

REPORT

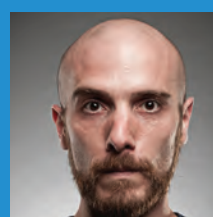
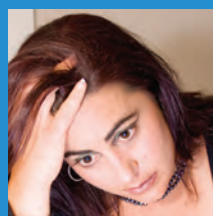
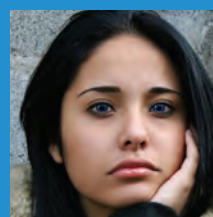


December 2014

The Uninsured: A Primer

KEY FACTS ABOUT HEALTH INSURANCE
AND THE UNINSURED IN AMERICA

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These tables provide detailed information about health insurance coverage in the U.S. nonelderly population in 2013. The data in the tables is based on analysis of the Census Bureau's March Supplement to the Current Population Survey (the CPS Annual Social and Economic Supplement or ASEC) by the Kaiser Family Foundation. The CPS supplement is the primary source of annual health insurance coverage information in the United States.

Detailed national tables examine health insurance coverage by key social and economic determinants:

- Age
- Gender
- Family income and poverty levels
- Household type
- Family work status
- Race/ethnicity
- Citizenship
- Education
- Health status

National tables are provided for the total nonelderly population, poor, and poor-to-low-income population (<100% and <200% of the federal poverty level), with additional separate tables for these groups:

- Children
- Adults
- Young adults
- Women

In addition, two national tables describe health insurance coverage among workers (age 18-64) and examine uninsured workers by these additional factors:

- Work status
- Business size
- Occupation
- Industry

Detailed state-level tables provide the health insurance distributions for each state's total nonelderly population, as well as children, adults, and the low- and moderate-income population. Last, tables provide data on state uninsured rates for children and adults by poverty level.

Table 1
Health Insurance Coverage of the Nonelderly, 2013

	Nonelderly ^a (millions)	Percent Distribution by Coverage Type					
		Private			Public		Uninsured
		Employer	Direct Purchase	Unknown Private	Medicaid	Other	
Total - Nonelderly	268.9	54.6%	4.8%	2.1%	19.1%	4.1%	15.3%
Age							
Children ^h - Total	78.2	48.6%	3.6%	1.2%	36.8%	2.3%	7.6%
Adults - Total	190.7	57.0%	5.4%	2.4%	11.8%	4.9%	18.5%
Adults 19-25	30.4	42.1%	4.9%	11.5%	15.7%	3.2%	22.6%
Adults 26-34	38.0	54.1%	4.7%	1.3%	13.0%	3.3%	23.5%
Adults 35-44	39.8	61.6%	4.4%	0.7%	11.3%	3.0%	19.0%
Adults 45-54	42.9	64.2%	5.6%	0.5%	9.2%	4.8%	15.7%
Adults 55-64	39.6	58.9%	7.1%	0.4%	10.8%	9.6%	13.2%
Annual Family Income							
<\$20,000	42.7	11.5%	4.9%	4.5%	44.8%	5.9%	28.4%
\$20,000 - \$39,999	48.5	33.2%	4.9%	3.1%	29.6%	5.4%	23.8%
\$40,000 +	177.8	70.7%	4.8%	1.2%	10.0%	3.3%	9.9%
Family Poverty Level^p							
<100%	41.5	10.4%	4.3%	3.5%	51.0%	4.2%	26.8%
100-199%	50.2	29.4%	4.9%	2.9%	32.1%	5.7%	25.0%
200-399%	79.2	61.7%	4.9%	2.1%	12.3%	4.5%	14.4%
400%+	98.0	80.4%	5.0%	1.1%	4.3%	2.9%	6.3%
Household Typeⁱ							
Single Adults Living Alone	44.3	47.1%	6.3%	6.2%	11.5%	5.3%	23.6%
Single Adults Living Together	34.5	51.4%	5.3%	2.6%	12.4%	5.2%	23.0%
Married Adults	36.1	67.2%	5.9%	0.7%	7.0%	7.6%	11.7%
1 Parent with children ^c	23.3	32.5%	2.9%	2.5%	46.1%	2.2%	13.7%
2 Parents with children ^c	84.9	64.8%	4.6%	0.4%	17.5%	2.9%	9.7%
Multigenerational ^d	13.5	41.4%	3.3%	1.4%	34.3%	3.1%	16.5%
Other with Children ^e	32.3	48.7%	3.7%	1.8%	28.1%	2.3%	15.4%
Family Work Status							
2 or more Full-time	87.1	74.8%	3.5%	0.9%	8.4%	2.1%	10.3%
1 Full-time	131.2	56.7%	5.2%	2.0%	17.4%	3.2%	15.6%
Only Part-time ^f	21.1	18.7%	7.4%	6.7%	35.4%	4.9%	26.9%
Non-Workers	29.6	11.1%	5.5%	2.6%	46.2%	13.7%	20.8%
Race/Ethnicity							
White only (non-Hispanic)	160.6	62.5%	5.7%	2.5%	13.0%	4.5%	11.7%
Black only (non-Hispanic)	33.9	42.0%	2.4%	1.5%	31.8%	5.0%	17.3%
Hispanic	50.8	37.8%	3.1%	1.3%	29.9%	2.4%	25.6%
Asian/S. Pacific Islander only	15.6	58.5%	7.1%	1.3%	14.7%	3.1%	15.3%
Am. Indian/Alaska Native	2.2	35.3%	NA	2.3%	30.7%	4.8%	23.8%
Two or More Races ^g	5.7	51.8%	4.4%	2.4%	24.9%	5.4%	11.0%
Citizenship							
U.S. citizen - native	233.3	56.1%	4.8%	2.2%	19.6%	4.4%	12.9%
U.S. citizen - naturalized	15.1	55.8%	6.0%	0.8%	14.5%	3.5%	19.4%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years	3.9	35.9%	8.7%	1.5%	15.6%	1.3%	37.0%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years	16.5	36.5%	4.1%	1.0%	16.7%	1.2%	40.4%
Health Status							
Excellent/Very Good	184.7	59.8%	5.1%	2.4%	16.6%	2.7%	13.3%
Good	60.6	48.0%	4.6%	1.6%	21.4%	4.1%	20.4%
Fair/Poor	23.6	30.1%	3.3%	0.9%	32.7%	15.0%	18.1%

NA = Estimates with denominators under 100 or with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 2
Health Insurance Coverage of Children, 2013

		Children (millions)	Percent Distribution by Coverage Type					
			Private		Public		Uninsured	
			Employer	Direct Purchase	Unknown Private	Medicaid		Other
Total - Children ^h		78.2	48.6%	3.6%	1.2%	36.8%	2.3%	7.6%
Age								
	<1	3.8	39.2%	2.0%	0.0%	42.3%	2.6%	13.9%
	1-5	20.2	45.4%	3.0%	0.0%	42.7%	2.5%	6.4%
	6-18	54.2	50.4%	3.9%	1.7%	34.3%	2.1%	7.6%
Annual Family Income								
	<\$20,000	12.8	8.7%	2.2%	1.4%	76.1%	1.7%	10.0%
	\$20,000 - \$39,999	14.2	22.3%	2.6%	1.4%	60.6%	2.0%	11.1%
	\$40,000 +	51.2	65.8%	4.2%	1.1%	20.5%	2.5%	6.0%
Family Poverty Level ^b								
	<100%	15.8	9.1%	2.0%	1.0%	76.6%	1.5%	9.8%
	100-199%	17.5	27.9%	3.2%	1.4%	54.1%	2.2%	11.3%
	200-399%	22.9	61.6%	4.2%	1.3%	23.3%	2.8%	6.8%
	400%+	21.9	80.0%	4.4%	1.0%	8.6%	2.3%	3.8%
Household Type ⁱ								
	1 Parent with children ^c	14.8	29.2%	2.2%	2.5%	56.4%	1.8%	8.0%
	2 Parents with children ^c	42.8	60.8%	4.5%	0.4%	25.3%	2.6%	6.3%
	Multigenerational ^d	6.1	34.3%	2.3%	NA	51.0%	2.1%	9.2%
	Other with Children ^e	13.5	39.5%	2.9%	1.8%	44.4%	1.7%	9.7%
Family Work Status								
	2 or more Full-time	23.9	70.4%	3.1%	0.6%	18.3%	1.9%	5.7%
	1 Full-time	40.4	48.7%	4.1%	1.2%	35.9%	2.4%	7.7%
	Only Part-time ^f	6.1	12.3%	3.5%	2.7%	68.3%	2.3%	10.9%
	Non-Workers	7.8	9.6%	2.0%	1.7%	74.4%	2.6%	9.6%
Race/Ethnicity								
	White only (non-Hispanic)	40.9	60.5%	4.7%	1.5%	25.4%	2.5%	5.4%
	Black only (non-Hispanic)	10.7	32.2%	1.3%	0.7%	56.7%	1.8%	7.2%
	Hispanic	18.9	31.0%	2.1%	0.8%	52.4%	1.6%	12.1%
	Asian/S. Pacific Islander only	3.9	57.2%	4.8%	NA	26.8%	2.2%	8.1%
	Am. Indian/Alaska Native	0.7	28.5%	NA	NA	47.3%	NA	19.9%
	Two or More Races ^g	3.1	49.6%	4.1%	NA	34.6%	4.7%	5.8%
Citizenship								
	U.S. citizen	76.0	49.2%	3.6%	1.2%	36.9%	2.3%	7.0%
	Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years	0.8	29.7%	NA	NA	33.0%	NA	29.8%
	Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years	1.3	27.5%	3.7%	NA	39.1%	NA	27.2%
Health Status								
	Excellent/Very Good	64.7	52.3%	3.7%	1.2%	33.3%	2.4%	7.2%
	Good	11.9	31.8%	2.8%	1.4%	53.0%	1.6%	9.4%
	Fair/Poor	1.5	22.5%	NA	NA	61.8%	NA	9.5%

NA = Estimates with denominators under 100 or with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 3
Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Adults, 2013

