | 1 |

READ TO ALL: As you may know, the Trump administration is allowing some states to change their Medicaid program to require adults without disabilities to be working or looking for work in order to have health insurance through Medicaid.

Q7. Do you (support) or (oppose) your state requiring adults without disabilities to work or be looking for work in order to get health insurance through Medicaid? (rotate items in parentheses)

|  | $07 / 18$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Support | 67 |
| Oppose | 28 |
| Don't know/Refused | 5 |

Q8. What if you heard that imposing such a requirement would result in a significant number of low-income people in your state losing their health insurance coverage, do you still support imposing this requirement or do you now oppose it?

Based on those who support Medicaid work requirements

|  | $07 / 18$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Still support | 59 |
| Now oppose | 32 |
| Don't know/Refused | 9 |
|  | $(n=810)$ |

Q7/Q8 Combo Table

Based on total

|  | $07 / 18$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Support states imposing Medicaid work requirements | 67 |
| Still support despite significant loss of health insurance coverage | 39 |
| Now oppose because of significant loss of health insurance coverage | 22 |
| Don't know/Refused (NET) | 6 |
| Don't know | 5 |
| Refused | 1 |
| Oppose states imposing Medicaid work requirements | 28 |
| Don't know/Refused (NET) | 5 |

Q9. What if you heard that imposing such a requirement could encourage individuals receiving these benefits to become more self-sufficient, do you still oppose imposing this requirement or do you now support it?

Based on those who oppose Medicaid work requirements

|  | $07 / 18$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Still oppose | 72 |
| Now support | 20 |
| Don't know/Refused | 8 |
|  | $(n=322)$ |

Q7/Q9 Combo Table

Based on total

|  | $07 / 18$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Support states imposing Medicaid work requirements | 67 |
| Oppose states imposing Medicaid work requirements | 28 |
| Still oppose despite encouraging individuals to be self-sufficient | 20 |
| Now support because of encouraging individuals to be self-sufficient | 6 |
| Don't know/Refused (NET) | 2 |
| Don't know | 2 |
| Refused | 4 |

Q10. Under the ACA, some states have expanded their Medicaid program to cover more low-income people. For states that expand their Medicaid program, the federal government pays for at least 90 percent of the costs of this expansion with the state paying the rest. Do you think your state should (keep Medicaid as it is today) or (expand Medicaid to cover more low-income uninsured people)? (rotate items in parentheses) ${ }^{5}$

Based on those who live in states where Medicaid has not expanded

|  | $07 / 18$ | $02 / 18$ | $06 / 15 \mathrm{M} \& \mathrm{M}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Keep Medicaid as it is today | 39 | 37 | 32 |
| Expand Medicaid to cover more low-income uninsured people | 51 | 56 | 61 |
| Other/Neither (Vol.) | 1 | 3 | 3 |
| Don't know | 7 | 4 | 4 |
| Refused | 2 | $*$ | $*$ |
|  | $(n=442)$ | $(n=449)$ | $(n=747)$ |

Q11. Would you be (more) likely or (less) likely to support your state expanding Medicaid if the program in your state required some adults on Medicaid to be working, if the state determines they're able to, or would this not affect your support for your state expanding Medicaid? (rotate items in parentheses)

Based on those who live in states where Medicaid has not expanded

|  | $07 / 18$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| More likely to support | 54 |
| Less likely to support | 8 |
| Not affect support | 29 |
| Don't know/Refused | 8 |
|  | $(n=442)$ |

## Q10/Q11 Combo Table

Based on those who live in states where Medicaid has not expanded

|  | $07 / 18$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Keep Medicaid as it is today | 39 |
| More likely to support with work requirements | 27 |
| Less likely to support with work requirements | 4 |
| Support not affected by work requirements | 7 |
| Don't know/Refused (NET) | 2 |
| Expand Medicaid to cover more low-income uninsured people | 51 |
| More likely to support with work requirements | 23 |
| Less likely to support with work requirements | 4 |
| Support not affected by work requirements | 20 |
| Don't know/Refused (NET) | 3 |
| Other/Neither (Vol.) | 1 |
| Don't know/Refused (NET) | 8 |
|  | $(n=442)$ |

[^2]READ TO ALL: Now I have a few questions we will use to describe the people who took part in our survey...

