TABLE 5: SHARE OF THE MEDICIAID POPULATION COVERED UNDER DIFFERENT DELIVERY SYSTEMS, AS OF JULY 2015

States	Type(s) of Managed Care In Place	Share of Medicaid F	nare of Medicaid Population in Different Managed Care Systems						
		MCO	PCCM	Other / FFS					
Alabama	PCCM		64.3%	35.7%					
Alaska	FFS			100.0%					
Arizona	MCO	87.3%		12.7%					
Arkansas	PCCM*		57.6%	42.4%*					
California	MCO and PCCM*	77.0%	< 1%	23.0%					
Colorado	MCO and PCCM*	8.5%	64.9%	26.6%					
Connecticut	FFS*			100.0%					
DC	MCO	72.0%		28.0%					
Delaware	MCO	90.0%		10.0%					
Florida	MCO	79.0%		21.0%					
Georgia	MCO	66.4%		33.6%					
Hawaii	MCO	99.9%		0.1%					
Idaho	PCCM*		NR	NR					
Illinois	MCO and PCCM	52.7%	26.6%	20.7%					
Indiana	MCO*	77.9%	0.6%*	21.5%					
Iowa	MCO and PCCM	12.0%	37.0%	51.0%					
Kansas	MCO	95.0%		5.0%					
Kentucky	MCO	91.0%		9.0%					
Louisiana	MCO	71.0%		29.0%					
Maine	PCCM		NR	NR					
Maryland	MCO	82.0%		18.0%					
Massachusetts	MCO and PCCM	51.5%	20.6%	27.9%					
Michigan	MCO	77.0%		23.0%					
Minnesota	MCO	73.0%		27.0%					
Mississippi	MCO*	67.0%		33.0%					
Missouri	MCO	50.5%		49.5%					
Montana	PCCM		73.7%	26.3%					
Nebraska	МСО	74.0%		26.0%					
Nevada	MCO and PCCM	68.0%	6.0%	26.0%					
New Hampshire	MCO	89.8%		10.2%					
New Jersey	MCO	93.0%		7.0%					
New Mexico	MCO	87.5%		12.5%					
New York	MCO	77.8%		22.2%					
North Carolina	PCCM		NR	NR					
North Dakota	MCO and PCCM	21.0%	41.0%	37.0%					
Ohio	MCO	78.3%		21.7%					
Oklahoma	PCCM		69.9%	30.1%					
Oregon	MCO*	93.0%		7.0%					
Pennsylvania	MCO	70.0%		30.0%					
Rhode Island	MCO and PCCM	87.7%	1.6%	10.7%					
South Carolina	MCO	75.0%		25.0%					
South Dakota	PCCM		86.0%	14.0%					
Tennessee	MCO	100.0%							
Texas	MCO	88.0%		12.0%					
Utah	MCO*	62.8%		37.2%					
Vermont	PCCM		NR	NR					
Virginia	MCO	66.0%		34.0%					
Washington	MCO and PCCM	79.0%	1.0%	20.0%					
West Virginia	MCO and PCCM	65.0%	2.0%	33.0%					
Wisconsin	MCO	67.0%	2.0%	33.0%					
Wyoming	FFS*			100.0%					

NOTES: Share of Medicaid Population that is covered by different managed care systems. MCO refers to risk-based managed care; PCCM refers to Primary Care Case Management. Other/FFS refers to Medicaid beneficiaries that are not in MCOs or PCCM programs. *AR - included in "Other/FFS" include those receiving premium assistance through the Private Option (Medicaid Expansion). *CA - PCCM program operates in LA county for those with HIV. *CO - PCCM enrollees are part of the state's Accountable Care Collaboratives (ACO). *CT - terminated its MCO contracts in 2012 and now operates its program on a fee-for-service basis using four administrative services only entities. *ID - The Medicaid-Medicare Coordinated Plan (MMCP) has been recategorized by CMS as an MCO but is not counted here as such since it is secondary to Medicare. *IN - state ended its PCCM program as of July 1, 2015. *MS - risk-based managed care program does not cover inpatient hospital services. *OR - MCO enrollees include those enrolled in the state's Accountable Care Organizations. *WY - the state does not operate a traditional PCCM or MCO program, but does use PCCM authority to make PCMH payments.