	Nonelderly Adults (millions)	Percent Distribution by Coverage Type					
		Private			Public		Uninsured
		Employer	Direct purchase	Unknown private	Medicaid	other	
Total - Nonelderly Adults^j	190.7	57.0%	5.4%	2.4%	11.8%	4.9%	18.5%
Gender/Age							
Adult Males Total	94.0	57.2%	5.3%	2.2%	10.1%	5.2%	20.0%
M 19-25	15.3	43.4%	4.8%	10.6%	12.8%	3.6%	24.8%
M 26-34	19.1	53.6%	4.8%	1.3%	10.1%	3.8%	26.3%
M 35-54	40.5	62.8%	5.0%	0.4%	9.0%	4.1%	18.7%
M 55-64	19.1	60.0%	6.6%	0.3%	10.4%	10.1%	12.6%
Adult Females Total	96.7	56.9%	5.5%	2.6%	13.4%	4.6%	17.1%
F 19-25	15.1	40.8%	5.0%	12.5%	18.7%	2.7%	20.3%
F 26-34	18.9	54.5%	4.6%	1.3%	15.9%	2.9%	20.7%
F 35-54	42.2	63.1%	5.0%	0.8%	11.4%	3.8%	15.9%
F 55-64	20.5	57.9%	7.6%	0.5%	11.1%	9.1%	13.9%
Annual Family Income							
<\$20,000	29.9	12.6%	6.1%	5.9%	31.4%	7.7%	36.3%
\$20,000 - \$39,999	34.3	37.7%	5.9%	3.7%	16.8%	6.8%	29.1%
\$40,000 +	126.6	72.7%	5.1%	1.3%	5.8%	3.7%	11.5%
Family Poverty Level^p							
<100%	25.7	11.2%	5.6%	4.9%	35.2%	5.8%	37.2%
100-199%	32.6	30.2%	5.9%	3.7%	20.3%	7.6%	32.4%
200-399%	56.3	61.7%	5.2%	2.4%	7.9%	5.2%	17.5%
400%+	76.1	80.6%	5.2%	1.1%	3.1%	3.1%	7.0%
Parent Status^c							
M Parents	28.1	67.2%	4.8%	0.4%	9.6%	3.3%	14.7%
M Non-Parents	65.9	52.9%	5.5%	3.0%	10.3%	6.0%	22.3%
F Parents	36.4	58.6%	4.4%	1.1%	16.9%	2.9%	16.2%
F Non-Parents	60.3	55.8%	6.1%	3.6%	11.2%	5.6%	17.7%
Family Work Status							
2 or more Full-time	63.2	76.4%	3.7%	1.0%	4.6%	2.2%	12.1%
1 Full-time	90.8	60.3%	5.6%	2.4%	9.2%	3.5%	19.0%
Only Part-time ^f	15.0	21.4%	8.9%	8.3%	21.9%	6.0%	33.5%
Non-Workers	21.8	11.6%	6.8%	2.9%	36.2%	17.7%	24.8%
Education							
Less than high school	19.7	27.5%	3.3%	0.9%	26.0%	4.8%	37.4%
High school graduate	54.8	48.8%	4.6%	1.9%	15.6%	5.9%	23.3%
Some college/Assoc. degree	58.0	57.3%	5.6%	3.7%	10.8%	5.7%	16.8%
College grad or greater	58.3	74.4%	6.6%	2.2%	4.3%	3.1%	9.4%
Race/Ethnicity							
White only (non-Hispanic)	119.8	63.2%	6.1%	2.9%	8.8%	5.2%	13.9%
Black only (non-Hispanic)	23.2	46.5%	3.0%	1.8%	20.3%	6.4%	21.9%
Hispanic	32.0	41.8%	3.7%	1.5%	16.6%	2.8%	33.6%
Asian/S. Pacific Islander only	11.7	58.9%	7.9%	1.4%	10.6%	3.5%	17.8%
Am. Indian/Alaska Native	1.5	38.7%	NA	NA	22.4%	6.7%	25.7%
Two or More Races ^g	2.6	54.5%	4.9%	3.8%	13.3%	6.3%	17.2%
Citizenship							
U.S. citizen - native	158.2	59.3%	5.3%	2.7%	11.4%	5.4%	15.8%
U.S. citizen - naturalized	14.3	56.5%	6.2%	0.8%	12.9%	3.6%	19.9%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years	3.0	37.6%	9.8%	1.5%	10.8%	1.3%	39.0%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years	15.2	37.3%	4.1%	1.0%	14.8%	1.3%	41.6%
Health Status							
Excellent/Very Good	119.9	63.9%	5.9%	3.1%	7.5%	2.9%	16.7%
Good	48.7	52.0%	5.0%	1.6%	13.6%	4.7%	23.0%
Fair/Poor	22.1	30.6%	3.3%	0.9%	30.7%	15.8%	18.7%

NA = Estimates with denominators under 100 or with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 4
Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Adult Women, 2013

	Nonelderly Women (millions)	Percent Distribution by Coverage Type					
		Private			Public		Uninsured
		Employer	Direct purchase	Unknown private	Medicaid	other	
Total -Women	96.7	56.9%	5.5%	2.6%	13.4%	4.6%	17.1%
Age							
19-25	15.1	40.8%	5.0%	12.5%	18.7%	2.7%	20.3%
26-34	18.9	54.5%	4.6%	1.3%	15.9%	2.9%	20.7%
35-44	20.2	62.1%	4.2%	1.0%	12.8%	2.9%	17.1%
45-54	22.0	64.0%	5.7%	0.6%	10.1%	4.7%	14.8%
55-64	20.5	57.9%	7.6%	0.5%	11.1%	9.1%	13.9%
Annual Family Income							
<\$20,000	16.7	12.7%	5.9%	6.3%	35.4%	6.9%	32.8%
\$20,000 - \$39,999	17.6	39.0%	6.3%	3.8%	18.6%	6.4%	25.9%
\$40,000 +	62.4	73.7%	5.1%	1.4%	6.0%	3.5%	10.4%
Family Poverty Level^b							
<100%	14.7	11.0%	5.5%	5.2%	39.3%	5.1%	33.9%
100-199%	17.0	31.4%	6.2%	3.9%	21.8%	7.1%	29.6%
200-399%	27.9	63.7%	5.6%	2.5%	8.3%	4.7%	15.3%
400%+	37.1	81.6%	5.0%	1.1%	3.1%	3.1%	6.1%
Parent Status^c							
Parents	36.4	58.6%	4.4%	1.1%	16.9%	2.9%	16.2%
Non-Parents	60.3	55.8%	6.1%	3.6%	11.2%	5.6%	17.7%
Family Work Status							
2 or more Full-time	30.5	78.3%	3.5%	0.9%	4.8%	2.1%	10.3%
1 Full-time	45.1	61.2%	5.6%	2.5%	10.3%	3.1%	17.3%
Only Part-time ^f	9.0	22.7%	9.0%	9.0%	23.8%	4.8%	30.7%
Non-Workers	12.1	12.3%	7.1%	2.7%	38.5%	16.1%	23.3%
Education							
Less than high school	9.0	24.5%	3.6%	0.9%	31.5%	4.8%	34.7%
High school graduate	25.7	46.8%	5.0%	1.9%	18.3%	5.9%	22.1%
Some college/Assoc. degree	30.8	56.4%	5.5%	3.8%	12.9%	5.0%	16.3%
College grad or greater	31.3	74.8%	6.3%	2.6%	4.6%	3.0%	8.7%
Race/Ethnicity							
White only (non-Hispanic)	60.2	63.1%	6.2%	3.2%	9.7%	4.9%	12.9%
Black only (non-Hispanic)	12.5	46.7%	2.9%	1.9%	23.5%	5.7%	19.3%
Hispanic	15.7	41.5%	3.8%	1.7%	19.2%	3.0%	30.8%
Asian/S. Pacific Islander only	6.2	58.3%	8.2%	1.3%	10.9%	3.4%	17.9%
Am. Indian/Alaska Native	0.8	36.8%	NA	NA	24.9%	6.4%	24.8%
Two or More Races ^g	1.4	54.6%	6.0%	3.8%	16.9%	4.2%	14.5%
Citizenship							
U.S. citizen - native	80.2	59.2%	5.4%	3.0%	12.9%	4.9%	14.5%
U.S. citizen - naturalized	7.6	55.7%	6.0%	0.8%	14.6%	4.1%	18.8%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years	1.6	36.9%	9.1%	NA	12.3%	2.2%	37.9%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years	7.3	37.1%	4.5%	1.0%	17.0%	1.7%	38.7%
Health Status							
Excellent/Very Good	60.0	64.0%	6.1%	3.3%	8.8%	2.7%	15.1%
Good	24.9	52.1%	4.9%	1.8%	15.5%	4.5%	21.3%
Fair/Poor	11.8	30.7%	3.6%	0.9%	32.1%	14.3%	18.5%

NA = Estimates with denominators under 100 or with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 5
Health Insurance Coverage of Young Adults (19-25), 2013

	Young Adults (millions)	Percent Distribution by Coverage Type					
		Private		Public		Uninsured	
		Employer	Direct purchase	Unknown private	Medicaid	other	
Total - Young Adults	30.4	42.1%	4.9%	11.5%	15.7%	3.2%	22.6%
Gender							
Males	15.3	43.4%	4.8%	10.6%	12.8%	3.6%	24.8%
Females	15.1	40.8%	5.0%	12.5%	18.7%	2.7%	20.3%
Annual Family Income							
<\$20,000	6.9	11.3%	6.0%	20.3%	26.3%	2.6%	33.5%
\$20,000 - \$39,999	6.8	30.1%	3.8%	14.3%	19.9%	3.6%	28.4%
\$40,000 +	16.7	59.7%	4.8%	6.8%	9.6%	3.3%	15.7%
Family Poverty Level^b							
<100%	5.9	9.4%	5.5%	17.0%	31.6%	2.8%	33.7%
100-199%	6.7	24.5%	4.6%	13.3%	21.4%	2.8%	33.4%
200-399%	9.2	49.6%	4.1%	11.3%	10.7%	3.8%	20.5%
400%+	8.6	70.6%	5.5%	6.6%	5.6%	3.1%	8.7%
Parent Status^c							
M Parents	0.9	33.0%	NA	5.4%	20.5%	NA	32.3%
M Non-Parents	14.4	44.0%	4.9%	10.9%	12.3%	3.4%	24.3%
F Parents	2.9	25.5%	1.8%	6.2%	40.3%	3.4%	22.8%
F Non-Parents	12.2	44.5%	5.8%	14.0%	13.5%	2.5%	19.7%
Family Work Status							
2 or more Full-time	9.8	64.5%	3.6%	4.3%	8.0%	2.7%	16.9%
1 Full-time	13.3	42.1%	4.9%	12.2%	14.9%	3.1%	22.9%
Only Part-time ^f	4.1	14.8%	6.3%	25.1%	22.8%	2.6%	28.4%
Non-Workers	3.2	9.3%	7.1%	13.5%	33.5%	5.4%	31.1%
Education							
Students	12.3	43.2%	7.9%	14.5%	13.9%	3.4%	17.2%
Nonstudents	18.1	41.4%	2.9%	9.5%	17.0%	3.0%	26.3%
Race/Ethnicity							
White only (non-Hispanic)	17.0	48.2%	5.0%	15.7%	10.8%	3.2%	17.2%
Black only (non-Hispanic)	4.3	32.8%	2.8%	6.4%	26.4%	4.2%	27.3%
Hispanic	6.4	32.3%	3.5%	5.3%	21.6%	2.2%	35.0%
Asian/S. Pacific Islander only	1.8	39.8%	14.6%	6.0%	14.8%	3.9%	20.7%
Am. Indian/Alaska Native	0.3	31.0%	NA	NA	24.0%	NA	27.3%
Two or More Races ^g	0.7	51.6%	NA	11.3%	14.2%	NA	15.5%
Citizenship							
U.S. citizen - native	27.1	43.8%	4.5%	12.3%	15.5%	3.4%	20.5%
U.S. citizen - naturalized	0.8	37.6%	6.5%	6.1%	20.8%	3.6%	25.3%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years	0.8	21.4%	17.8%	5.6%	9.8%	NA	45.3%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years	1.7	27.2%	3.9%	3.9%	19.3%	NA	44.6%
Health Status							
Excellent/Very Good	23.1	45.7%	5.3%	12.5%	13.1%	3.1%	20.4%
Good	6.0	31.7%	3.7%	9.0%	22.4%	2.9%	30.3%
Fair/Poor	1.3	26.7%	3.3%	5.9%	32.2%	5.1%	26.8%

NA = Estimates with denominators under 100 or with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 6
Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly under Poverty, 2013