RSEX. Are you male or female?

|  | $07 / 18$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Male | 49 |
| Female | 51 |
| Other (Vol.) | $*$ |
| Don't know | - |
| Refused | - |

## GENDER VARIABLE

|  | $07 / 18$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Male | 49 |
| Female | 51 |
| Other (Vol.) | $*$ |

AGE. What is your age?
AGE2. Could you please tell me if you are between the ages of... (READ LIST)

RECAGE2 VARIABLE

|  | $07 / 18$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| $18-29$ | 20 |
| $30-49$ | 33 |
| $50-64$ | 26 |
| $65+$ | 20 |
| Don't know/Refused | 1 |

COVERAGE. Are you, yourself, now covered by any form of health insurance or health plan or do you not have health insurance at this time? (READ IF NECESSARY: A health plan would include any private insurance plan through your employer or a plan that you purchased yourself, as well as a government program like Medicare or [Medicaid/Medi-CAL])?

|  | $07 / 18$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Covered by health insurance | 87 |
| Not covered by health insurance | 13 |
| Don't know | $*$ |
| Refused | $*$ |

AGECOV VARIABLE

|  | $07 / 18$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Insured less than 65 | 85 |
| Uninsured less than 65 | 15 |

COVTYPE. Which of the following is your MAIN source of health insurance coverage? Is it a plan through your employer, a plan through your spouse's employer, a plan you purchased yourself either from an insurance company or a state or federal marketplace, are you covered by Medicare or (Medicaid/[INSERT STATE-SPECIFIC MEDICAID NAME]), or do you get your health insurance from somewhere else? [INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF R SAYS THEY GOT INSURANCE THROUGH HEALTHCARE.GOV, OBAMACARE, OR A STATE HEALTH INSURANCE MARKETPLACE/EXCHANGE, CODE AS 3].

Based on those who are insured

|  | $07 / 18$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Plan through your employer | 35 |
| Plan through your spouse's employer | 12 |
| Plan you purchased yourself | 10 |
| Medicare | 19 |
| Medicaid/State-specific Medicaid name | 13 |
| Somewhere else (SPECIFY) | 5 |
| Plan through your parents/mother/father (Vol.) | 4 |
| Don't know | $*$ |
| Refused | 1 |

## COVERAGE/COVTYPE Combo Table

Based on total
Covered by health insurance
Employer
Spouse's employer ..... 10
Self-purchased plan ..... 9
Medicare ..... 16
Medicaid/State-specific Medicaid name ..... 11
Somewhere else ..... 5
Plan through parents/mother/father (Vol.) ..... 4
Don't know/refused ..... 1
Not covered by health insurance ..... 13
Don't know/Refused ..... *

07/18

AGECOVTYPE VARIABLE

Based on those ages 18-64

|  | $07 / 18$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Covered by health insurance | 84 |
| Employer | 36 |
| Spouse's employer | 13 |
| Self-purchased plan | 8 |
| Medicare | 5 |
| Medicaid/State-specific Medicaid name | 13 |
| Somewhere else | 4 |
| Plan through parents/mother/father (Vol.) | 5 |
| Don't know/refused | 1 |
| Not covered by health insurance | 15 |
| Don't know/Refused | $*$ |
|  | $(n=860)$ |

COVSELF. Did you purchase your plan directly from an insurance company, from the marketplace known as healthcare.gov [IF HAS STATE SPECIFIC NAME: or (INSERT STATE-SPECIFIC MARKETPLACE NAME)], or through an insurance agent or broker?

Based on those ages 18-64 who purchase their own insurance plan (sample size insufficient to report)
COVERAGE/COVTYPE/COVSELF Combo Table
Based on those ages 18-64

|  | $07 / 18$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Covered by health insurance | 84 |
| Employer | 36 |
| Spouse's employer | 13 |
| Self-purchased plan (SUB-NET) | 8 |
| Directly from an insurance company | 2 |
| From healthcare.gov or [STATE MARKETPLACE NAME] | 3 |
| Through an insurance agent or broker | 2 |
| Somewhere else (Vol.) | $*$ |
| Don't know/Refused | 1 |
| Medicare | 5 |
| Medicaid/State-specific Medicaid name | 13 |
| Somewhere else | 4 |
| Plan through parents/mother/father (Vol.) | 5 |
| Don't know/Refused | 1 |
| Not covered by health insurance | 15 |
| Don't know/Refused | $(n=860)$ |

COVMKT. Regardless of how you purchased your plan, do you know if it is a marketplace or [healthcare.gov/INSERT STATE SPECIFIC MARKETPLACE NAME] plan, is it NOT a marketplace or [healthcare.gov/INSERT STATE SPECIFIC MARKETPLACE NAME] plan, or are you not sure? (ENTER ONE ONLY)