TABLE 6: MEDICAID MANAGED CARE POPULATION EXPANSIONS IN ALL 50 STATES AND DC, FY 2015 AND 2016

States		aphic Isions	Add Nev	v Groups		andatory Iment	Any Managed Care Expansions				
	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	Either Year		
Alabama											
Alaska											
Arizona											
Arkansas											
California											
Colorado	X						X		X		
Connecticut											
Delaware											
DC											
Florida					Х		Χ		X		
Georgia							/				
Hawaii											
Idaho											
Illinois	Χ	Χ	X	Χ	X	Χ	Х	Χ	X		
Indiana	^	^	X	^	^	^	X	^	X		
lowa		V	^	V		V	^	V			
Kansas		Χ		Χ		Χ		Χ	Х		
Kentucky					\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \			\ /			
Louisiana					Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	X		
Maine											
Maryland											
Massachusetts											
Michigan											
Minnesota											
Mississippi			X	X			X	X	X		
Missouri											
Montana											
Nebraska			X				X		X		
Nevada			, ,				, ,				
New Hampshire						Χ		Χ	X		
New Jersey			X			Λ	Χ	Λ	X		
New Mexico				Χ				Χ	X		
New York	Χ		X	X	X	Χ	Χ	X	×		
North Carolina	^		^	^	^	^	^	^	^		
North Dakota											
Ohio											
Oklahoma											
Oregon			\ <u>\</u>				N/				
Pennsylvania			X			\ <u>'</u>	Χ		X		
Rhode Island				Χ		Χ		Χ	X		
South Carolina											
South Dakota											
Tennessee											
Texas	Χ		X				X		X		
Utah		Χ				Χ		Χ	X		
Vermont											
Virginia			X			X	X	X	X		
Washington				Χ		Χ		X	X		
West Virginia				Χ				X	X		
Wisconsin	X	X					X	X	X		
Wyoming											
Totals	5	4	9	8	4	9	13	13	20		

NOTES: States were asked if they expanded managed care (comprehensive risk-based managed care) to new regions, new populations, or increased the use of mandatory enrollment.

