

Topline

KFF/New York Times 2025 Survey of Immigrants

August-October 2025

KFF | **The New York Times**

METHODOLOGY

The *KFF/New York Times 2025 Survey of Immigrants* was designed and analyzed by public opinion researchers at KFF. The survey was conducted August 28 – October 20, 2025, online, by telephone, and by mail among a nationally representative sample of 1,805 immigrants, defined as adults living in the U.S. who were born outside the U.S. Respondents had the option to complete the survey in one of six languages: English ($n=1,310$), Spanish ($n=431$), Chinese ($n=38$), Korean ($n=21$), and Vietnamese ($n=5$), and Haitian-Creole.

Teams from KFF and The New York Times worked together to develop the questionnaire and both organizations contributed financing for the survey. Each organization bears the sole responsibility for the work that appears under its name. Sampling, data collection, weighting, and tabulation were managed by SSRS of Glenn Mills, Pennsylvania in collaboration with public opinion researchers at KFF.

Sampling strategy

Respondents were reached through one of five sampling modes: an address-based sample, a random digit dial telephone (RDD) sample of prepaid (pay-as-you-go) cell phone numbers, a callback sample of telephone numbers that were previously selected for an RDD survey, the SSRS Opinion Panel, and the SSRS/KFF Immigrants Panel. Marketing Systems Group (MSG) provided the random samples of addresses and phone numbers utilized by each of the five sampling modes. Telephone interviewing of all sample types was managed by SSRS of Glen Mills, PA.

The address-based sample ($n=646$) was divided into areas (strata), defined by Census tract, based on the incidence of immigrants among the population overall and by countries of origin. Within each stratum, the sample was further divided into addresses that were flagged as possibly occupied by immigrant adults, and unflagged addresses. To increase the likelihood of reaching households with immigrant adults, strata with higher incidence of immigrants overall, and of certain countries of origin in particular, were oversampled.

The RDD prepaid sample ($n=233$) was disproportionately stratified to effectively reach immigrants from particular countries, based on county-level information. Among this prepaid cell phone component, 117 interviews were completed by phone and 116 were completed via web survey after being invited by short message service (SMS).

71 respondents were reached by calling back telephone numbers that were previously randomly selected for RDD surveys and had either self-reported being born outside the use ($n=66$), or an interviewer had noted that the respondent spoke a language other than English or Spanish ($n=5$). 377 respondents were reached through the SSRS Opinion Panel, a nationally representative probability-based panel, and 478 respondents were reached through the SSRS/KFF Immigrants Panel, a nationally representative probability-based panel of immigrants.

To qualify for the survey, respondents needed to specify their country of birth, and were included if they were born outside the U.S. Those born in U.S. territories including Puerto Rico did not qualify. Households in the ABS frame were invited to participate in the survey through multiple mailed, multilingual invitations, requesting that the adult in the household who had the most recent birthday complete the survey by going online, dialing a toll-free number, or returning a paper questionnaire. Interviewers also attempted calls to some telephone numbers that were matched to sampled addresses. Cases sampled through either the SSRS Opinion Panel or the SSRS/KFF Immigrants Panel additionally were asked to confirm they are the named panelist. For the online panel components, invitations were sent to panel members by email followed by up to three reminder emails. Overall, 1,496 individuals completed the survey online, 263 completed the survey via telephone interview, and 46 completed paper questionnaires.

Incentives and data quality checks

All respondents were offered post-incentives varying in amounts of \$10 to \$20. The RDD live interviewer respondents received incentive via a check by mail. Those who participated online received an electronic gift card incentive by email. ABS paper respondents received a Visa gift card by mail. The online questionnaire included two questions designed to establish that respondents were paying attention. Cases that failed both attention check questions, skipped over 50% of survey questions, or participated in less than one-quarter of the mean length by mode were flagged and reviewed. Based on this criterion, 11 cases were removed.

Translation

The survey was translated by linguists at Cetra Language Solutions. To ensure accuracy of the survey program in each language, Cetra Language Solutions linguists and independent telephone interviewers reviewed each question as it appears in the program and provided feedback. The survey was revised and finalized based on this feedback.