	Poor Nonelderly (millions)	Percent Distribution by Coverage Type					
		Private			Public		Uninsured
		Employer	Direct purchase	Unknown private	Medicaid	other	
Total - Poor Nonelderly^{a,b}	41.5	10.4%	4.3%	3.5%	51.0%	4.2%	26.8%
Age							
Children^h - Total	15.8	9.1%	2.0%	1.0%	76.6%	1.5%	9.8%
Adults - Total	25.7	11.2%	5.6%	4.9%	35.2%	5.8%	37.2%
Adults 19-25	5.9	9.4%	5.5%	17.0%	31.6%	2.8%	33.7%
Adults 26-34	5.8	9.8%	5.5%	2.3%	37.2%	2.8%	42.5%
Adults 35-44	4.9	13.0%	3.7%	1.1%	35.4%	4.7%	42.0%
Adults 45-54	4.5	11.5%	6.7%	1.1%	36.2%	7.2%	37.3%
Adults 55-64	4.5	13.2%	6.8%	0.5%	36.1%	13.5%	29.8%
Annual Family Income							
<\$20,000	35.1	9.6%	4.7%	4.0%	49.9%	4.5%	27.3%
\$20,000 - \$39,999	6.3	14.4%	1.7%	NA	56.8%	2.4%	24.1%
Household Typeⁱ							
Single Adults Living Alone	11.4	11.0%	7.2%	9.3%	29.9%	7.2%	35.4%
Single Adults Living Together	2.8	8.8%	4.1%	2.1%	34.1%	5.4%	45.6%
Married Adults	1.8	17.0%	9.5%	NA	28.7%	10.5%	34.0%
1 Parent with children ^c	9.3	7.4%	1.6%	1.5%	72.2%	2.2%	15.1%
2 Parents with children ^c	7.4	12.4%	4.0%	NA	57.8%	2.2%	23.4%
Multigenerational ^d	2.3	10.4%	2.3%	NA	59.6%	2.9%	23.6%
Other with Children ^e	6.4	10.4%	2.5%	2.0%	60.0%	2.0%	23.2%
Family Work Status							
2 or more Full-time	1.4	18.9%	NA	NA	42.9%	NA	32.4%
1 Full-time	13.2	15.7%	3.8%	2.6%	48.7%	1.6%	27.7%
Only Part-time ^f	9.1	8.8%	4.2%	6.4%	48.2%	2.1%	30.3%
Non-Workers	17.9	6.7%	4.7%	2.8%	54.7%	7.3%	23.9%
Race/Ethnicity							
White only (non-Hispanic)	16.5	12.6%	6.3%	6.1%	42.5%	6.4%	26.1%
Black only (non-Hispanic)	9.6	8.9%	2.0%	2.0%	61.0%	3.5%	22.6%
Hispanic	12.2	8.3%	2.3%	1.2%	55.5%	1.6%	31.0%
Asian/S. Pacific Islander only	1.6	11.4%	12.5%	3.9%	35.3%	NA	34.4%
Am. Indian/Alaska Native	0.7	NA	NA	NA	60.4%	NA	22.3%
Two or More Races ^g	1.0	13.4%	NA	NA	57.6%	5.9%	16.7%
Citizenship							
U.S. citizen - native	35.0	10.3%	4.0%	3.8%	54.5%	4.6%	22.8%
U.S. citizen - naturalized	1.8	15.1%	4.5%	NA	41.3%	3.5%	34.0%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years	1.1	8.9%	11.0%	NA	26.4%	NA	49.9%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years	3.5	9.0%	4.5%	NA	29.3%	NA	54.5%
Health Status							
Excellent/Very Good	23.6	12.3%	5.0%	4.8%	50.0%	2.6%	25.3%
Good	11.2	8.8%	4.0%	2.2%	50.6%	3.5%	31.0%
Fair/Poor	6.7	6.4%	1.9%	0.9%	55.1%	10.8%	24.9%

NA = Estimates with denominators under 100 or with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 7
Health Insurance Coverage of Poor and Low-Income Nonelderly, 2013
(Less than 200% of Poverty)

	Poor and Low- Income Nonelderly (millions)	Percent Distribution by Coverage Type					
		Private			Public		Uninsured
		Employer	Direct purchase	Unknown private	Medicaid	other	
Total - Low-Income Nonelderly^{a,b}	91.7	20.8%	4.6%	3.1%	40.6%	5.0%	25.8%
Age							
Children^h - Total	33.4	19.0%	2.7%	1.2%	64.7%	1.9%	10.5%
Adults - Total	58.3	21.8%	5.8%	4.2%	26.9%	6.8%	34.5%
Adults 19-25	12.6	17.4%	5.1%	15.0%	26.2%	2.8%	33.5%
Adults 26-34	13.2	22.0%	5.4%	2.2%	27.2%	3.7%	39.4%
Adults 35-44	12.0	25.7%	4.5%	1.0%	26.9%	4.6%	37.4%
Adults 45-54	10.5	23.7%	6.7%	0.8%	26.4%	8.6%	33.8%
Adults 55-64	10.1	20.5%	7.7%	0.8%	27.6%	16.8%	26.6%
Annual Family Income							
<\$20,000	42.7	11.5%	4.9%	4.5%	44.8%	5.9%	28.4%
\$20,000 - \$39,999	34.8	25.8%	4.5%	2.3%	37.7%	4.7%	25.0%
\$40,000 +	14.2	36.5%	4.3%	1.0%	35.6%	3.0%	19.7%
Family Poverty Level^b							
<100%	41.5	10.4%	4.3%	3.5%	51.0%	4.2%	26.8%
100-199%	50.2	29.4%	4.9%	2.9%	32.1%	5.7%	25.0%
Household Typeⁱ							
Single Adults Living Alone	20.1	18.5%	6.9%	9.2%	22.2%	8.0%	35.2%
Single Adults Living Together	7.9	16.7%	4.6%	2.2%	27.5%	7.9%	41.1%
Married Adults	5.2	22.8%	9.0%	NA	23.1%	14.5%	29.9%
1 Parent with children ^c	16.0	17.4%	2.3%	1.9%	60.3%	2.4%	15.7%
2 Parents with children ^c	22.5	26.1%	4.5%	0.5%	44.7%	3.4%	20.9%
Multigenerational ^d	5.7	19.1%	3.2%	1.4%	50.1%	3.2%	23.0%
Other with Children ^e	14.3	21.6%	3.3%	2.3%	48.2%	2.1%	22.7%
Family Work Status							
2 or more Full-time	5.1	36.5%	4.9%	NA	34.1%	NA	23.0%
1 Full-time	42.9	30.5%	4.4%	2.4%	34.2%	2.3%	26.1%
Only Part-time ^f	15.1	12.2%	5.3%	7.2%	41.5%	3.2%	30.6%
Non-Workers	28.6	7.9%	4.6%	2.6%	51.0%	10.7%	23.3%
Race/Ethnicity							
White only (non-Hispanic)	39.8	24.1%	6.3%	5.1%	33.7%	7.2%	23.5%
Black only (non-Hispanic)	17.2	17.4%	2.6%	1.7%	51.2%	4.8%	22.2%
Hispanic	27.0	17.5%	2.8%	1.3%	44.6%	2.1%	31.7%
Asian/S. Pacific Islander only	4.3	23.6%	9.0%	2.1%	32.9%	3.0%	29.4%
Am. Indian/Alaska Native	1.3	16.3%	NA	NA	47.2%	5.9%	25.2%
Two or More Races ^g	2.1	24.7%	3.7%	NA	46.7%	6.6%	15.1%
Citizenship							
U.S. citizen - native	76.5	21.3%	4.4%	3.5%	43.5%	5.6%	21.7%
U.S. citizen - naturalized	4.5	24.0%	6.3%	1.0%	32.1%	4.1%	32.5%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years	2.1	14.8%	10.5%	NA	22.5%	NA	49.1%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years	8.6	15.9%	4.4%	1.2%	24.5%	1.2%	52.8%
Health Status							
Excellent/Very Good	55.2	24.0%	5.2%	4.0%	39.6%	2.8%	24.3%
Good	23.9	18.0%	4.5%	2.2%	40.1%	4.3%	30.9%
Fair/Poor	12.6	11.7%	2.5%	0.9%	46.1%	16.1%	22.6%

NA = Estimates with denominators under 100 or with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 8
Health Insurance Coverage of Workers, 2013

	Workers (millions)	Percent Distribution by Coverage Type					
		Private			Public		Uninsured
		Employer	Direct purchase	Unknown private	Medicaid	other	
Total - Workers^k	146.3	65.9%	5.1%	2.6%	6.9%	2.4%	17.1%
Age							
18-25	22.9	47.8%	4.4%	12.8%	11.5%	2.7%	20.7%
26-34	62.9	65.4%	4.4%	1.0%	7.9%	2.0%	19.4%
35-54	34.3	73.2%	5.5%	0.4%	4.2%	2.2%	14.4%
55-64	26.3	73.3%	7.0%	0.5%	4.2%	3.2%	11.8%
Worker's Annual Income^l							
<\$20,000	36.8	39.1%	6.4%	5.6%	14.9%	2.7%	31.4%
\$20,000 - \$39,999	43.0	62.9%	5.0%	2.7%	6.9%	2.5%	20.1%
\$40,000 +	66.5	82.6%	4.5%	0.9%	2.6%	2.2%	7.2%
Family Poverty Level^b							
<100%	10.7	16.6%	5.5%	7.6%	25.6%	2.0%	42.8%
100-199%	22.0	36.0%	5.9%	4.9%	15.0%	2.5%	35.6%
200-399%	45.6	66.5%	5.0%	2.6%	5.6%	2.7%	17.5%
400%+	67.9	83.0%	4.8%	1.1%	2.3%	2.2%	6.7%
Work Statusⁱ							
Full-time/Full-year	100.9	74.0%	4.2%	1.4%	4.4%	2.0%	13.9%
Full-time/Part-year	17.8	52.8%	5.4%	3.9%	11.6%	2.7%	23.6%
Part-time/Full-year	14.8	47.7%	8.5%	5.2%	10.9%	3.0%	24.7%
Part-time/Part-year	12.8	40.9%	8.1%	7.3%	15.6%	4.2%	23.8%
Business Size (# Workers)							
Self-employed ^m	11.9	38.8%	20.0%	1.7%	7.3%	2.8%	29.3%
<50	36.3	49.9%	7.4%	3.6%	9.1%	1.9%	28.1%
50-99	9.7	66.4%	3.0%	2.5%	8.4%	1.3%	18.4%
100-499	16.5	73.1%	2.9%	2.3%	6.4%	1.5%	13.8%
500-999	6.1	75.4%	2.4%	2.6%	6.0%	1.6%	12.0%
1000+	44.7	74.8%	2.3%	2.7%	6.6%	1.7%	11.9%
Public Sector	21.1	81.3%	2.0%	1.7%	3.8%	5.8%	5.4%

NA = Estimates with denominators under 100 or with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 8 (continued)
Health Insurance Coverage of Workers, 2013

		Percent Distribution by Coverage Type					
		Private			Public		Uninsured
		Employer	Direct purchase	Unknown private	Medicaid	other	
Workers (millions)							
Total - Workers ^k							
Occupation/Industry ⁿ							
PROFESSIONALS and MANAGERS:	56.9	78.4%	5.4%	1.8%	3.5%	1.7%	9.2%
Agriculture	0.7	38.1%	25.6%	NA	NA	NA	27.8%
Construction	2.3	63.4%	10.7%	NA	5.0%	1.2%	18.7%
Finance	5.1	84.7%	4.8%	1.3%	2.0%	1.4%	5.8%
Health and Social Services	8.6	82.3%	4.3%	1.2%	4.3%	1.5%	6.5%
Information/Communications/Education	10.9	84.2%	3.3%	2.6%	2.9%	1.4%	5.6%
Mining/Manufacturing	5.5	87.8%	2.5%	0.9%	1.7%	1.4%	5.6%
Professions	8.3	75.7%	7.9%	1.6%	3.2%	1.9%	9.7%
Public Administration	3.0	88.4%	1.5%	NA	2.2%	4.2%	3.1%
Services	5.1	59.8%	7.9%	3.3%	6.5%	2.2%	20.2%
Utilities and Transportation	1.7	84.9%	3.9%	NA	2.9%	NA	5.8%
Wholesale and Retail Trade	5.6	71.0%	6.3%	2.8%	4.2%	1.9%	13.9%
OTHER OCCUPATIONS: ^o	89.4	57.9%	4.9%	3.1%	9.1%	2.8%	22.1%
Agriculture	1.3	36.2%	7.0%	3.8%	10.5%	NA	41.3%
Construction	7.3	47.3%	6.3%	2.1%	7.0%	1.3%	36.0%
Finance	4.6	69.3%	8.2%	2.1%	5.8%	1.9%	12.7%
Health and Social Services	10.5	62.1%	4.2%	2.9%	11.0%	2.6%	17.2%
Information/Communications/Education	6.0	73.4%	4.4%	3.2%	5.8%	2.0%	11.2%
Mining/Manufacturing	10.8	72.9%	2.1%	1.4%	7.1%	1.4%	15.2%
Professions	8.3	50.3%	6.1%	3.4%	10.6%	2.2%	27.5%
Public Administration	3.6	84.3%	1.5%	1.3%	3.9%	3.8%	5.2%
Services	15.7	40.8%	6.7%	5.3%	13.1%	2.1%	32.0%
Utilities and Transportation	5.7	67.1%	3.4%	1.3%	6.8%	2.2%	19.1%
Wholesale and Retail Trade	14.7	56.0%	4.9%	4.1%	10.2%	2.5%	22.2%
Race/Ethnicity							
White only (non-Hispanic)	94.9	71.2%	5.8%	3.0%	5.1%	2.4%	12.5%
Black only (non-Hispanic)	16.1	59.7%	2.9%	2.0%	11.2%	3.5%	20.8%
Hispanic	23.8	49.2%	3.6%	1.7%	11.1%	1.5%	33.0%
Asian/S. Pacific Islander only	8.5	67.0%	6.3%	1.2%	7.4%	2.3%	15.7%
Am. Indian/Alaska Native	0.9	53.7%	NA	NA	11.1%	NA	26.8%
Two or More Races ^g	2.0	63.7%	4.6%	3.4%	8.4%	3.3%	16.7%
Citizenship							
U.S. citizen - native	122.2	68.5%	5.1%	2.9%	6.4%	2.6%	14.4%
U.S. citizen - naturalized	11.0	64.0%	5.6%	0.8%	8.8%	1.8%	19.0%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years	1.8	47.0%	6.6%	NA	7.0%	NA	37.5%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years	11.3	42.4%	4.0%	1.1%	11.1%	0.6%	40.8%