TABLE 7: COVERAGE OF SELECT BENEFITS UNDER MEDICAID MANAGED CARE CONTRACTS, AS OF JULY 2015

	Coverage of Select Benefits under MCO contracts									
State		Der		<u> </u>						
State	Pharmacy		I	Outpatient Mental	Inpatient Mental	Mental				
	,	Children	Adults	Health	Health	Substance Abuse				
Alabama										
Alaska										
Arizona	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in	varies (region)	varies (region)	varies (region)				
Arkansas										
California	carved-in	carved-out	carved-out	varies (services)	carved-out	carved-out				
Colorado	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in	carved-out	carved-out	carved-out				
Connecticut										
DC	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in	varies (services)	varies (services)	varies (services)				
Delaware	carved-in	carved-out	not covered	varies (services)	varies (services)	varies (services)				
Florida	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in				
Georgia	carved-in	carved-in	not covered	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in				
Hawaii	carved-in	carved-out	not covered	varies (services)	varies (services)	varies (services)				
Idaho										
Illinois	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in				
Indiana	varies	varies	varies	carved-out	varies (services)	varies (services)				
Iowa	carved-out	carved-out	carved-out	carved-out	carved-out	carved-out				
Kansas	carved-in	carved-in	carved-out	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in				
Kentucky	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in				
Louisiana	carved-in	carved-out	carved-out	carved-out	carved-out	carved-out				
Maine										
Maryland	carved-in	carved-out	carved-out	carved-out	carved-out	carved-out				
Massachusetts	carved-in	carved-out	varies	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in				
Michigan	carved-in	carved-out	varies	varies (services)	varies (services)	carved-out				
Minnesota	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in				
Mississippi	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in	carved-out	carved-in				
Missouri	carved-out	carved-in	carved-in	varies (services)	carved-out	varies (services)				
Montana										
Nebraska	carved-out	carved-out	carved-out	carved-out	carved-out	carved-out				
Nevada	carved-in	carved-in	not covered	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in				
New Hampshire	carved-in	carved-out	not covered	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in				
New Jersey	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in	varies (program, population)	varies (program, population)	varies (program, population)				
New Mexico	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in				
New Mexico	carveu-iii	cai veu-iii	carveu-iii	varies (population,	varies (population,	carveu-iii				
New York	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in	services)	services)	varies (services)				
North Carolina										
North Dakota	carved-in	excluded	not covered	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in				
Ohio	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in	varies (population)	carved-in	varies (population)				
Oklahoma										
Oregon	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in	carved-out	carved-in				
Pennsylvania	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in	carved-out	carved-out	carved-out				
Rhode Island	carved-in	carved-out	carved-out	varies (services)	varies (services)	varies (services)				
South Carolina	carved-in	carved-out	carved-out	varies (services)	varies (services)	varies (services)				
South Dakota										
Tennessee	carved-out	carved-in	not covered	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in				
Texas	carved-in	carved-in	not covered	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in				
Utah	carved-in	carved-out	carved-out	varies (services)	varies (services)	varies (services)				
Vermont										
Virginia	carved-in	carved-out	not covered	varies (services)	varies (services)	varies (services)				
Washington	carved-in	carved-out	carved-out	carved-out	carved-out	carved-out				
West Virginia	carved-in	carved-in	not covered	carved-in	carved-in	carved-in				
Wisconsin	varies	varies	varies	varies (services)	varies (services)	varies (services)				
Wyoming										
Carved-in	33	21	15	16	15	16				
Varies	2	2	4	15	13	14				
Carved-out	4	15	10	8	11	9				

NOTES: "--" indicates there were no MCOs operating in that state's Medicaid program in July 2015. Data limited to populations included in MCO contracts (e.g., ND does not cover children in their managed care contracts, so they were excluded from the dental (children) category and 10 states that operate MCOs do not cover dental services for adults, these states were excluded from dental (adults)). Carved-in refers to states that carve-in virtually all services (exceptions might relate to small carve-outs for select drugs for example). Varies refers to instances where services are carved in for some populations covered under MCOs but not for other MCO populations or some services are carved-in while others are not (e.g. more intensive mental health or behavioral health services are carved-out.) Carved-out means that the service is largely carved out of managed care and covered by either FFS or PHPs.