Weighting

The combined sample was weighted to match the characteristics of the U.S. adult immigrant population, based on data from the Census Bureau's 2023 American Community Survey (ACS). Weighting was done separately for each of the region of origin groups by sex, age, education, census region, number of adults in household, presence of children, home ownership, length of time in the U.S., and citizenship status. Some groups included other weighting parameters such as English proficiency, race/ethnicity, or relevant sub-geographies. The overall sample was also weighted to match the share of U.S. adult immigrants from each country/region of origin group. The final weights take into account differences in the probability of selection for each of the five sample types. This includes adjustment for the sample design and geographic stratification, and within household probability of selection.

The margin of sampling error including the design effect for the full sample is plus or minus 3 percentage points. Numbers of respondents and margins of sampling error for key subgroups are shown in the table below. For results based on other subgroups, the margin of sampling error may be higher. Sample sizes and margins of sampling error for other subgroups are available by request. Sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error and there may be other unmeasured error in this or any other public opinion poll. KFF Public Opinion and Survey Research is a charter member of the [Transparency Initiative of the American Association for Public Opinion Research](#).

Group	N (unweighted)	M.O.S.E.
Total (2025)	1,805	± 3 percentage points
Black immigrants	174	± 11 percentage points
Hispanic immigrants	742	± 5 percentage points
Asian immigrants	545	± 6 percentage points
White immigrants	297	± 7 percentage points
Naturalized Citizen	1,171	± 4 percentage points
Lawfully Present (Green card or valid visa holder)	481	± 6 percentage points
Likely undocumented	151	± 10 percentage points
English Proficient (speaks English only or “very well”)	1,108	± 4 percentage points
Limited English Proficient (speaks English “less than very well”)	693	± 5 percentage points
Immigrant registered voters	1055	± 4 percentage points
Republican voters	229	± 8 percentage points
Democratic voters	408	± 7 percentage points
Independent voters	360	± 7 percentage points

Acknowledgements

During the initial development of this poll, KFF consulted the following about considerations in polling immigrants: the National Immigration Law Center, UnidosUS and Dr. May Sudhinaraset. These organizations or individuals provided valuable insights in the planning and dissemination of the survey. They did not have access to any materials before the survey was released or input into the analysis of the findings.

Notes for reading the topline

- Percentages may not always add up to 100 percent due to rounding.
- Values less than 0.5 percent are indicated by an asterisk (*).
- “Vol.” indicates a response was volunteered by the respondent, not offered as an explicit choice.
- Questions are presented in the order asked; question numbers may not be sequential.
- No answer includes those who said ‘Don’t know’ or refused to answer the question on the phone and those who skipped the question on the web.
- There were small question wording variations between modes of completion, but web mode question text is shown in this document.

All trended data come from the KFF/LA Times Survey of Immigrants (April-June 2023).

Q3. In what country were you born? (*Open-ended, coded into country/regions below*)

	Total (2025)
Mexico	23
Central America	7
Cuba	3
Caribbean	9
South America	7
East Europe	5
Other Europe	8
China/HK/Taiwan	7
Philippines	4
India	6
Other East/SE Asia	8
Other South Asia	2
Mid East/N. Africa	4
Sub-Saharan Africa	4
Central Asia	*
Oceania	1
North America	1
Unspecified	1
	<i>n=1,805</i>

Q4. In what year did you move to the U.S? (*Open-ended*)

	Total (2025)
2020-2025	11
2010-2019	22
2000-2009	20
1990-1999	18
1980-1989	13
1970-1979	9
1960-1969	4
1950-1959	2
1940-1949	NA
1930-1939	NA
No answer	1
	<i>n=1,805</i>

YRS_REC VARIABLE. Years in U.S.

	Total (2025)
Less than 5 years	10
5-9 years	11
10+ years	78
No answer	1
	<i>n=1,805</i>

Q101. The term 'American Dream' can mean different things to different people. However you define it, do you believe:

	Total (2025)
You have achieved the American Dream	36
You're on your way to achieving the American Dream	42
The American Dream is out of reach for you	22
No answer	1
	<i>n=1,805</i>

Q8. When your children are the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be better, worse, or about the same as yours is now?

