

Survey Chartpack Report

The Kaiser Family Foundation/Harvard School of Public Health

The Public's Health Care Agenda for the New Congress and Presidential Campaign

December 2006

Methodology

The Kaiser Family Foundation/Harvard School of Public Health Survey, *The Public's Health Care Agenda for the New Congress and Presidential Campaign*, was designed and analyzed by researchers at the Kaiser Family Foundation and Harvard School of Public Health. The Kaiser/Harvard survey research team included Drew E. Altman, Ph.D., Mollyann Brodie, Ph.D., and Claudia Deane, M.A. from the Kaiser Family Foundation; and Professor Robert Blendon, Sc.D., and John Benson, M.A. of the Harvard School of Public Health.

Fieldwork was done by telephone November 9 to 19, 2006 among a nationally representative sample of 1,867 respondents ages 18 and over -- including 1,363 respondents who reported voting in the midterm election -- by ICR/International Communications Research. The survey included an oversample of respondents ages 65 and over; a total of 718 respondents in this age group were interviewed. Overall results have been weighted to reflect the actual demographic distribution of the nation.

The margin of sampling error for results based on the full sample is plus or minus 3 percentage points. Margin of error for results based on respondents ages 18 - 64 or 65 + is plus or minus 4 percentage points. For results based on smaller subsets of respondents the margin of sampling error is somewhat higher. Note that sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error in this or any other public opinion poll.

Percentages may not always add up to 100% due to rounding.

Full question wording and all results are available separately at www.kff.org.

A Look Back

Issues Mattered, But So Did Personal Traits

AMONG THOSE WHO VOTED:

Which of the following was MOST important when you decided who to vote for?



Most Important Issues to Vote – Open-Ended

AMONG THOSE WHO VOTED:

What were the two most important issues in deciding your vote for Congress this year?



*Morality issues included references to abortion, same sex marriage, stem cells, and other mentions of moral issues.

Note: Responses less than 6% not shown.

Most Important Issues to Vote – Open-Ended

AMONG THOSE WHO VOTED:

What were the two most important issues in deciding your vote for Congress this year?



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Note: Responses that received fewer mentions are not shown.

Most Important Issues Among Health Care Voters – Open-Ended



Agenda for the New Congress

Most Important Issues to Address – Open-Ended

Which two issues would you most like the president and Congress to act on next year?



*Morality issues included references to abortion, same sex marriage, stem cells, and other mentions of moral issues.

Note: Asked of half sample. Responses less than 5% not shown.

Most Important Issues to Address – Open-Ended

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Note: Asked of half sample. Responses that received fewer mentions are not shown.

Health Care Agenda for Congress and President

If you had to pick ONE of the following health care issues for the president and Congress to work on next year, which would it be?



Note: Asked of half sample. "Don't know/refused" and "None of these" responses not shown Source: KFF/HSPH *The Public's Health Care Agenda for the New Congress and Presidential Campaign (*conducted November 9-19, 2006)

Health Care Agenda for Congress and President

If you had to pick ONE of the following health care issues for the president and Congress to work on next year, which would it be?



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Public Health Agenda for Congress and President

If you had to pick ONE of the following public health issues for the president and Congress to work on next year, which would it be?



Increasing spending on medical research for treatment and cures of diseases such as cancer, heart disease, and diabetes

Attitudes Towards Current Agenda Items:

•Medicare Part D

•Government negotiation with drug companies

•Drug reimportation

•Stem cells

•SCHIP reauthorization

•FDA and drug safety

Message to Congress About Medicare Part D

Overall, what message would you send to policymakers in Washington regarding the new Medicare drug benefit?



Note: "Don't know/refused" responses not shown

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Proposals to Change Medicare Part D

Percent who favor each of the following:

	Strongly favor	Somewhat favor
Allowing the government to negotiate with drug companies for lower prices for Medicare Rx drugs	65%	20%
Waiving the penalty for late enrollment so seniors can learn more about the drug benefit before they decide whether or not to enroll	61%	18%
Allowing seniors the option of getting Rx drug plan directly from Medicare	50%	26%
Spending more federal money to get rid of the existing coverage gap/doughnut hole	49%	22%
Simplifying the new benefit by reducing the number of available plans	38% 2	2%
Keeping the program exactly as it is	9% 15%	
Cutting the program back because it is costing the government too much money	8% 10%	

Proposals to Change Medicare Part D

Percent who "strongly" or "somewhat" favor each of the following:



Opinions on Drug Price Negotiation

The following is a list of things some people have said about allowing the federal government to use its buying power to negotiate with drug companies to try to get a lower price for prescription drugs for people on Medicare. Please tell me if you agree or disagree.



Support for Buying Prescription Drugs from Canada

Do you favor or oppose Congress changing the law to allow Americans to buy prescription drugs from Canada if they think they can get a lower price?



Support for Stem Cell Research Funding

President Bush has banned federal funding for medical research using stem cells from human embryos, except from a small number of existing stem cell lines. Do you favor or oppose the new Congress expanding stem cell research by allowing federal funding for research that uses newly-created stem cells obtained from human embryos?



Republicans	21%	16%	12%			479	%	
Democrats		54%		13	%	6%	21%	
Independents/Other	39%	6	22	2%	8%		24%	

Note: "Don't know/refused" responses not shown

Chart 17 Children's Health Insurance

If Congress doesn't think we can afford to guarantee health insurance for everyone, which one of the following groups do you think we should try to provide with health insurance first?



Note: "Don't know/refused" responses not shown

FDA and Drug Safety

Do you think the president and the new Congress should do more to strengthen the Food and Drug Administration's ability to ensure the safety of prescription drugs, or do you think the Food and Drug Administration is doing a good job as it is?