Based on those ages 18-64 who purchased insurance through non-marketplace (sample size insufficient to report)

## COVERAGE/COVTYPE/COVSELF/COVMKT

Based on those ages 18-64

|  | $07 / 18$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Covered by health insurance (NET) | 84 |
| Employer | 36 |
| Spouse's employer | 13 |
| Self-purchased plan (SUB-NET) | 8 |
| Directly from an insurance company/agent/or broker/other (SUB-SUB-NET) | 5 |
| Marketplace plan | 1 |
| Non-Marketplace plan | 1 |
| Not sure/Refused | 4 |
| From healthcare.gov or [STATE MARKETPLACE NAME] | 5 |
| Medicare | 5 |
| Medicaid/State-specific Medicaid name | 13 |
| Somewhere else | 4 |
| Plan through parents/mother/father (Vol.) | 5 |
| Don't know/Refused | 1 |
| Not covered by health insurance | 15 |
| Don't know/Refused | $*$ |
|  | $(n=860)$ |

Have you personally EVER [INSERT AND RANDOMIZE], or not? (scramble items)

Items $a, b$ : Based on those who are not currently covered by Medicaid
Item c: Based on those who are covered by Medicare

|  | Yes | No | Don't know | Refused | $N$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. EverMcdINS. Received health insurance through the Medicaid program [IF HAS STATE SPECIFIC NAME:, which may also be known in your state as (INSERT STATE-SPECIFIC NAME HERE)] |  |  |  |  |  |
| 07/18 | 21 | 77 | 1 | * | ( $n=1,081$ ) |
| 02/18 | 19 | 81 | * | * | ( $n=1,088$ ) |
| 06/17 | 19 | 80 | 1 | * | $(n=1,112)$ |
| b. EverMcdCARE. Received [IF RSEX=2: pregnancy-related care,] home health care, or nursing home care that was paid for in part by Medicaid |  |  |  |  |  |
| 07/18 | 11 | 88 | 1 | * | ( $n=1,081$ ) |
| 02/18 | 10 | 89 | 1 | * | ( $n=1,088$ ) |
| 06/17 | 9 | 90 | 1 | * | $(n=1,112)$ |
| c. EverMcdMCR. Gotten help from Medicaid to pay your Medicare premiums |  |  |  |  |  |
| 07/18 | 16 | 79 | 2 | 3 | ( $n=254$ ) |
| 02/18 | 10 | 87 | 1 | 2 | ( $n=302$ ) |
| 06/17 | 13 | 83 | 2 | 2 | ( $n=249$ ) |

COVERAGE/COVTYPE/EverMcdINS based on total

|  | $07 / 18$ | $02 / 18$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Not currently covered by Medicaid | 89 | 88 |
| Yes, received health insurance through the Medicaid program | 19 | 17 |
| No, did not receive health insurance through the Medicaid program | 69 | 72 |
| Don't know/Refused | 1 | $*$ |
| Covered by Medicaid | -- | 12 |
| Don't know/Refused | -- |  |

COVERAGE/COVTYPE/EverMcdCARE based on total

|  | $07 / 18$ | $02 / 18$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Not currently covered by Medicaid <br> Yes, received pregnancy related care home health care or nursing home care that | 89 | 88 |
| was paid for in part by Medicaid | 10 | 79 |
| No, did not receive pregnancy related care home health care, or nursing home care | 78 | 1 |
| that was paid for in part by Medicaid | 1 | 12 |
| $\left.\begin{array}{ll}\text { Don't know/Refused } & -- \\ \text { Covered by Medicaid } & --\end{array}\right]$ |  |  |

COVERAGE/COVTYPE/EverMcdMCR based on total

|  | $07 / 18$ | $02 / 18$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Covered by Medicare | 16 | 16 |
| Yes, gotten help from Medicaid to pay your Medicare premiums | 3 | 2 |
| No, did not get help from Medicaid to pay your Medicare premiums | 13 | 14 |
| Don't know/Refused | 1 | 1 |
| Not covered by Medicare | $*$ | 83 |
| Don't know/Refused | $*$ |  |

EverMcdChild. Do you now or have you ever had a child get health insurance through Medicaid [IF HAS STATE SPECIFIC NAME: also known in your state as [INSERT STATE-SPECIFIC NAME]], or not?