NA = Estimates with denominators under 100 or with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 9
Characteristics of the Nonelderly Uninsured, 2013

	Nonelderly (millions)	Percent of Nonelderly	Uninsured (millions)	Percent of Uninsured	Uninsured Rate
Total - Nonelderly^a	268.9	100.0%	41.3	100.0%	15.3%
Age					
Children^h - Total	78.2	29.1%	5.9	14.3%	7.6%
Adults - Total	190.7	70.9%	35.4	85.7%	18.5%
Adults 19-25	30.4	11.3%	6.9	16.6%	22.6%
Adults 26-34	38.0	14.1%	8.9	21.7%	23.5%
Adults 35-44	39.8	14.8%	7.6	18.3%	19.0%
Adults 45-54	42.9	16.0%	6.7	16.3%	15.7%
Adults 55-64	39.6	14.7%	5.2	12.7%	13.2%
Annual Family Income					
<\$20,000	42.7	15.9%	12.1	29.4%	28.4%
\$20,000 - \$39,999	48.5	18.0%	11.5	28.0%	23.8%
\$40,000 +	177.8	66.1%	17.6	42.6%	9.9%
Family Poverty Level^b					
<100%	41.5	15.4%	11.1	26.9%	26.8%
100-199%	50.2	18.7%	12.5	30.4%	25.0%
200-399%	79.2	29.4%	11.4	27.7%	14.4%
400%+	98.0	36.4%	6.2	15.0%	6.3%
Household Typeⁱ					
Single Adults Living Alone	44.3	16.5%	10.5	25.4%	23.6%
Single Adults Living Together	34.5	12.8%	7.9	19.2%	23.0%
Married Adults	36.1	13.4%	4.2	10.2%	11.7%
1 Parent with children ^c	23.3	8.7%	3.2	7.7%	13.7%
2 Parents with children ^c	84.9	31.6%	8.2	20.0%	9.7%
Multigenerational ^d	13.5	5.0%	2.2	5.4%	16.5%
Other with Children ^e	32.3	12.0%	5.0	12.1%	15.4%
Family Work Status					
2 or more Full-time	87.1	32.4%	9.0	21.8%	10.3%
1 Full-time	131.2	48.8%	20.4	49.5%	15.6%
Only Part-time ^f	21.1	7.9%	5.7	13.8%	26.9%
Non-Workers	29.6	11.0%	6.2	14.9%	20.8%
Race/Ethnicity					
White only (non-Hispanic)	160.6	59.7%	18.8	45.6%	11.7%
Black only (non-Hispanic)	33.9	12.6%	5.9	14.2%	17.3%
Hispanic	50.8	18.9%	13.0	31.6%	25.6%
Asian/S. Pacific Islander only	15.6	5.8%	2.4	5.8%	15.3%
Am. Indian/Alaska Native	2.2	0.8%	0.5	1.3%	23.8%
Two or More Races ^g	5.7	2.1%	0.6	1.5%	11.0%
Citizenship					
U.S. citizen - native	233.3	86.8%	30.2	73.2%	12.9%
U.S. citizen - naturalized	15.1	5.6%	2.9	7.1%	19.4%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years	3.9	1.4%	1.4	3.5%	37.0%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years	16.5	6.2%	6.7	16.2%	40.4%
Health Status					
Excellent/Very Good	184.7	68.7%	24.6	59.7%	13.3%
Good	60.6	22.5%	12.3	29.9%	20.4%
Fair/Poor	23.6	8.8%	4.3	10.4%	18.1%

NA = Estimates with denominators under 100 or with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 10
Characteristics of Uninsured Children, 2013

	Children (millions)	Percent of Children	Uninsured (millions)	Percent of Uninsured	Uninsured Rate
Total - Children^h	78.2	100.0%	5.9	100.0%	7.6%
Age					
<1	3.8	4.8%	0.5	8.9%	13.9%
1-5	20.2	25.9%	1.3	21.8%	6.4%
6-18	54.2	69.3%	4.1	69.3%	7.6%
Annual Family Income					
<\$20,000	12.8	16.3%	1.3	21.5%	10.0%
\$20,000 - \$39,999	14.2	18.2%	1.6	26.7%	11.1%
\$40,000 +	51.2	65.5%	3.1	51.8%	6.0%
Family Poverty Level^b					
<100%	15.8	20.2%	1.5	26.1%	9.8%
100-199%	17.5	22.4%	2.0	33.4%	11.3%
200-399%	22.9	29.2%	1.6	26.4%	6.8%
400%+	21.9	28.1%	0.8	14.1%	3.8%
Household Typeⁱ					
1 Parent with children ^c	14.8	19.0%	1.2	20.1%	8.0%
2 Parents with children ^c	42.8	54.7%	2.7	45.9%	6.3%
Multigenerational ^d	6.1	7.8%	0.6	9.5%	9.2%
Other with Children ^e	13.5	17.2%	1.3	22.2%	9.7%
Family Work Status					
2 or more Full-time	23.9	30.6%	1.4	23.1%	5.7%
1 Full-time	40.4	51.7%	3.1	52.9%	7.7%
Only Part-time ^f	6.1	7.8%	0.7	11.3%	10.9%
Non-Workers	7.8	9.9%	0.7	12.6%	9.6%
Race/Ethnicity					
White only (non-Hispanic)	40.9	52.3%	2.2	37.4%	5.4%
Black only (non-Hispanic)	10.7	13.7%	0.8	13.2%	7.2%
Hispanic	18.9	24.1%	2.3	38.5%	12.1%
Asian/S. Pacific Islander only	3.9	5.0%	0.3	5.4%	8.1%
Am. Indian/Alaska Native	0.7	0.9%	0.1	2.5%	19.9%
Two or More Races ^g	3.1	4.0%	0.2	3.1%	5.8%
Citizenship					
U.S. citizen	76.0	97.3%	5.3	89.8%	7.0%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years	0.8	1.1%	0.2	4.2%	29.8%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years	1.3	1.7%	0.4	6.0%	27.2%
Health Status					
Excellent/Very Good	64.7	82.8%	4.6	78.7%	7.2%
Good	11.9	15.3%	1.1	18.9%	9.4%
Fair/Poor	1.5	1.9%	0.1	2.4%	9.5%

NA = Estimates with denominators under 100 or with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 11
Characteristics of Uninsured Nonelderly Adults, 2013

	Nonelderly Adults (millions)	Percent of Nonelderly Adults	Uninsured (millions)	Percent of Uninsured	Uninsured Rate
Total - Nonelderly Adults^j	190.7	100.0%	35.4	100.0%	18.5%
Gender/Age					
Adult Males Total	94.0	49.3%	16.5	46.8%	20.0%
M 19-25	15.3	8.0%	3.8	10.8%	24.8%
M 26-34	19.1	10.0%	5.0	14.2%	26.3%
M 35-54	40.5	21.2%	7.6	21.5%	18.7%
M 55-64	19.1	10.0%	2.4	6.8%	12.6%
Adult Females Total	96.7	50.7%	16.5	46.8%	17.1%
F 19-25	15.1	7.9%	3.1	8.7%	20.3%
F 26-34	18.9	9.9%	3.9	11.1%	20.7%
F 35-54	42.2	22.1%	6.7	19.0%	15.9%
F 55-64	20.5	10.8%	2.8	8.0%	13.9%
Annual Family Income					
<\$20,000	29.9	15.7%	10.9	30.7%	36.3%
\$20,000 - \$39,999	34.3	18.0%	10.0	28.2%	29.1%
\$40,000 +	126.6	66.4%	14.5	41.1%	11.5%
Family Poverty Level^p					
<100%	25.7	13.5%	9.6	27.1%	37.2%
100-199%	32.6	17.1%	10.6	29.9%	32.4%
200-399%	56.3	29.5%	9.9	27.9%	17.5%
400%+	76.1	39.9%	5.4	15.2%	7.0%
Parent Status^c					
M Parents	28.1	14.7%	4.1	11.7%	14.7%
M Non-Parents	65.9	34.6%	14.7	41.6%	22.3%
F Parents	36.4	19.1%	5.9	16.7%	16.2%
F Non-Parents	60.3	31.6%	10.7	30.1%	17.7%
Family Work Status					
2 or more Full-time	63.2	33.1%	7.6	21.6%	12.1%
1 Full-time	90.8	47.6%	17.3	48.9%	19.0%
Only Part-time ^f	15.0	7.9%	5.0	14.2%	33.5%
Non-Workers	21.8	11.4%	5.4	15.3%	24.8%
Education					
Less than high school	19.7	10.3%	7.4	20.8%	37.4%
High school graduate	54.8	28.7%	12.8	36.1%	23.3%
Some college/Assoc. degree	58.0	30.4%	9.8	27.6%	16.8%
College grad or greater	58.3	30.6%	5.5	15.5%	9.4%
Race/Ethnicity					
White only (non-Hispanic)	119.8	62.8%	16.6	47.0%	13.9%
Black only (non-Hispanic)	23.2	12.2%	5.1	14.4%	21.9%
Hispanic	32.0	16.8%	10.8	30.4%	33.6%
Asian/S. Pacific Islander only	11.7	6.1%	2.1	5.9%	17.8%
Am. Indian/Alaska Native	1.5	0.8%	0.4	1.1%	25.7%
Two or More Races ^g	2.6	1.4%	0.4	1.3%	17.2%
Citizenship					
U.S. citizen - native	158.2	82.9%	25.0	70.7%	15.8%
U.S. citizen - naturalized	14.3	7.5%	2.8	8.0%	19.9%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years	3.0	1.6%	1.2	3.4%	39.0%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years	15.2	8.0%	6.3	17.9%	41.6%
Health Status					
Excellent/Very Good	119.9	62.9%	20.0	56.6%	16.7%
Good	48.7	25.5%	11.2	31.7%	23.0%
Fair/Poor	22.1	11.6%	4.1	11.7%	18.7%

NA = Estimates with denominators under 100 or with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 12
Characteristics of the Nonelderly Uninsured under Poverty, 2013