Note: "Don't know/refused" responses not shown

A Look Ahead: The 2008 Presidential Campaign

Issues for Candidates to Discuss – Open-Ended

What two issues would you most like to hear the presidential candidates talk about?



*Morality issues included references to abortion, same sex marriage, stem cells, and other mentions of moral issues.

Note: Asked of half sample. Responses less than 5% not shown.

Issues for Candidates to Discuss – Open-Ended

What two issues would you most like to hear the presidential candidates talk about?



*Morality issues included references to abortion, same sex marriage, stem cells, and other mentions of moral issues.

Note: Asked of half sample. Responses that received fewer mentions are not shown.

Health Care Agenda for Presidential Candidates

Which ONE of the following health care issues would you most like to hear the 2008 presidential candidates talk about over the next two years and focus on in any health reform plan they may develop?



Note: Asked of half sample. "Don't know/refused" and "None of these" responses not shown Source: KFF/HSPH *The Public's Health Care Agenda for the New Congress and Presidential Campaign (*conducted November 9-19, 2006)

Health Care Agenda for Presidential Candidates

Which ONE of the following health care issues would you most like to hear the 2008 presidential candidates talk about over the next two years and focus on in any health reform plan they may develop?



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Preferences for Health Care Reform Proposals

Thinking ahead to the presidential election in 2008, which ONE of the following three things would you like to see in a health care reform proposal from a candidate?



Note: "Don't know/refused" responses not shown

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Thinking ahead to the presidential election in 2008, which ONE of the following three things would you like to see in a health care reform proposal from a candidate?



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Looking Ahead: Taking the Long View of the Health Policy Agenda

•The uninsured

- •Health care costs
- •Medicare

Government Responsibility Towards Uninsured

Do you favor or oppose the federal government doing more to help provide health insurance for more Americans?



Note: "Don't know/refused" responses not shown

How to Cover More Americans

Which would you prefer as a general approach to covering more uninsured Americans?



Note: "Don't know/refused", "All of these", and "None of these" responses not shown

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Reaction to Individual Coverage Mandate

To achieve universal health coverage, one proposal would require that everyone have health insurance, the way all drivers are required to have automobile insurance. People with higher incomes who do not have coverage would be required to buy insurance, and the government would help pay for insurance for those who can't afford it. Would you favor or oppose such a plan?

	Strongly favor		Somewhat S favor		Somewha oppose	t Strongl oppose	
Total	38%		2	5%	11%	21%	
Republicans	24%	20%		16%		37%	
Democrats	Ę	51%			28%	9%	8%
Independents/Other	37%		2	5%	11%	22%	

Note: "Don't know/refused" responses not shown

Government Spending Too Little on Health Care

In terms of health care, do you think the federal government spends...?





Chart 30 Can Congress & the President Control Health Care Costs?

Do you think the cost of health care is something the president and Congress can do a lot about, do a little about, or is that mostly beyond their control?



Note: "Don't know/refused" responses not shown

Public Thinks Most Services Unreasonably Priced

Compared to other goods and services you purchase, how reasonable or unreasonable do you think the prices of the following items are?



Percent who say "unreasonable"

Chart 32 Government Action on Health Costs

AMONG THE 97% WHO SAY ANY HEALTH-RELATED PRICES ARE UNREASONABLE:

Do you think Congress should try to do something about the items you think are unreasonably priced, or is that not something Congress should do?





Note: "Don't know/refused" responses not shown

Options for Congress to Lower Health Care Costs

Which approach would you prefer Congress to follow to help lower the cost of health care?

The government trying to solve the problem by dealing directly with doctors, hospitals, and insurance companies and establishing limits on what they can charge



34%

The government giving consumers tax incentives to buy high deductible health plans to encourage them to shop for lower-priced health care based on cost and quality information

Note: "Don't know/refused", "Both", and "Neither" responses not shown Source: KFF/HSPH The Public's Health Care Agenda for the New Congress and Presidential Campaign (conducted November 9-19, 2006)

Options for Congress to Lower Health Care Costs

Which approach would you prefer Congress to follow to help lower the cost of health care?



Note: "Don't know/refused", "Both", and "Neither" responses not shown

Proposals for Controlling Costs

Would you favor or oppose the following proposals?

One proposal would establish a new Another proposal would require health plans to independent federal scientific body which seek approval from a state commission before they could raise premiums. They would have to would decide whether approved new medical technology and drugs should be explain the reasons for raising premiums, including providing detailed financial covered by insurance, based on whether they are proven to be more effective than information that would be publicly available to existing, less expensive treatments policyholders, employers, and state legislators Favor Oppose Favor 82% 33% 61% 6% 16% 2% Don't know/ Don't know/ Refused Oppose Refused

Proposals to Keep Medicare Financially Stable

Please tell me whether you would generally favor or oppose the following proposals to keep the Medicare program financially sound in the future.

Rolling back some tax cuts and using the money for Medicare

Requiring higher income seniors to pay higher premiums

Reducing payments to Drs. and hospitals for treating enrollees

Reducing payments to HMOs/other private insurers

Increasing payroll taxes workers & employers pay toward Medicare

Gradually raising age of eligibility for Medicare from 65 to 67

Turning Medicare into a program that only serves low-income Srs.

Cutting back the Medicare drug benefit to save money

> Requiring all seniors to pay more costs out-of-pocket

Note: "Don't know/refused" responses not shown

	Favor		Oppose			
74%		23%				
4	9%	47%				
47	7%	47%				
449	%	45%				
38%		59%				
28%		70%				
24%		73%				
14%	84%					
9%	90%					

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