Based on those who have never been covered by Medicaid

|  | $07 / 18$ | $02 / 18$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Yes | 11 | 13 |
| No | 89 | 86 |
| Don't know/Refused | 1 | $*$ |
|  | $(n=863)$ | $(n=900)$ |

To the best of your knowledge, have any of your close friends or family members ever [INSERT AND RANDOMIZE], or not? (FOR EverMcdINSFam - IF RESPONDENT MENTIONS, YES FOR MY CHILD, SAY: "Other than for your child") (scramble items)

Based on those who have never been covered by Medicaid ${ }^{6}$

|  | Yes | No | Don't <br> know | Refused | $N$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EverMcdINSFam. Received health insurance through the |  |  |  |  |  |
| Medicaid program [IF HAS STATE SPECIFIC NAME: which may also be known in your state as (INSERT |  |  |  |  |  |
| STATE-SPECIFIC NAME HERE)] [INTERVIEWER NOTE: |  |  |  |  |  |
| This includes health insurance through the Medicaid program for any type of medical care.] |  |  |  |  |  |
| 07/18 | 46 | 48 | 5 | 1 | ( $n=863$ ) |
| 02/18 | 45 | 52 | 3 | * | $(n=1,193)$ |

EverMcdCAREFam. Received pregnancy-related care,
home health care, or nursing home care that was paid for in part by Medicaid

| $07 / 18$ | 30 | 63 | 7 | $*$ | $(n=863)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $02 / 18$ | 34 | 62 | 4 | $*$ | $(n=1,193)$ |

EverMcdMCRFam. Gotten help from Medicaid to pay
Medicare premiums

| $07 / 18$ | 24 | 63 | 12 | $*$ | $(n=863)$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| $02 / 18$ | 25 | 64 | 11 | $*$ | $(n=1,193)$ |

## CXNMEDI VARIABLE

|  | $07 / 18$ | $02 / 18$ | $06 / 17$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Self ever covered by Medicaid | 34 | 32 | 32 |
| Child ever covered by Medicaid | 7 | 9 | 8 |
| Friends or family ever covered by Medicaid | 30 | 29 | 31 |
| No connection to Medicaid | 29 | 30 | 29 |

[^3]HEALTH. In general, would you say your health is excellent, very good, good, only fair, or poor?

|  | $07 / 18$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Excellent/Very good/Good (NET) | 78 |
| Excellent | 20 |
| Very good | 28 |
| Good | 30 |
| Only fair/Poor (NET) | 21 |
| Only fair | 14 |
| Poor | 7 |
| Don't know/Refused | 1 |

Q12. Do you currently have one person you think of as your primary care doctor or health care provider that you usually go to when you are sick or need health care, or not?

|  | $07 / 18$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Yes | 74 |
| No | 26 |
| Don't know/Refused | $*$ |

Q13. When was the last time you saw that person? Was it (READ LIST)?

Based on those who have a primary care doctor or health care provider

|  | $07 / 18$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Within the last year | 87 |
| $1-2$ years ago | 10 |
| $3-5$ years ago | 2 |
| $6-10$ years ago | $*$ |
| Or more than 10 years ago | $*$ |
| Don't know/Refused | 1 |
|  | $(n=926)$ |

## Q12/Q13 Combo Table

Based on total

|  | $07 / 18$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Yes, have primary care doctor or health care provider | 74 |
| Saw doctor or provider within the last year | 64 |
| Saw doctor or provider 1-2 years ago | 8 |
| Saw doctor or provider 3-5 years ago | 1 |
| Saw doctor or provider 6-10 years ago | $*$ |
| Saw doctor or provider more than 10 years ago | $*$ |
| Don't know/Refused (NET) | 1 |
| No, do not have primary care doctor or health care provider | 26 |
| Don't know/Refused (NET) | $*$ |

Q14. As you may know, the 1973 Supreme Court Case Roe v. Wade established a woman's constitutional right to have an abortion. Would you like to see the Supreme Court overturn its Roe v. Wade decision, or not?

|  | $07 / 18$ | 26 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Yes | $26 / 18$ |  |
| No | 65 |  |
| Don't know/Refused | 9 | 67 |

MARITAL. Are you currently married, living with a partner, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?

|  | $07 / 18$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Married | 45 |
| Living with a partner | 7 |
| Widowed | 7 |
| Divorced | 11 |
| Separated | 3 |
| Never been married | 27 |
| Don't know | $*$ |
| Refused | 1 |