	Poor Nonelderly (millions)	Percent of Poor Nonelderly	Uninsured (millions)	Percent of Uninsured	Uninsured Rate
Total - Poor Nonelderly^{a,b}	41.5	100.0%	11.1	100.0%	26.8%
Age					
Children^h - Total	15.8	38.1%	1.5	13.9%	9.8%
Adults - Total	25.7	61.9%	9.6	86.1%	37.2%
Adults 19-25	5.9	14.3%	2.0	18.0%	33.7%
Adults 26-34	5.8	14.1%	2.5	22.4%	42.5%
Adults 35-44	4.9	11.7%	2.0	18.4%	42.0%
Adults 45-54	4.5	10.9%	1.7	15.2%	37.3%
Adults 55-64	4.5	10.9%	1.3	12.1%	29.8%
Annual Family Income					
<\$20,000	35.1	84.4%	9.6	86.1%	27.3%
\$20,000 - \$39,999	6.3	15.2%	1.5	13.7%	24.1%
Household Typeⁱ					
Single Adults Living Alone	11.4	27.3%	4.0	36.1%	35.4%
Single Adults Living Together	2.8	6.8%	1.3	11.6%	45.6%
Married Adults	1.8	4.4%	0.6	5.6%	34.0%
1 Parent with children ^c	9.3	22.5%	1.4	12.7%	15.1%
2 Parents with children ^c	7.4	17.8%	1.7	15.6%	23.4%
Multigenerational ^d	2.3	5.6%	0.6	5.0%	23.6%
Other with Children ^e	6.4	15.5%	1.5	13.4%	23.2%
Family Work Status					
2 or more Full-time	1.4	3.3%	0.4	4.0%	32.4%
1 Full-time	13.2	31.7%	3.6	32.8%	27.7%
Only Part-time ^f	9.1	21.8%	2.7	24.7%	30.3%
Non-Workers	17.9	43.1%	4.3	38.5%	23.9%
Race/Ethnicity					
White only (non-Hispanic)	16.5	39.6%	4.3	38.6%	26.1%
Black only (non-Hispanic)	9.6	23.2%	2.2	19.6%	22.6%
Hispanic	12.2	29.3%	3.8	34.0%	31.0%
Asian/S. Pacific Islander only	1.6	3.8%	0.5	4.9%	34.4%
Am. Indian/Alaska Native	0.7	1.7%	0.2	1.4%	22.3%
Two or More Races ^g	1.0	2.3%	0.2	1.4%	16.7%
Citizenship					
U.S. citizen - native	35.0	84.3%	8.0	71.9%	22.8%
U.S. citizen - naturalized	1.8	4.4%	0.6	5.6%	34.0%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years	1.1	2.7%	0.6	5.1%	49.9%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years	3.5	8.5%	1.9	17.4%	54.5%
Health Status					
Excellent/Very Good	23.6	56.9%	6.0	53.7%	25.3%
Good	11.2	27.0%	3.5	31.3%	31.0%
Fair/Poor	6.7	16.1%	1.7	15.0%	24.9%

NA = Estimates with denominators under 100 or with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 13
Characteristics of Poor and Low-Income Nonelderly Uninsured
(<200% of Poverty), 2013

	Low-Income Nonelderly (millions)	Percent of Low-Income Nonelderly	Uninsured (millions)	Percent of Uninsured	Uninsured Rate
Total - Low-Income Nonelderly^{a,b}	91.7	100.0%	23.6	100.0%	25.8%
Age					
Children^h - Total	33.4	36.4%	3.5	14.9%	10.5%
Adults - Total	58.3	63.6%	20.1	85.1%	34.5%
Adults 19-25	12.6	13.8%	4.2	17.9%	33.5%
Adults 26-34	13.2	14.4%	5.2	21.9%	39.4%
Adults 35-44	12.0	13.0%	4.5	18.9%	37.4%
Adults 45-54	10.5	11.5%	3.6	15.0%	33.8%
Adults 55-64	10.1	11.0%	2.7	11.3%	26.6%
Annual Family Income					
<\$20,000	42.7	46.5%	12.1	51.3%	28.4%
\$20,000 - \$39,999	34.8	38.0%	8.7	36.9%	25.0%
\$40,000 +	14.2	15.5%	2.8	11.8%	19.7%
Family Poverty Level^b					
<100%	41.5	45.3%	11.1	47.0%	26.8%
100-199%	50.2	54.7%	12.5	53.0%	25.0%
Household Typeⁱ					
Single Adults Living Alone	20.1	22.0%	7.1	30.0%	35.2%
Single Adults Living Together	7.9	8.6%	3.3	13.8%	41.1%
Married Adults	5.2	5.6%	1.6	6.6%	29.9%
1 Parent with children ^c	16.0	17.4%	2.5	10.6%	15.7%
2 Parents with children ^c	22.5	24.5%	4.7	19.9%	20.9%
Multigenerational ^d	5.7	6.2%	1.3	5.5%	23.0%
Other with Children ^e	14.3	15.6%	3.2	13.7%	22.7%
Family Work Status					
2 or more Full-time	8.1	8.9%	2.4	10.2%	23.0%
1 Full-time	44.1	48.1%	11.3	47.9%	26.1%
Only Part-time ^f	15.4	16.8%	4.6	19.4%	30.6%
Non-Workers	24.0	26.2%	5.3	22.5%	23.3%
Race/Ethnicity					
White only (non-Hispanic)	39.8	43.4%	9.4	39.6%	23.5%
Black only (non-Hispanic)	17.2	18.7%	3.8	16.1%	22.2%
Hispanic	27.0	29.5%	8.6	36.3%	31.7%
Asian/S. Pacific Islander only	4.3	4.7%	1.3	5.3%	29.4%
Am. Indian/Alaska Native	1.3	1.4%	0.3	1.4%	25.2%
Two or More Races ^g	2.1	2.3%	0.3	1.3%	15.1%
Citizenship					
U.S. citizen - native	76.5	83.4%	16.6	70.2%	21.7%
U.S. citizen - naturalized	4.5	4.9%	1.5	6.2%	32.5%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years	2.1	2.2%	1.0	4.3%	49.1%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years	8.6	9.4%	4.6	19.3%	52.8%
Health Status					
Excellent/Very Good	55.2	60.2%	13.4	56.8%	24.3%
Good	23.9	26.0%	7.4	31.2%	30.9%
Fair/Poor	12.6	13.8%	2.9	12.1%	22.6%

NA = Estimates with denominators under 100 or with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 14
Characteristics of Uninsured Workers, 2013

	Workers (millions)	Percent of Workers	Uninsured (millions)	Percent of Uninsured	Uninsured Rate
Total - Workers^k	146.3	100.0%	25.0	100.0%	17.1%
Age					
18-25	22.9	15.6%	4.7	19.0%	21.6%
26-34	30.6	20.9%	6.7	26.8%	19.4%
35-54	66.5	45.5%	10.4	41.8%	14.4%
55-64	26.3	18.0%	3.1	12.5%	11.8%
Worker's Annual Income^l					
<\$20,000	38.5	26.4%	13.8	55.2%	31.4%
\$20,000 - \$39,999	43.0	29.4%	9.7	38.7%	20.1%
\$40,000 +	61.8	42.2%	4.4	17.8%	7.2%
Family Poverty Level^b					
<100%	10.7	7.3%	4.6	18.4%	42.8%
100-199%	22.0	15.1%	7.8	31.5%	35.6%
200-399%	45.6	31.2%	8.0	32.0%	17.5%
400%+	67.9	46.4%	4.5	18.2%	6.7%
Work Statusⁱ					
Full-time/Full-year	100.9	69.0%	14.0	56.3%	13.9%
Full-time/Part-year	17.8	12.2%	4.2	16.8%	23.6%
Part-time/Full-year	14.8	10.1%	3.7	14.6%	24.7%
Part-time/Part-year	12.8	8.8%	3.1	12.2%	23.8%
Business Size (# Workers)					
Self-employed ^m	11.9	8.1%	3.5	14.0%	29.3%
<50	36.3	24.8%	10.2	40.9%	28.1%
50-99	9.7	6.6%	1.8	7.1%	18.4%
100-499	16.5	11.3%	2.3	9.1%	13.8%
500-999	6.1	4.2%	0.7	2.9%	12.0%
1000+	44.7	30.6%	5.3	21.3%	11.9%
Public Sector	21.1	14.4%	1.1	4.6%	5.4%

NA = Estimates with denominators under 100 or with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 14 (continued)
Characteristics of Uninsured Workers, 2013

	Workers (millions)	Percent of Workers	Uninsured (millions)	Percent of Uninsured	Uninsured Rate
Total - Workers^k					
Occupation/Industryⁿ					
PROFESSIONALS and MANAGERS:	56.9	38.9%	5.2	20.9%	9.2%
Agriculture	0.7	0.5%	0.2	0.8%	27.8%
Construction	2.3	1.6%	0.4	1.7%	18.7%
Finance	5.1	3.5%	0.3	1.2%	5.8%
Health and Social Services	8.6	5.9%	0.6	2.2%	6.5%
Information/Communications/Education	10.9	7.5%	0.6	2.5%	5.6%
Mining/Manufacturing	5.5	3.7%	0.3	1.2%	5.6%
Professions	8.3	5.7%	0.8	3.2%	9.7%
Public Administration	3.0	2.0%	0.1	0.4%	3.1%
Services	5.1	3.5%	1.0	4.1%	20.2%
Utilities and Transportation	1.7	1.1%	0.1	0.4%	5.8%
Wholesale and Retail Trade	5.6	3.9%	0.8	3.1%	13.9%
OTHER OCCUPATIONS:^o	89.4	61.1%	19.7	79.1%	22.1%
Agriculture	1.3	0.9%	0.5	2.2%	41.3%
Construction	7.3	5.0%	2.6	10.5%	36.0%
Finance	4.6	3.2%	0.6	2.3%	12.7%
Health and Social Services	10.5	7.2%	1.8	7.3%	17.2%
Information/Communications/Education	6.0	4.1%	0.7	2.7%	11.2%
Mining/Manufacturing	10.8	7.4%	1.6	6.6%	15.2%
Professions	8.3	5.7%	2.3	9.2%	27.5%
Public Administration	3.6	2.5%	0.2	0.8%	5.2%
Services	15.7	10.7%	5.0	20.1%	32.0%
Utilities and Transportation	5.7	3.9%	1.1	4.4%	19.1%
Wholesale and Retail Trade	14.7	10.0%	3.3	13.1%	22.2%
Race/Ethnicity					
White only (non-Hispanic)	94.9	64.9%	11.8	47.5%	12.5%
Black only (non-Hispanic)	16.1	11.0%	3.3	13.4%	20.8%
Hispanic	23.8	16.3%	7.8	31.4%	33.0%
Asian/S. Pacific Islander only	8.5	5.8%	1.3	5.4%	15.7%
Am. Indian/Alaska Native	0.9	0.6%	0.3	1.0%	26.8%
Two or More Races ^g	2.0	1.4%	0.3	1.3%	16.7%
Citizenship					
U.S. citizen - native	122.2	83.5%	17.6	70.5%	14.4%
U.S. citizen - naturalized	11.0	7.5%	2.1	8.4%	19.0%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for < 5 years	1.8	1.2%	0.7	2.7%	37.5%
Non-U.S. citizen, resident for 5+ years	11.3	7.7%	4.6	18.4%	40.8%

NA = Estimates with denominators under 100 or with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 15
Health Insurance Coverage of the Nonelderly
by State, 2013