TABLE 8: MEDICAID MANAGED CARE QUALITY INITIATIES IN ALL 50 STATES AND DC, FY 2014 - 2016

In Plac 201 Alabama		NI /			hhold	of Qua	ality Me	rting etrics		onus c enaltie			itiative	ality es	In	itiativ	lity es
201	e Exi	New/	In			In	Ne [,]		In	Ne		In			In	Ne	
		panded	Place	Expa	inded	Place	Expa	nded	Place	Expa	nded	Place	Expa	nded	Place	Expa	ınded
Alabama	4 201	5 2016	2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016
Alaska																	
Arizona			X			Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ				Χ	Χ	Χ
Arkansas																	
California X				Χ	Χ	Χ			Χ		Χ				Χ	Χ	Χ
Colorado	Χ						Χ			Χ						X	
Connecticut																	
DC		Χ			Χ		Χ	Χ								X	Χ
Delaware	Χ						Χ									Χ	
Florida						X	Χ		Χ	Χ	X		X		Χ	X	Χ
Georgia			X	Χ		X			X						Χ	Χ	
Hawaii X			X						Χ						Χ		
Idaho																	
Illinois X	Χ		Х	Χ	X				X	X					X	Χ	X
Indiana X			X						Χ						Χ		
Iowa		Χ			X												X
Kansas X			X			Χ									Χ		
Kentucky						Χ					Χ				Χ		X
Louisiana			X	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ								Χ	Χ	Χ
Maine																	
Maryland X						Χ									Χ		
Massachusetts X			X	Χ	X							Χ			X	X	Χ
Michigan X			X		Χ	Χ			Χ		Χ				X		X
Minnesota X			Х			X								Χ	X		Χ
Mississippi									X	Χ					X	X	
Missouri			Х	Χ	Χ	Х	Χ	Χ				Х	Х	Χ	X	Χ	Χ
Montana																	
Nebraska																	
Nevada												X	X	Χ	Χ	X	Χ
New Hampshire						Х	X								X	Х	
New Jersey	Χ	Χ				X			Χ	Χ	Χ				X	Χ	Χ
New Mexico		X	X			X				/					X		X
New York X		^	^			X			Χ						X		^
North Carolina																	
North Dakota																	
Ohio X			X	Χ	Χ	Χ			Χ	Χ	Χ				Χ	Х	Χ
Oklahoma			^	^	^	^			^	^	^				^	^	^
Oregon X			Х			Χ			Χ						Χ		
Pennsylvania X	Χ	X	^			X			X	Χ	Χ		Χ	Χ	X	Χ	Χ
Rhode Island X									X		^		/	^	X	/	
South Carolina X			X			X			X						X		
South Dakota			^														
Tennessee X												X			Χ		
Texas X	Х			Χ		Χ			Χ						X	Χ	
Utah				^		^			X						X	^	
Vermont									/\						/\		
Virginia X	Χ	X	X	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ							Χ	Χ	Χ
Washington			X			X	/\	/(X		
West Virginia			^	Χ		X		Χ			Χ				X	Χ	Χ
Wisconsin X	Χ		X	X			Χ	/\	Χ	Χ					X	X	
Wyoming	^		^	^			^		^	^					^	^	
Totals 19	8	6	18	11	10	23	10	5	19	9	9	4	4	4	33	21	19

NOTES: States with MCO contracts were asked to report if select quality initiatives were included in contracts in FY 2014, new or expanded in FY 2015 or in FY 2016. The table above does not reflect all quality initiatives states have included as part of MCO contracts.