EMPLOY. What best describes your employment situation today? [READ IN ORDER]

|  | $07 / 18$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Employed (NET) | 58 |
| Employed full-time | 48 |
| $\quad$ Employed part-time | 11 |
| Unemployed and currently seeking employment | 4 |
| Unemployed and not seeking employment | 1 |
| A student | 6 |
| Retired | 17 |
| On disability and can't work | 9 |
| Or, homemaker or stay at home parent? | 4 |
| Don't know/Refused | 1 |

PARTY. In politics today, do you consider yourself a: (Republican), (Democrat), an Independent, or what? (rotate items in parentheses)

|  | $07 / 18$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Republican | 22 |
| Democrat | 31 |
| Independent | 34 |
| Or what/Other/None/No preference | 9 |
| Don't know | 2 |
| Refused | 2 |

PARTYLEAN. Do you LEAN more towards the (Republican) Party or the (Democratic) Party? (rotate items in parentheses in same order as PARTY)

Based on those who are not Republican or Democrat

|  | $07 / 18$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Republican | 32 |
| Democratic | 34 |
| Independent/don't lean to either party (Vol.) | 21 |
| Other party (Vol.) | 2 |
| Don't know | 7 |
| Refused | 4 |
|  | $(n=535)$ |

Based on total

|  | $07 / 18$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Republican/Lean Republican | 37 |
| Democrat/Lean Democratic | 47 |
| Pure Independent | 12 |
| Undesignated | 4 |

Five-Point Party ID

|  | $07 / 18$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Democrat | 31 |
| Independent Lean Democratic | 16 |
| Independent/Don't lean | 10 |
| Independent Lean Republican | 15 |
| Republican | 22 |
| Undesignated | 6 |

IDEOLOGY. Would you say your views in most political matters are liberal, moderate, or conservative?

|  | $07 / 18$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Liberal | 25 |
| Moderate | 35 |
| Conservative | 33 |
| Don't know | 5 |
| Refused | 2 |

PVOTE. If November's (the 2018) election for Congress were held today, which party's candidate are you more likely to vote for in your district?
Based on those who are registered to vote

|  | $07 / 18$ | $04 / 18$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Democrat | 49 | 46 |
| Republican | 37 | 38 |
| Neither/Another party (Vol.) | 2 | 2 |
| Undecided (Vol.) | 6 | 9 |
| Don't know | 5 | 4 |
| Refused | 1 | 1 |
|  | $(n=927)$ | $(n=1,655)$ |

## RVOTE/PVOTE COMBO TABLE

Based on total

|  | $07 / 18$ | $04 / 18$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Yes, registered to vote | 72 | 77 |
| Democrat | 36 | 35 |
| Republican | 27 | 29 |
| Neither/Another party (Vol.) | 1 | 2 |
| Undecided (Vol.) | 4 | 7 |
| Don't know/Refused | 4 | 4 |
| No, not registered to vote | 27 | 22 |
| Don't know/Refused | 1 | 1 |

EVOTE. Compared to previous Congressional elections, this year are you (more) enthusiastic about voting than usual, (less) enthusiastic, or about the same as in previous elections? (rotate items in parentheses)

Based on registered voters

|  | $07 / 18$ | $06 / 18$ | $04 / 18$ | $09 / 14$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| More enthusiastic | 36 | 35 | 35 | 20 |
| Less enthusiastic | 14 | 13 | 11 | 20 |
| About the same as previous elections | 49 | 50 | 53 | 57 |
| Don't plan to vote (Vol.) | $*$ | - | $*$ | 1 |
| Don't know/Refused | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
|  | $(n=927)$ | $(n=1,177)$ | $(n=1,655)$ | $(n=1,239)$ |

RVOTE/EVOTE Combo Table

Based on total

|  | $07 / 18$ | $06 / 18$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Yes, registered to vote | 72 | 76 |
| More enthusiastic | 26 | 27 |
| Less enthusiastic | 10 | 10 |
| About the same as previous elections | 35 | 38 |
| Don't plan to vote (Vol.) | $*$ | - |
| Don't know/Refused | 1 | 1 |
| No, not registered to vote | 27 | 23 |
| Don't know/Refused | 1 | 1 |
| Don't know | 1 | 1 |
| Refused | $*$ | $*$ |

TrumpApprove. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President? [GET ANSWER, THEN ASK: Do you strongly or somewhat (approve/disapprove)?]
07/1840
Strongly approve ..... 23
Somewhat approve ..... 18
Disapprove (NET) ..... 55
Somewhat disapprove ..... 11
Strongly disapprove ..... 44
Don't know/Refused ..... 5