Nonelderly (thousands) ^a		Percent Distribution by Coverage Type					
		Private			Public		Uninsured
		Employer	Direct purchase	Unknown private	Medicaid	other	
United States	268,888	54.6%	4.8%	2.1%	19.1%	4.1%	15.3%
Alabama	4,042	49.2%	3.1%	2.6%	20.6%	6.3%	18.2%
Alaska	628	52.1%	4.1%	2.1%	15.6%	8.9%	17.2%
Arizona	5,668	46.5%	3.5%	2.4%	22.4%	2.8%	22.5%
Arkansas	2,440	46.4%	6.9%	NA	22.9%	5.7%	17.3%
California	33,366	49.9%	5.6%	1.7%	22.7%	3.1%	16.9%
Colorado	4,640	57.7%	8.3%	2.0%	14.2%	3.7%	14.1%
Connecticut	3,045	63.5%	4.1%	2.0%	17.4%	2.3%	10.7%
Delaware	751	57.7%	3.4%	1.1%	26.2%	3.1%	8.4%
District of Columbia	571	49.7%	5.0%	5.0%	28.6%	NA	9.1%
Florida	16,111	48.0%	5.2%	1.3%	17.8%	5.6%	22.1%
Georgia	8,499	52.5%	5.0%	1.4%	16.4%	6.3%	18.4%
Hawaii	1,157	60.8%	4.0%	NA	19.6%	8.8%	5.7%
Idaho	1,386	55.8%	8.3%	NA	15.2%	2.0%	16.3%
Illinois	11,186	56.0%	5.7%	3.3%	20.1%	2.2%	12.6%
Indiana	5,473	59.0%	4.8%	2.7%	16.8%	2.9%	13.8%
Iowa	2,641	61.1%	6.1%	2.3%	17.7%	2.4%	10.4%
Kansas	2,454	58.2%	5.3%	4.0%	14.9%	NA	10.9%
Kentucky	3,773	53.0%	3.0%	1.9%	21.4%	6.2%	14.5%
Louisiana	3,876	49.2%	3.8%	3.9%	24.1%	4.9%	14.2%
Maine	1,094	53.0%	3.2%	2.7%	25.8%	3.8%	11.6%
Maryland	5,083	59.6%	6.1%	1.8%	16.6%	3.9%	12.0%
Massachusetts	5,705	64.2%	5.7%	2.5%	21.1%	2.3%	4.2%
Michigan	8,402	59.8%	3.7%	1.9%	19.6%	2.6%	12.2%
Minnesota	4,697	64.8%	6.3%	3.7%	15.1%	2.5%	7.7%
Mississippi	2,531	48.8%	4.1%	1.7%	23.1%	6.7%	15.6%
Missouri	5,001	58.4%	5.6%	2.5%	16.7%	4.4%	12.4%
Montana	849	50.4%	NA	NA	15.5%	8.0%	17.8%
Nebraska	1,573	61.9%	9.0%	2.3%	12.9%	2.7%	11.2%
Nevada	2,374	52.9%	4.7%	2.0%	12.5%	4.8%	23.0%
New Hampshire	1,117	64.6%	3.7%	3.4%	13.0%	2.6%	12.7%
New Jersey	7,639	63.6%	3.7%	1.1%	16.2%	1.8%	13.7%
New Mexico	1,741	44.8%	4.8%	NA	24.9%	4.7%	19.3%
New York	16,629	54.8%	4.2%	2.5%	25.3%	2.5%	10.6%
North Carolina	8,221	47.9%	5.1%	1.6%	20.4%	5.7%	19.3%
North Dakota	627	59.6%	8.5%	3.2%	11.5%	4.1%	13.1%
Ohio	9,595	54.8%	3.9%	2.6%	18.6%	4.5%	15.5%
Oklahoma	3,194	51.0%	3.9%	2.5%	20.4%	5.8%	16.4%
Oregon	3,297	55.5%	4.8%	2.5%	18.5%	3.6%	15.1%
Pennsylvania	10,682	61.9%	4.7%	1.9%	17.3%	3.0%	11.3%
Rhode Island	879	57.6%	6.3%	3.8%	19.0%	3.1%	10.2%
South Carolina	3,890	54.4%	2.9%	1.4%	18.9%	4.9%	17.5%
South Dakota	709	60.4%	8.2%	4.2%	13.7%	3.7%	9.8%
Tennessee	5,509	50.7%	3.3%	2.6%	20.7%	7.4%	15.2%
Texas	23,422	50.6%	4.1%	1.4%	17.1%	4.2%	22.6%
Utah	2,557	64.3%	6.9%	1.9%	12.4%	1.8%	12.7%
Vermont	507	55.5%	5.0%	1.5%	24.6%	4.2%	9.2%
Virginia	7,047	60.9%	5.0%	1.7%	10.7%	8.8%	12.8%
Washington	5,851	56.0%	5.3%	2.6%	15.8%	7.1%	13.2%
West Virginia	1,514	50.5%	3.2%	NA	24.7%	5.0%	15.5%
Wisconsin	4,743	64.3%	3.8%	2.6%	16.5%	2.3%	10.5%
Wyoming	504	55.0%	3.1%	2.7%	13.9%	6.6%	18.7%

NA = Estimates with denominators under 100 or with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 16
Health Insurance Coverage of Children
by State, 2013

Children ^h (thousands)		Percent Distribution by Coverage Type					
		Private			Public		Uninsured
		Employer	Direct purchase	Unknown private	Medicaid	other	
United States	78,170	48.6%	3.6%	1.2%	36.8%	2.3%	7.6%
Alabama	1,189	36.8%	2.9%	NA	48.0%	NA	9.0%
Alaska	203	43.5%	NA	NA	31.3%	8.0%	12.9%
Arizona	1,760	39.7%	NA	NA	41.3%	NA	14.1%
Arkansas	762	33.9%	NA	NA	53.7%	NA	5.2%
California	9,671	44.2%	3.5%	1.2%	40.6%	2.5%	8.1%
Colorado	1,338	52.9%	8.0%	NA	27.1%	2.9%	7.9%
Connecticut	843	54.5%	4.1%	2.5%	30.5%	NA	7.5%
Delaware	222	49.8%	NA	NA	42.3%	NA	4.2%
District of Columbia	120	32.1%	5.4%	NA	54.2%	NA	NA
Florida	4,298	42.7%	3.7%	NA	38.8%	2.5%	11.7%
Georgia	2,621	46.7%	4.5%	NA	35.7%	3.7%	8.3%
Hawaii	335	50.9%	NA	NA	34.9%	7.6%	NA
Idaho	468	51.9%	6.1%	NA	29.2%	NA	11.0%
Illinois	3,222	48.0%	4.7%	2.2%	40.4%	NA	4.0%
Indiana	1,742	54.5%	NA	2.6%	31.2%	NA	7.6%
Iowa	761	52.5%	3.9%	1.9%	35.0%	NA	5.5%
Kansas	766	49.0%	NA	NA	34.5%	NA	6.7%
Kentucky	1,038	44.3%	NA	0.5%	45.3%	NA	5.7%
Louisiana	1,192	38.7%	NA	NA	50.9%	NA	NA
Maine	270	43.9%	NA	2.2%	45.8%	NA	5.7%
Maryland	1,438	53.5%	3.9%	NA	31.6%	3.7%	6.3%
Massachusetts	1,528	59.7%	4.2%	NA	31.5%	NA	NA
Michigan	2,322	55.7%	NA	NA	36.8%	NA	3.9%
Minnesota	1,385	66.6%	3.8%	NA	25.1%	NA	2.8%
Mississippi	787	41.5%	NA	NA	42.2%	NA	10.6%
Missouri	1,476	52.9%	4.9%	NA	33.4%	NA	6.2%
Montana	257	43.7%	NA	NA	37.1%	NA	6.4%
Nebraska	485	57.7%	7.0%	NA	28.6%	NA	NA
Nevada	725	49.7%	NA	NA	25.2%	NA	17.8%
New Hampshire	292	57.1%	NA	NA	30.4%	NA	6.5%
New Jersey	2,178	61.7%	NA	NA	28.2%	NA	6.2%
New Mexico	546	35.5%	NA	NA	47.0%	NA	9.7%
New York	4,469	47.7%	3.4%	NA	40.6%	NA	6.0%
North Carolina	2,405	43.7%	NA	NA	42.3%	NA	7.8%
North Dakota	174	56.0%	NA	NA	25.0%	NA	10.1%
Ohio	2,741	52.4%	3.0%	NA	33.2%	NA	8.6%
Oklahoma	1,008	44.2%	NA	NA	36.9%	NA	9.8%
Oregon	900	49.7%	NA	NA	36.1%	NA	6.9%
Pennsylvania	2,865	55.2%	3.2%	NA	33.7%	NA	6.5%
Rhode Island	230	52.2%	3.7%	NA	34.8%	NA	5.1%
South Carolina	1,134	51.6%	NA	NA	36.4%	NA	8.6%
South Dakota	215	54.1%	7.1%	NA	29.4%	NA	6.2%
Tennessee	1,592	44.3%	NA	NA	42.4%	NA	NA
Texas	7,478	43.0%	3.5%	0.8%	39.2%	2.7%	10.8%
Utah	923	63.6%	5.1%	NA	20.7%	NA	9.0%
Vermont	130	50.0%	5.7%	NA	36.2%	NA	6.2%
Virginia	2,003	57.5%	3.4%	NA	23.5%	8.6%	6.3%
Washington	1,701	49.2%	4.7%	NA	32.2%	6.3%	5.9%
West Virginia	406	42.8%	NA	NA	46.8%	NA	NA
Wisconsin	1,409	59.4%	NA	NA	32.4%	NA	NA
Wyoming	145	48.8%	NA	NA	30.8%	6.3%	9.0%

NA = Estimates with denominators under 100 or with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 17
Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Adults
by State, 2013

	Nonelderly Adults (thousands) ^j	Percent Distribution by Coverage Type					
		Private			Public		Uninsured
		Employer	Direct purchase	Unknown private	Medicaid	other	
United States	194,833	56.9%	5.3%	2.5%	12.0%	4.8%	18.4%
Alabama	2,892	54.4%	3.1%	NA	9.3%	8.4%	22.0%
Alaska	435	55.5%	4.8%	2.4%	8.5%	9.3%	19.5%
Arizona	4,011	49.0%	3.9%	NA	14.3%	3.8%	26.3%
Arkansas	1,714	52.1%	7.8%	NA	9.6%	7.1%	22.3%
California	24,229	52.1%	6.5%	2.0%	15.8%	3.3%	20.3%
Colorado	3,366	59.4%	8.4%	2.5%	9.1%	4.0%	16.6%
Connecticut	2,253	66.2%	4.1%	2.2%	12.9%	2.7%	11.9%
Delaware	541	60.4%	4.2%	NA	20.0%	4.2%	10.1%
District of Columbia	453	54.0%	5.0%	6.1%	22.1%	NA	10.2%
Florida	12,042	49.9%	5.7%	1.6%	10.4%	6.8%	25.6%
Georgia	6,021	54.8%	5.2%	1.7%	8.1%	7.3%	22.7%
Hawaii	836	64.7%	3.9%	NA	13.5%	9.4%	7.2%
Idaho	938	57.7%	9.2%	NA	8.3%	2.6%	19.0%
Illinois	8,111	59.1%	6.1%	4.1%	12.0%	2.8%	16.0%
Indiana	3,856	60.7%	5.3%	3.3%	10.5%	3.8%	16.4%
Iowa	1,921	64.0%	7.0%	2.7%	11.4%	2.8%	12.2%
Kansas	1,735	62.4%	6.1%	4.8%	6.3%	7.8%	12.6%
Kentucky	2,789	55.8%	3.5%	2.5%	13.0%	7.4%	17.8%
Louisiana	2,763	53.5%	4.5%	5.1%	13.0%	5.3%	18.5%
Maine	842	55.9%	3.6%	2.9%	19.4%	4.8%	13.4%
Maryland	3,717	62.1%	7.0%	2.2%	10.7%	4.0%	14.1%
Massachusetts	4,254	65.5%	6.2%	3.0%	17.9%	2.6%	4.8%
Michigan	6,180	61.4%	4.4%	2.3%	13.2%	3.4%	15.3%
Minnesota	3,401	64.0%	7.2%	4.8%	11.2%	3.1%	9.7%
Mississippi	1,774	52.0%	4.4%	NA	14.6%	9.2%	17.7%
Missouri	3,596	60.9%	5.8%	3.0%	9.8%	5.6%	14.8%
Montana	608	53.6%	NA	NA	6.6%	8.9%	22.1%
Nebraska	1,111	63.8%	10.1%	3.2%	6.1%	3.1%	13.8%
Nevada	1,709	54.4%	4.7%	2.3%	7.3%	6.1%	25.1%
New Hampshire	846	67.0%	4.0%	4.1%	7.1%	3.0%	14.7%
New Jersey	5,573	64.5%	4.4%	1.3%	11.4%	2.0%	16.5%
New Mexico	1,238	48.7%	5.5%	NA	15.2%	5.6%	23.6%
New York	12,400	57.4%	4.6%	3.0%	19.7%	3.0%	12.2%
North Carolina	5,931	49.6%	6.2%	2.0%	11.7%	6.8%	23.7%
North Dakota	463	60.9%	9.5%	4.2%	6.5%	5.0%	14.0%
Ohio	6,963	55.8%	4.2%	3.2%	12.9%	5.7%	18.1%
Oklahoma	2,239	53.9%	3.6%	3.1%	13.0%	6.8%	19.6%
Oregon	2,448	57.6%	5.1%	3.0%	12.2%	4.2%	17.8%
Pennsylvania	8,011	64.3%	5.2%	2.4%	11.6%	3.8%	12.8%
Rhode Island	664	59.7%	7.1%	4.3%	13.5%	3.5%	11.9%
South Carolina	2,807	55.7%	3.5%	NA	11.9%	6.2%	21.1%
South Dakota	503	62.7%	8.8%	5.6%	7.2%	4.5%	11.2%
Tennessee	4,005	53.3%	3.7%	3.0%	12.3%	8.9%	18.7%
Texas	16,316	54.0%	4.4%	1.7%	7.1%	4.9%	28.0%
Utah	1,666	64.5%	7.9%	NA	7.8%	2.1%	15.0%
Vermont	383	57.5%	4.9%	2.0%	20.5%	4.9%	10.2%
Virginia	5,150	61.9%	5.7%	2.2%	6.0%	8.9%	15.3%
Washington	4,229	58.4%	5.7%	3.1%	9.2%	7.4%	16.2%
West Virginia	1,134	52.7%	2.8%	NA	17.3%	6.2%	19.7%
Wisconsin	3,399	66.2%	4.2%	3.4%	10.0%	2.7%	13.5%
Wyoming	365	57.0%	3.0%	3.3%	7.3%	6.7%	22.6%