TABLE 9: MINIMUM MEDICAL LOSS RATIO POLICIES FOR MEDICAID MCOs IN ALL 50 STATES AND DC, AS OF JULY 2015

New York No* North Carolina North Dakota No Ohio Yes always 85% Oklahoma Oregon Yes sometimes 80% (Expansion) Pennsylvania No* Rhode Island No South Carolina No South Dakota Tennessee No Texas No* Utah No* Vermont Virginia No* Washington Yes always 85-87%* West Virginia Yes always 85% Wisconsin No No Yes always 17 Yes sometimes Yes sometimes 2 No	Minimum Medical Loss Ratio (MLR)								
Alabatna	States	Require minimum MLR	% if required						
Alaska	Alabama		'						
Arizona Arizona Yes always									
Arkansas			85%						
California Yes sometimes* 85% (spansion) Colorado Yes always 85% Connecticut Delaware No DC Yes always 85% Florida Yes always 85% Florida Yes always 85% Florida Yes always 85% Ceorgia No Idaho Illinois Yes always 85% (ged. blind and disabled) Illinois 95% (ged. blind and disabled) Illin			0370						
Colorado Connecticut		Vas sometimes*	85%* (Evnansion)						
Connecticut Delaware No DC Yes always 85% Florida Yes always 85% Georgia No Hawaii Yes always 95% Georgia No Hawaii Yes always 95% Georgia No Hawaii Yes always 95% Georgia No Hillinois Yes always 95% Hawaii Yes always 95% Hawaii Yes always 95% Hawaii No Hawaii Yes always 95% Hawaii No Hawaii Yes always 95% Hawaii No Hamashire No N									
Delaware No			0370						
DC									
Florida		_	0.50/						
Georgia No Hawali Yes always									
Hawaii			85%						
Idaho									
Illinois Yes always 85% (aged, blind and disabled) 88% (MAGI-related populations) 88% (MAGI-related populations) 88% (MAGI-related populations) 88% (MAGI-related populations) 87% (Hip 2.0 and Hoosier Care Connect) 87% (Hip 2.0 and Hoosier Care Care Connect) 87% (Hip 2.0 and Hoosier Care Care Care Care Care Care Care Ca			~90%						
Illinois	Idaho								
Indiana	Illinois	Yes always	88% (MAGI-related populations)						
lowa Yes always 85% Kansas No 85% Kentucky Yes always 85% Louislana Yes always 85% Maryland Yes always NR Massachusetts No* NR Missachusetts No NR Missachusetts No No Mississippi Yes always 85% Missouri No No Montana No Nebraska No No Nevadaa No No New Hampshire No No New Jersey Yes always 85% New Mexico Yes always 85% New York No* No New York No* No North Carolina No North Dakota No No Oregon Yes always 80% (Expansion) Pennsylvaria No No South Dako	Indiana	Yes always							
Kansas Kentucky Yes always Coursiana Yes always Maine Maryland Maryland Massachusetts No* Michigan No Michigan Minnesota No Mississippi Yes always Massori No Missouri No Montana Nebraska No No New Hampshire No New Jersey Yes always No* North Carolina North Carolina No North Carolina No North Carolina No No Noblahoma Oregon Yes sometimes No South Carolina No South	Iowa	Yes always	·						
Kentucky Ves always 85% Louislana Yes always 85% Maine Maryland Yes always NR Massachusetts No* Michigan No Minnesota No Minnesota No Mississippi Yes always 85% Missouri No Montana Nebraska No Newadaa No New Hampshire No New Jersey Yes always 85% New York No* North Carolina North Carolina North Dakota No Ohio Yes always 85% Mosouth Dakota No Ohio Yes always 85% No Oregon Yes sometimes 80% (Expansion) Pennsylvania No* Rhode Island No South Dakota Tennessee No Texas No* Utah No* Ves always 85% No Vermont Vermont Virginia No* Washington Yes always 85% Was York No South Dakota Texas No* Utah No* West Virginia No* West Virginia No* West Virginia No West Virginia No West Virginia No West Virginia No West always 85% Wisconsin No Wyoming Ves always 17 Yes always 20 Ves always 17 Yes always 17 Yes always 20 Ves always 17 Yes always 17 Yes always 20 Ves always 17 Yes always 20 Ves always 17 Yes always 17 Yes always 20 Ves always 20 Ves always 30 Ves always 40 Ves alway	Kansas								
Louislaria Yes always 85% Maryland Yes always NR Massachusetts No Michigan No Minnesota No Mississippi Yes always 85% Missouri No Mo Mo Montana No No Nevada No No No New Hampshire No No No New Hampshire No No No New Harco Yes always 85% No New York No* No* No No New York No* No N			85%						