EDUC. What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received? [DO NOT READ LIST] [INTERVIEWER NOTE: Enter code 3-HS graduate if R completed vocational, business, technical, or training courses after high school that did NOT count toward an associate degree from a college, community college or university (e.g., training for a certificate or an apprenticeship)]

|  | $07 / 18$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| HS grad or less (NET) | 39 |
| Less than high school (Grades 1-8 or no formal schooling) | 4 |
| High school incomplete (Grades 9-11 or Grade 12 with no diploma) | 5 |
| High school graduate (Grade 12 with diploma or GED certificate) | 29 |
| Some college (NET) | 30 |
| Some college, no degree (includes some community college) | 19 |
| Two-year associate degree from a college or university | 11 |
| College grad+ (NET) | 30 |
| Four-year college or university degree/Bachelor's degree | 17 |
| Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree | 2 |
| Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree | 12 |

HISPANIC. Are you, yourself, of Hispanic or Latino background, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or some other Spanish background?

|  | $07 / 18$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Yes | 15 |
| No | 84 |
| Don't know | $*$ |
| Refused | 1 |

RACE. What is your race? Are you white, black, Asian or some other race? (IF RESPONDENT SAYS HISPANIC ASK: Do you consider yourself a white Hispanic or a black Hispanic? CODE AS WHITE (1) OR BLACK (2). IF RESPONDENTS REFUSED TO PICK WHITE OR BLACK HISPANIC, RECORD HISPANIC AS "OTHER," CODE 97)

Race/Hispanic Combo Table

Based on total

|  | $07 / 18$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| White, non-Hispanic | 63 |
| Total non-White | 37 |
| Black or African-American, non-Hispanic | 12 |
| Hispanic | 15 |
| Asian, non-Hispanic | 3 |
| Other/Mixed race, non-Hispanic | 5 |
| Undesignated | 2 |

NATIVITY. Were you born in the United States (IF HISPANIC=1 INSERT, on the island of Puerto Rico), or in another country?

Based on Hispanics

|  | $07 / 18$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| U.S. | 50 |
| Puerto Rico | 3 |
| Another country | 48 |
| Don't know | - |
| Refused | - |
|  | $(n=153)$ |

INCOME. Last year - that is, in 2017 - what was your total family income from all sources, before taxes? Just stop me when I get to the right category. [READ LIST]

|  | $07 / 18$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Less than $\$ 20,000$ | 15 |
| $\$ 20,000$ to less than $\$ 30,000$ | 11 |
| $\$ 30,000$ to less than $\$ 40,000$ | 10 |
| $\$ 40,000$ to less than $\$ 50,000$ | 8 |
| $\$ 50,000$ to less than $\$ 75,000$ | 13 |
| $\$ 75,000$ to less than $\$ 90,000$ | 8 |
| $\$ 90,000$ to less than $\$ 100,000$ | 5 |
| $\$ 100,000$ or more | 18 |
| Don't know/Refused | 11 |

# The Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation 

Headquarters
185 Berry Street, Suite 2000
San Francisco, CA 94107
Phone: (650) 854-9400

Washington Offices and
Barbara Jordan Conference Center
1330 G Street, NW
Washington, DC 20005
Phone: (202) 347-5270
www.kff.org

This publication (\#9219-T) is available on the Kaiser Family Foundation website at www.kff.org.

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[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ January 2012 through Late April 2017 trend wording was "As you may know, a health reform bill was signed into law in 2010..."

[^1]:    ${ }^{2}$ February 2011 through December 2011 trend wording was "As you may know, a health reform bill was signed into law early last year. Given what you know about the health reform law, do you have a generally (favorable) or generally (unfavorable) opinion of it? (Is that a very favorable/unfavorable or somewhat favorable/unfavorable opinion?)"
    ${ }^{3}$ May 2010 through December 2011 trend wording was "As you may know, a health reform bill was signed into law earlier this year..."
    ${ }^{4}$ April 2010 trend wording was "President Obama did sign a health reform bill into law last month...Given what you know about the new health reform law, do you have a generally (favorable) or generally (unfavorable) opinion of it? (Is that a very favorable/unfavorable or somewhat favorable/unfavorable opinion?)"

[^2]:    ${ }^{5}$ June 2015 trend wording was "For states that expand their Medicaid program to cover more low-income uninsured adults, the federal government initially pays the entire cost of this expansion, and after several years, states will pay 10 percent and the federal government will pay 90 percent. Do you think your state should (keep Medicaid as it is today) or (expand Medicaid to cover more low-income uninsured people)?"

[^3]:    ${ }^{6}$ 02/18 Modified trend base- Based on Total