NA = Estimates with denominators under 100 or with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 18
Health Insurance Coverage of Nonelderly Under Poverty by State, 2013

	Nonelderly <100% FPL (thousands) ^a	Percent Distribution by Coverage Type					
		Private		Unknown private	Public		Uninsured
		Employer	Direct purchase		Medicaid	other	
United States	41,518	10.4%	4.3%	3.5%	51.0%	4.2%	26.8%
Alabama	728	NA	NA	NA	53.3%	3.8%	31.5%
Alaska	76	11.9%	NA	NA	44.2%	NA	30.2%
Arizona	1,229	NA	NA	NA	57.8%	NA	30.7%
Arkansas	455	NA	NA	NA	48.3%	NA	29.9%
California	5,230	11.9%	3.9%	2.4%	52.1%	3.1%	26.7%
Colorado	514	10.5%	NA	NA	45.5%	NA	26.1%
Connecticut	367	11.7%	NA	NA	52.1%	3.8%	21.9%
Delaware	117	12.3%	NA	NA	72.6%	NA	8.6%
District of Columbia	127	NA	4.4%	7.0%	71.6%	NA	10.6%
Florida	2,529	7.4%	NA	NA	47.0%	4.4%	35.6%
Georgia	1,469	11.4%	NA	NA	40.0%	NA	31.9%
Hawaii	138	9.1%	NA	NA	60.5%	NA	14.8%
Idaho	196	19.1%	NA	NA	37.9%	NA	29.0%
Illinois	1,565	7.9%	NA	NA	53.7%	NA	22.7%
Indiana	691	13.6%	NA	NA	52.4%	NA	18.9%
Iowa	306	10.9%	NA	NA	52.3%	NA	26.3%
Kansas	340	8.4%	NA	NA	46.5%	NA	24.2%
Kentucky	818	11.1%	NA	NA	56.8%	NA	24.4%
Louisiana	786	NA	NA	NA	54.4%	8.6%	21.2%
Maine	151	8.1%	NA	NA	66.5%	NA	13.2%
Maryland	553	15.6%	NA	NA	49.3%	NA	20.4%
Massachusetts	756	17.8%	NA	NA	61.3%	NA	NA
Michigan	1,338	11.7%	NA	NA	53.1%	NA	24.5%
Minnesota	606	20.4%	5.7%	NA	45.7%	NA	15.8%
Mississippi	614	NA	NA	NA	56.4%	NA	23.5%
Missouri	776	11.4%	NA	NA	43.1%	NA	28.8%
Montana	138	NA	NA	NA	45.7%	NA	26.0%
Nebraska	180	NA	NA	NA	45.2%	NA	22.8%
Nevada	449	12.4%	NA	NA	31.9%	NA	47.4%
New Hampshire	108	12.6%	NA	7.2%	41.1%	NA	27.0%
New Jersey	893	10.7%	NA	NA	55.0%	NA	25.6%
New Mexico	410	8.1%	NA	NA	53.0%	3.2%	29.6%
New York	2,536	10.8%	5.1%	2.9%	62.1%	NA	17.1%
North Carolina	1,606	7.6%	NA	NA	47.5%	NA	34.4%
North Dakota	64	NA	NA	NA	36.0%	NA	34.4%
Ohio	1,439	12.3%	NA	NA	54.3%	5.1%	22.3%
Oklahoma	499	NA	NA	NA	50.6%	NA	26.7%
Oregon	531	NA	NA	NA	49.5%	NA	22.3%
Pennsylvania	1,435	14.1%	NA	4.6%	48.7%	4.0%	23.6%
Rhode Island	127	NA	NA	NA	59.1%	NA	15.0%
South Carolina	641	8.9%	NA	NA	45.6%	6.8%	33.9%
South Dakota	76	NA	NA	NA	58.3%	4.3%	17.3%
Tennessee	1,071	NA	NA	NA	62.9%	7.4%	21.8%
Texas	4,101	8.8%	NA	2.5%	44.2%	4.1%	37.2%
Utah	212	17.8%	NA	NA	44.4%	NA	29.1%
Vermont	48	NA	NA	NA	60.3%	NA	19.9%
Virginia	783	12.0%	NA	NA	45.1%	NA	27.6%
Washington	766	NA	NA	NA	46.7%	NA	29.5%
West Virginia	296	NA	NA	NA	55.3%	6.8%	21.5%
Wisconsin	572	13.9%	NA	5.4%	53.8%	NA	20.2%
Wyoming	62	NA	NA	NA	46.9%	NA	27.4%

NA = Estimates with denominators under 100 or with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 19
Health Insurance Coverage of Poor and Low Income Nonelderly
(<200% of Poverty) by State, 2013

	Nonelderly <200% FPL (thousands) ^a	Percent Distribution by Coverage Type					
		Private			Public		Uninsured
		Employer	Direct purchase	Unknown private	Medicaid	other	
United States	91,705	20.8%	4.6%	3.1%	40.6%	5.0%	25.8%
Alabama	1,580	20.3%	NA	NA	39.8%	6.4%	27.2%
Alaska	175	20.9%	NA	NA	38.9%	NA	26.2%
Arizona	2,522	20.9%	1.9%	NA	41.4%	3.1%	29.3%
Arkansas	1,029	21.1%	5.0%	NA	42.2%	5.0%	25.4%
California	12,330	19.1%	4.6%	2.4%	44.5%	3.4%	25.8%
Colorado	1,271	20.2%	9.5%	3.5%	37.9%	NA	24.6%
Connecticut	725	20.5%	NA	NA	47.7%	3.4%	19.8%
Delaware	250	21.1%	NA	NA	55.3%	4.2%	14.0%
District of Columbia	198	9.2%	4.5%	7.2%	65.2%	NA	11.8%
Florida	5,644	16.8%	4.4%	2.5%	36.0%	5.5%	34.9%
Georgia	3,201	21.9%	4.4%	NA	33.6%	6.5%	31.0%
Hawaii	322	28.9%	NA	NA	46.9%	7.9%	10.9%
Idaho	525	32.9%	NA	NA	27.8%	2.4%	26.4%
Illinois	3,365	18.3%	7.9%	4.3%	45.9%	2.8%	20.8%
Indiana	1,911	27.0%	4.3%	NA	37.1%	4.0%	22.7%
Iowa	759	21.5%	5.4%	NA	42.9%	4.5%	21.0%
Kansas	761	21.4%	6.1%	NA	35.1%	10.0%	21.9%
Kentucky	1,614	22.3%	NA	NA	41.1%	6.7%	24.5%
Louisiana	1,571	19.4%	NA	3.3%	46.3%	7.5%	21.3%
Maine	363	15.5%	NA	4.2%	57.3%	5.8%	14.6%
Maryland	1,328	22.0%	6.4%	NA	41.4%	5.8%	21.3%
Massachusetts	1,515	22.3%	9.5%	NA	56.0%	4.1%	3.9%
Michigan	2,833	23.0%	4.9%	3.9%	43.3%	4.0%	20.9%
Minnesota	1,223	25.9%	6.6%	8.1%	39.7%	4.2%	15.5%
Mississippi	1,091	18.8%	NA	NA	44.3%	8.3%	24.2%
Missouri	1,571	21.6%	4.4%	4.6%	37.3%	8.6%	23.5%
Montana	297	17.5%	NA	NA	33.7%	10.0%	26.6%
Nebraska	430	25.0%	6.7%	5.5%	34.1%	NA	23.0%
Nevada	1,039	28.1%	4.2%	NA	24.8%	5.0%	36.4%
New Hampshire	239	18.2%	4.3%	6.1%	37.2%	6.6%	27.5%
New Jersey	1,986	22.0%	5.6%	NA	40.7%	NA	27.3%
New Mexico	768	17.0%	3.8%	NA	44.8%	3.8%	29.0%
New York	5,714	20.2%	6.4%	3.3%	50.3%	3.0%	16.8%
North Carolina	3,212	16.8%	3.8%	2.1%	39.9%	5.8%	31.7%
North Dakota	165	21.5%	NA	6.6%	29.1%	NA	25.4%
Ohio	3,363	21.7%	3.3%	NA	40.8%	5.3%	25.8%
Oklahoma	1,252	23.1%	5.1%	NA	41.1%	6.0%	21.7%
Oregon	1,127	24.7%	NA	NA	39.3%	3.7%	22.3%
Pennsylvania	3,124	24.5%	4.5%	3.9%	38.5%	5.1%	23.5%
Rhode Island	293	20.6%	10.2%	NA	43.8%	4.2%	16.8%
South Carolina	1,315	22.0%	NA	NA	36.6%	5.8%	31.6%
South Dakota	198	24.5%	NA	8.0%	39.6%	4.1%	15.3%
Tennessee	2,130	16.0%	NA	NA	43.4%	10.2%	26.1%
Texas	8,835	20.0%	3.8%	2.0%	34.4%	4.0%	35.8%
Utah	726	33.9%	NA	NA	30.1%	NA	23.7%
Vermont	140	15.3%	NA	NA	57.4%	NA	15.1%
Virginia	1,817	24.0%	5.9%	NA	30.7%	9.2%	27.0%
Washington	1,811	16.3%	5.3%	NA	36.3%	11.3%	27.0%
West Virginia	615	18.2%	NA	NA	42.7%	8.9%	24.8%
Wisconsin	1,273	29.9%	NA	4.5%	41.9%	NA	16.9%
Wyoming	157	21.7%	NA	NA	30.0%	10.2%	28.5%

NA = Estimates with denominators under 100 or with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 20
Uninsured Rates Among Children
by Poverty Level and State, 2013