Maine Maryland Yes - always NR Massachusetts No* Michigan Minnesota No Mississippi Missouri No Missouri Montana No Nevadda No No New Hampshire No No New Hersey Yes always 80% New Moxico Yes always 85% New Moxico Yes always 85% North Carolina No North Dakota No No Ohio Yes always 85% Oklahoma No Oregon Yes sometimes 80% (Expansion) Pennsylvania No* No Rhode Island No No South Carolina No No South Carolina No No South Carolina No No Vermont No* Urayinia <	=								
Maryland Yes always NR Massachusetts No* Month Michigan No Month Minnesota No Month Missouri No Month Montana No Nevada No No New Hampshire No No New Jersey Yes always 85% New Jersey Yes always 85% New Mexico Yes always 85% New Mexico Yes always 85% New York No* No North Carolina No North Dakota No No Ohlo Yes always 85% Oblind Yes sometimes 80% (Expansion) Pennsylvania No* No Routh Carolina No No South Dakota Tennessee No No* Utah No* No* Vermon		*	0370						
Massachusetts No* Michigan No Minnesota No Missouri No Montana Nebraska No Newadad No New Hampshire No New Hexico Yes always New Mexico Yes always New York No* North Carolina North Dakota No Ohio Yes always 85% Obliahoma Oregon Yes sometimes 80% (Expansion) Pennsylvania No* Rhode Island No South Carolina No South Carolina No South Dakota Tennessee No Vermont Virginia No* Washington Yes always West Virginia Yes always Wisconsin No Wyoming			ND						
Michigan No Minnesota No Mississippi Yes always Missouri No Montana Nebraska No New Hampshire No New Hampshire No New Hexico Yes always 85% New York No* North Carolina North Dakota No Ohio Yes always 85% Oklahoma Oregon Yes sometimes 80% (Expansion) Pennsylvania No* Rhode Island No South Dakota Tennessee No South Dakota Texas No* Utah No* Vermont Virginia No* Washington Yes always Wisconsin No Wordington Vers always 85% Wisconsin <t< td=""><td>_</td><td>,</td><td>IVIX</td></t<>	_	,	IVIX						
Minnesota No Mississippi Yes always 85% Missouri No Montana Nebraska No Newadda No New Hampshire No New Hares Yes always 80% New Mexico Yes always 85% New York No* 85% North Carolina 85% North Dakota No 85% Ohio Yes always 85% Oklahoma 80% (Expansion) Pennsylvania No* 80% (Expansion) Pennsylvania No 80% (Expansion) Pennsylvania No 80% (Expansion) Pennessee No 80% (Expansion) South Carolina No 80% (Expansion) South Dakota 17 Texas No* 85% Utah No* 85% Utah No* 85% Washington									
Mississippi Yes always 85% Missouri No Montana Nebraska No New Hampshire No New Jersey Yes always New Jersey Yes always New York No* North Carolina North Dakota No Ohio Yes always 85% Oklahoma Oregon Yes sometimes 80% (Expansion) Pennsylvania No South Carolina No South Dakota Texas No* Utah No* Vermont Virginia No* Washington Yes always 85-87%* West Virginia Yes always 85% Wisconsin No Wyoming Yes sometimes 2 No 20									
Missouri No Montana Nebraska No Nevada No New Hampshire No New Hampshire No New Jersey Yes always 80% New Mexico Yes always 85% New York No* North Carolina North Dakota No Ohio Yes always 85% Oklahoma Oregon Yes sometimes 80% (Expansion) Pennsylvania No* Rhode Island No South Carolina No South Carolina No South Dakota Tennessee No Texas No* Utah No* Vermont Virginia No* Washington Yes always 85% West Virginia Yes always 85% West Virginia Yes always 85% Wisconsin No Wyoming Yes always 17 Yes sometimes 2 No Vermont Vers sometimes 2 No		_							
Montana Nebraska No Nevada No New Hampshire No New Jersey Yes always 80% New Mexico Yes always 85% New York No* 85% North Carolina No* North Dakota No 85% Oklahoma 85% Oklahoma 80% (Expansion) Pennsylvania No* 80% (Expansion) Pennsylvania No 80% (Expansion) Pennsylvania No 80% (Expansion) Pennsylvania No 80% (Expansion) Pennsylvania No 80% (Expansion) Ponductoria No 80% (Expansion)			85%						
Nebraska No New Adda No New Hampshire No New Jersey Yes always 80% New Mexico Yes always 85% New York No* No North Carolina No North Dakota No 85% Ohio Yes always 85% Oklahoma 80% (Expansion) Pennsylvania No* 80% (Expansion) Rende Island No 80% (Expansion) South Carolina No 80% (Expansion) South Dakota 100 Tennessee No 100 Texas No* 100 Utah No* 100 Vermont 100 Virginia No* 100 Washington Yes always 85% Wisconsin No 100 Wyoming 17 Yes sometimes 2									