	Children ^h (thousands)	Percent Uninsured Within Poverty Levels			
		All Levels ^b	<100% FPL	100-399% FPL	400%+ FPL
United States	78,170	7.6%	9.8%	8.7%	3.8%
Alabama	1,189	9.0%	NA	0.1%	NA
Alaska	203	12.9%	NA	NA	NA
Arizona	1,760	14.1%	0.1%	0.2%	NA
Arkansas	762	5.2%	NA	0.0%	NA
California	9,671	8.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Colorado	1,338	7.9%	NA	0.1%	0.0%
Connecticut	843	7.5%	NA	0.1%	0.1%
Delaware	222	4.2%	NA	NA	NA
District of Columbia	120	NA	NA	NA	NA
Florida	4,298	11.7%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%
Georgia	2,621	8.3%	0.1%	0.1%	NA
Hawaii	335	NA	NA	NA	NA
Idaho	468	11.0%	NA	0.1%	NA
Illinois	3,222	4.0%	NA	0.0%	NA
Indiana	1,742	7.6%	NA	0.1%	NA
Iowa	761	5.5%	NA	0.1%	NA
Kansas	766	6.7%	NA	0.1%	NA
Kentucky	1,038	5.7%	NA	0.1%	NA
Louisiana	1,192	NA	NA	NA	NA
Maine	270	5.7%	NA	NA	NA
Maryland	1,438	6.3%	NA	0.1%	NA
Massachusetts	1,528	NA	NA	NA	NA
Michigan	2,322	3.9%	NA	NA	NA
Minnesota	1,385	2.8%	NA	NA	NA
Mississippi	787	10.6%	NA	0.1%	NA
Missouri	1,476	6.2%	NA	0.1%	NA
Montana	257	6.4%	NA	0.1%	NA
Nebraska	485	NA	NA	NA	NA
Nevada	725	17.8%	0.3%	0.2%	NA
New Hampshire	292	6.5%	NA	0.1%	NA
New Jersey	2,178	6.2%	NA	0.1%	NA
New Mexico	546	9.7%	NA	NA	NA
New York	4,469	6.0%	NA	0.1%	NA
North Carolina	2,405	7.8%	NA	0.1%	NA
North Dakota	174	10.1%	NA	0.1%	NA
Ohio	2,741	8.6%	NA	0.1%	NA
Oklahoma	1,008	9.8%	NA	0.1%	NA
Oregon	900	6.9%	NA	0.1%	NA
Pennsylvania	2,865	6.5%	NA	0.1%	NA
Rhode Island	230	5.1%	NA	0.1%	NA
South Carolina	1,134	8.6%	NA	0.1%	NA
South Dakota	215	6.2%	NA	NA	NA
Tennessee	1,592	NA	NA	NA	NA
Texas	7,478	10.8%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Utah	923	9.0%	NA	0.1%	NA
Vermont	130	6.2%	NA	NA	NA
Virginia	2,003	6.3%	NA	0.1%	NA
Washington	1,701	5.9%	NA	0.1%	NA
West Virginia	406	NA	NA	NA	NA
Wisconsin	1,409	NA	NA	NA	NA
Wyoming	145	9.0%	NA	0.1%	NA

NA = Estimates with denominators under 100 or with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table 21
Uninsured Rates Among Nonelderly Adults
by Poverty Level and State, 2013

	Nonelderly Adults (thousands) ^j	Percent Uninsured Within Poverty Levels			
		All Levels ^b	<100% FPL	100-399% FPL	400%+ FPL
United States	194,833	21.7%	36.7%	22.7%	7.0%
Alabama	2,872	19.7%	41.3%	16.9%	4.5%
Alaska	433	23.1%	43.8%	24.4%	4.8%
Arizona	3,935	22.9%	39.6%	23.8%	7.3%
Arkansas	1,712	26.1%	46.7%	24.0%	8.7%
California	23,149	26.2%	46.1%	28.2%	7.0%
Colorado	3,090	18.9%	43.5%	21.6%	5.2%
Connecticut	2,168	13.3%	29.5%	17.7%	4.5%
Delaware	540	14.7%	29.4%	16.6%	4.3%
District of Columbia	425	13.5%	25.3%	18.2%	4.0%
Florida	11,324	27.9%	52.6%	27.0%	9.6%
Georgia	5,967	26.3%	49.1%	24.8%	8.6%
Hawaii	782	11.2%	22.6%	9.4%	3.0%
Idaho	900	25.5%	49.7%	24.6%	5.0%
Illinois	7,822	20.7%	43.6%	21.6%	4.9%
Indiana	3,742	18.5%	35.2%	18.5%	6.8%
Iowa	1,844	15.2%	35.5%	15.6%	4.3%
Kansas	1,615	18.4%	41.2%	17.6%	5.4%
Kentucky	2,649	20.8%	40.8%	19.8%	4.8%
Louisiana	2,669	28.9%	50.1%	29.5%	7.0%
Maine	814	13.6%	24.8%	15.8%	4.7%
Maryland	3,625	17.1%	36.9%	24.0%	4.1%
Massachusetts	4,048	5.8%	12.3%	7.3%	2.1%
Michigan	5,882	18.4%	37.7%	17.4%	5.9%
Minnesota	3,189	12.7%	30.9%	15.9%	3.3%
Mississippi	1,722	25.7%	45.9%	23.0%	7.6%
Missouri	3,604	19.4%	39.6%	21.4%	4.3%
Montana	580	26.2%	49.9%	23.5%	11.0%
Nebraska	1,091	16.8%	37.8%	18.7%	5.2%
Nevada	1,654	27.4%	52.9%	25.9%	7.9%
New Hampshire	820	15.5%	36.6%	22.5%	5.0%
New Jersey	5,341	20.9%	44.3%	27.8%	5.7%
New Mexico	1,185	29.1%	46.2%	30.4%	10.0%
New York	12,067	18.3%	30.8%	21.4%	6.3%
North Carolina	5,669	23.5%	47.0%	23.2%	6.9%
North Dakota	408	15.2%	39.4%	17.6%	4.1%
Ohio	6,891	18.6%	38.4%	19.4%	4.5%
Oklahoma	2,198	24.5%	47.0%	24.7%	8.2%
Oregon	2,365	20.3%	40.6%	23.8%	4.0%
Pennsylvania	7,689	14.7%	31.6%	15.7%	3.9%
Rhode Island	640	16.6%	36.2%	19.0%	3.9%
South Carolina	2,790	26.4%	47.5%	25.4%	7.1%
South Dakota	480	18.6%	41.9%	17.1%	6.1%
Tennessee	3,897	19.5%	39.0%	19.4%	3.5%
Texas	15,388	31.5%	57.7%	31.8%	8.7%
Utah	1,580	18.4%	37.6%	17.7%	6.9%
Vermont	401	12.4%	22.4%	15.0%	5.8%
Virginia	4,857	19.0%	43.1%	23.9%	4.5%
Washington	4,104	19.9%	40.6%	24.1%	5.2%
West Virginia	1,154	19.9%	35.7%	18.1%	8.3%
Wisconsin	3,424	13.9%	33.0%	14.2%	4.3%
Wyoming	346	23.6%	47.4%	26.5%	9.7%

NA = Estimates with denominators under 100 or with relative standard errors greater than 30% are not provided.

Table Endnotes

- ^a Nonelderly includes all individuals under age 65.
- ^b The U.S. Census Bureau's poverty threshold for a family with two adults and one child was \$18,751 in 2013. This is the official measurement of poverty used by the federal government and the definition used in these tables.
- ^c Parent includes any person with a dependent child.
- ^d Multigenerational with children include families with at least three generations that have children in a household
- ^e Other with Children includes all family arrangements with children not specified elsewhere, including situations where non-parent adults (i.e. Aunts) are primary caretakers
- ^f Part-time workers were defined as working < 35 hours per week.
- ^g Respondents can identify as more than one racial/ethnic group. This analysis uses a hierarchy where anyone with Hispanic ethnicity is categorized as such, regardless of race.
- ^h Children include all individuals under age 19.
- ⁱ Approximately 1% of children live in households with no adult.
- ^j Nonelderly adults includes all individuals aged 19-64.
- ^k Workers includes all workers aged 18-64.
- ^l Worker's personal income only; does not include income from other family members or other sources.
- ^m Self-employed includes only the self-employed who are working in firms with fewer than 50 workers.
- ⁿ Workers who are considered members of the military or former military are grouped with "Other Occupations" and "Total Workers" totals.
- ^o Other occupations include the following types of jobs: assistants, clerical workers, technicians, repair workers, artists, entertainers, sports-related workers, service workers, laborers, salespersons, operators, (equipment, including drivers), skilled trade workers, and assemblers.

Data Notes

In recent years, the Census Bureau has made several changes to the CPS ASEC.¹ Most notably, with the 2014 data release, Census implemented a fundamental redesign of the health insurance coverage questions in the ASEC. This redesign aimed both to address longstanding issues with measurement of insurance coverage in the ASEC and to capture new coverage categories available under the ACA. The redesigned insurance questions lead to a lower estimate of the uninsured rate than the previous approach, addressing a longstanding issue of under-reporting of coverage in the ASEC.^{2,3} As a result of these changes, health coverage data for the 2014 release (reflecting coverage in calendar year 2013) are not comparable with estimates from previous years.

The current ASEC asks respondents about their health insurance coverage at the time of the interview and throughout the previous calendar year. The data in this report draws on estimates of coverage in the previous calendar year. Respondents may report having more than one type of coverage. In this analysis, individuals are sorted into only one category of insurance coverage using the following hierarchy:

- **Medicaid:** Includes those covered by Medicaid, the Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), and those who have both Medicaid and another type of coverage, such as dually-eligible individuals who are also covered by Medicare.
- **Employer:** Includes those covered by employer-sponsored coverage either through their own job or as a dependent of someone in their household.
- **Other Public:** Includes those covered under the military or Veterans Administration as well as nonelderly Medicare enrollees.
- **Direct Purchase:** Includes individuals and families that purchased or are covered as a dependent by non-group insurance.
- **Unknown Private:** Includes individuals with private insurance coverage from outside of the household where type of private insurance (ESI or Non-Group is not specified).
- **Uninsured:** Includes those without health insurance and those who have coverage under the Indian Health Service only.

For example, a person having Medicaid coverage in the first half of the year but employer-based coverage in the last months of the year would be categorized as having Medicaid coverage in this analysis.

In most of this analysis, estimates of family income (mostly categorized as a percent of the federal poverty level) are based on Census-defined family units. A family unit includes all related individuals living together in a household. Analyzing income by family unit captures income available to a group of people who are likely sharing resources. However, family units may not be the appropriate measure for capturing eligibility for health insurance. Eligibility for health insurance is more accurately captured using "health insurance units," and health insurance units may be counted differently for different types of insurance (such as Medicaid or employer coverage). Estimates of *eligibility* for health coverage included in this report are based on analysis by health insurance units. Specifically, we calculate household membership and income for both Medicaid and Marketplace premium tax credits for each person individually, using the rules for each program.⁴

¹ Day j C., 2014. "Continuously Improving the Health Insurance Coverage Estimates from the Current Population Survey," United States Census Bureau Blog. Available at: <http://blogs.census.gov/2014/09/11/continuously-improving-the-health-insurance-coverage-estimates-from-the-current-population-survey/>

² Pascale J, Boudreaux M, King R, 2014. "Understanding the New Current Population Survey Health Insurance Questions," Center for Survey Measurement Research and Methodology Directorate US Census Bureau. Available at: <http://www.census.gov/srd/papers/pdf/RSM2014-02.pdf>

³ Medalia C, O'Hara B, Rodean J, Steinweg A, Brault M, presented 2013, updated 2014. "Changing the CPS Health Insurance Questions and the Implications on the Uninsured Rate: Redesign and Production Estimates," U.S Census Bureau. Available at: http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/publications/sehsd_wp_2014-16.pdf

⁴ "Technical Appendix A: Household Construction," 2013. Kaiser Family Foundation. Available at: <http://kaiserfamilyfoundation.files.wordpress.com/2014/04/8505-technical-appendix-a-household-construction.pdf>