Nevada No New Hampshire No New Jersey Yes always 80% New Mexico Yes always 85% New York No* 85% North Carolina 85% North Dakota No 85% Oklahoma 80% (Expansion) Pennsylvania No* 80% (Expansion) Pennsylvania No 80% (Expansion) Pennsylvania No 80% (Expansion) Posouth Carolina No 80% (Expansion) South Dakota 10 Tennessee No 10 Vermont 10 Vermont 10 Virginia No* 10 Washington Yes always 85% Wisconsin No 17 Yes sometimes 2 No 20									
New Hampshire No New Jersey Yes always 80% New Mexico Yes always 85% New York No* 85% North Carolina 85% Nothout 85% 85% Oklahoma 90 Oregon Yes always 80% (Expansion) Pennsylvania No* 80% (Expansion) Rhode Island No 80% South Carolina No 80% South Dakota 10% Tennessee No 10% Utah No* 10% Vermont 10% Virginia No* 10% Washington Yes always 85% Wisconsin No 17 Yes always 17 Yes sometimes 2 No 20									
New Jersey Yes always 80% New Mexico Yes always 85% New York No* No North Carolina No North Dakota No 85% Ohio Yes always 85% Oklahoma 00 Oregon Yes sometimes 80% (Expansion) Pennsylvania No* 80% (Expansion) Pennsylvania No 80% South Carolina No 80% South Dakota 10 Fennessee No 10 Texas No* 10 Utah No* 10 Vermont 10 Virginia No* 10 Washington Yes always 85% Wisconsin No 17 Yes always 17 Yes sometimes 2 No 17		No							
New Mexico Yes always 85% New York No* North Carolina North Dakota No Ohio Yes always 85% Oklahoma Oregon Yes sometimes 80% (Expansion) Pennsylvania No* Rhode Island No South Carolina No South Dakota Tennessee No* Utah No* Vermont Virginia No* Washington Yes always Wisconsin No Wyoming Yes sometimes 2 No 20		No							
New York No* North Carolina North Dakota No Ohio Yes always 85% Oklahoma Oregon Yes sometimes 80% (Expansion) Pennsylvania No* Rhode Island No South Carolina No South Dakota Tennessee No Texas No* Utah No* Vermont Virginia No* Washington Yes always 85-87%* West Virginia Yes always 85% Wisconsin No No Yes always 17 Yes sometimes Yes sometimes 2 No	New Jersey	Yes always	80%						
New York No* North Carolina North Dakota No Ohio Yes always 85% Oklahoma Oregon Yes sometimes 80% (Expansion) Pennsylvania No* Rhode Island No South Carolina No South Dakota Tennessee No Texas No* Utah No* Vermont Virginia No* Washington Yes always 85-87%* West Virginia Yes always 85% Wisconsin No No Yes always 17 Yes sometimes No 20 No	New Mexico	Yes always	85%						
North Dakota No Ohio Yes always 85% Oklahoma Oregon Yes sometimes 80% (Expansion) Pennsylvania No* Rhode Island No South Carolina No South Dakota Tennessee No Texas No* Utah No* Vermont Virginia No* Washington Yes always 85-87%* West Virginia Yes always 85% Wisconsin No No Wyoming Yes always Yes always 17 Yes sometimes No 20 No	New York								
Ohio Yes always 85% Oklahoma Oregon Yes sometimes 80% (Expansion) Pennsylvania No* Rhode Island No South Carolina No South Dakota Tennessee No Texas No* Utah No* Vermont Virginia No* Washington Yes always 85-87%* West Virginia Yes always 85% Wisconsin No 85% Wyoming Yes always 85% Yes always 17 Yes sometimes 2 No 20 No 10	North Carolina								
Ohio Yes always 85% Oklahoma Oregon Yes sometimes 80% (Expansion) Pennsylvania No* Rhode Island No South Carolina No South Dakota Tennessee No Texas No* Utah No* Vermont Virginia No* Washington Yes always 85-87%* West Virginia Yes always 85% Wisconsin No 85% Wyoming Yes always 17 Yes sometimes 2 No 20	North Dakota	No							
Oklahoma Oregon Yes sometimes 80% (Expansion) Pennsylvania No* Rhode Island No South Carolina No South Dakota Tennessee No Texas No* Utah No* Vermont Virginia No* Washington Yes always 85-87%* West Virginia Yes always 85% Wisconsin No Woming Yes always 17 Yes always Yes sometimes 2 No	Ohio		85%						
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Yes sometimes 2 No 20									
No 20									
	Yes sometimes								
N/A - No MCOs 12	_								
12	N/A - No MCOs	12							

NOTES: MLR refers to the proportion of total per member per month capitation payments that is spent on clinical services and for quality improvement. "--" indicates states that do not have Medicaid MCOs. NR - not reported. CA (outside of their expansion population) and UT reported not requiring a minimum MLR but using a target MLR as part of their rate setting process. MA, NY, PA, VA reported no minimum MLR but do have administrative and/or profit caps. TX has experience rebates on plans above a certain profit level. VA - FY16 contract also requires MCOs to report MLRs to the state, but there is no minimum MLR. WA indicated that the minimum MLR varied by population.

TABLE 10: AUTO-ENROLLMENT POLICIES FOR MEDICAID MCOs IN ALL 50 STATES AND DC, AS OF JULY 2015

	Auto-Enr	rollment Practices	Select Factors Used in State Auto-Enrollment Algorithm						
States	Auto-Enrollment Process	Share of Beneficiaries Auto-Enrolled	Plan Capacity	Plan Cost	Balancing Enrollment	Encouraging New Plan Entrants	Plan Quality Rating		
Alabama									
Alaska									
Arizona	Yes	17% (Acute Care)*		Χ					
Arkansas									
California	Yes	35-40%	X	Χ	Χ		Χ		
Colorado	Yes	94%*							
Connecticut									
Delaware	Yes	45%				Χ			
DC	Yes	20%	X		Χ				
Florida	Yes	52% - Acute Care (MMA) 55% - Long-term Care							
Georgia	Yes	NR			Χ		Χ		
Hawaii	Yes	100%*	X		Χ	Χ			
Idaho									
Illinois	Yes	53%	X		Χ				
Indiana	Yes	68%			Χ				
Iowa	Yes	80%							
Kansas	Yes	65%			Χ				
Kentucky	Yes	54%	X		Χ				
Louisiana	Yes	50%	Χ			Χ			
Maine									
Maryland	Yes	32%	X		Χ				
Massachusetts	Yes	30%	X		Χ				
Michigan	Yes	24%	X		Χ		Χ		
Minnesota	Yes	25%					Χ		
Mississippi	Yes	80%							
Missouri	Yes	13%	X		Χ				
Montana									
Nebraska	Yes	52%			Χ				
Nevada	Yes	30%			Χ				
New Hampshire	Yes	30%							
New Jersey	Yes	15%							
New Mexico	Yes	22%					Χ		
New York	Yes	4% (statewide) 4% (NYC)	X		X		Χ		
North Carolina									
North Dakota	No								
Ohio	Yes	39% (CFC & ABD) 56% (MyCare Ohio)							
Oklahoma		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·							
Oregon	Yes	5%	X		Χ				
Pennsylvania	Yes	40%			Χ				
Rhode Island	Yes	20%							
South Carolina	Yes	60%	X				Χ		
South Dakota									
Tennessee	Yes	100%*			Χ				
Texas	Yes	30%	X		Χ				
Utah	Yes	20%			Χ				
Vermont									
Virginia	Yes	80%			Χ				
Washington	Yes	50%					Χ		
West Virginia	Yes	50%			Χ				
Wisconsin	Yes	60%*	X		Χ				
Wyoming									
Total	38		15	2	23	3	8		

NOTES: States with Medicaid MCOs were asked if they have an auto-enrollment process and to estimate the share of their population that is typically auto-enrolled (average monthly basis for FY 2015). NR - not reported. AZ - rate reported refers to acute care only. CO - the state only has one MCO plan; it uses a passive enrollment process since there isn't a choice of plans. HI and TN both auto-enroll beneficiaries and then offer beneficiaries a period to change plans. WI - Long-term care does not have an auto-enrollment process; auto enrollment used only for HMOs.