	Total (2025)	Total (2023)
Better	60	60
Worse	17	13
About the same	16	17
I do not have or intend to have children	7	8
No answer	*	1
	<i>n=1,805</i>	<i>n=3,358</i>

Q10. Do you think each of the following are better or worse as a result of moving to the U.S., or are they about the same?

	Better	Worse	About the same	No answer	
a. Your financial situation					
Total (2025)	70	11	19	*	<i>n=1,805</i>
Total (2023)	78	5	16	1	<i>n=3,358</i>
b. Educational opportunities for yourself or your children					
Total (2025)	74	9	17	*	<i>n=1,805</i>
Total (2023)	79	4	15	2	<i>n=3,358</i>
c. Your employment situation					
Total (2025)	65	12	22	1	<i>n=1,805</i>
Total (2023)	75	5	18	2	<i>n=3,358</i>
e. Your safety					
Total (2025)	52	19	28	*	<i>n=1,805</i>
Total (2023)	65	11	23	1	<i>n=3,358</i>

Q12. If you could go back in time knowing what you know now, would you choose to move to the U.S.?

	Total (2025)	Total (2023)
Yes	70	75
No	9	8
Not sure	21	17
No answer	*	*
	<i>n=1,805</i>	<i>n=3,358</i>

Q102. **Since January of this year**, do you think it has been easier or harder for you and your family to earn a living, or has your ability to earn a living not changed?

	Total (2025)
Easier to earn a living	12
Harder to earn a living	48
No change	40
No answer	*
	<i>n=1,805</i>

Q20. In the past 12 months, have you or someone living with you had problems paying for each of the following?

	Yes	No	No answer	
a. Rent or mortgage				
Total (2025)	30	69	*	<i>n=1,805</i>
Total (2023)	17	82	1	<i>n=3,358</i>
b. Food				
Total (2025)	27	72	*	<i>n=1,805</i>
Total (2023)	17	83	1	<i>n=3,358</i>
c. Health care				
Total (2025)	36	64	*	<i>n=1,805</i>
Total (2023)	20	79	1	<i>n=3,358</i>

Q20_ANY VARIABLE

	Total (2025)	Total (2023)
Yes to at least one (They or someone living with them had problems paying for rent or mortgage, food, or health care)	47	34
None (Did not have problems paying for any of these)	53	65
Not sure/No answer	-	*
	<i>n=1,805</i>	<i>n=3,358</i>

READ/SHOW TO ALL: Moving on to another topic...

Q21. What kind of place in the U.S. do you usually call or go to when you are sick or need advice about your health?

	Total (2025)	Total (2023)
Has a regular source of care (NET)	78	82
A private doctor's office	41	43
A neighborhood clinic or health center	30	30
A retail clinic at a place like CVS or Walgreens	3	3
A school clinic or student health services	2	2
Military/VA	*	*
Some other place	2	2
Unspecified	*	2
No regular source of care (NET)	22	18
An emergency room	11	8
Urgent care	*	1
Hospital (unspecified)	1	1
Do not have a place	10	10
	<i>n=1,805</i>	<i>n=3,358</i>

Q28. Which of the following is your main source of health insurance, if any?

	Total (2025)	Total (2023)
Does not currently have health insurance	15	15
Covered by health insurance (NET)	83	83
Plan through your or a family member's employer	36	39
Plan you purchased from an insurance company or a state or federal marketplace like healthcare.gov	12	11
Medicare, the government health insurance program for people 65 and older and some younger people with disabilities	16	14
Medicaid, the government health insurance program for people with lower incomes	17	17
Military/VA	1	*
Something else	2	2
No answer	1	2
	<i>n=1,805</i>	<i>n=3,358</i>

Q28. Which of the following is your main source of health insurance, if any?

Based on those 64 years of age or younger

	Total (2025)	Total (2023)
Does not currently have health insurance	19	18
Covered by health insurance (NET)	80	82
Plan through your or a family member's employer	42	45
Plan you purchased from an insurance company or a state or federal marketplace like healthcare.gov	14	12
Medicare, the government health insurance program for people 65 and older and some younger people with disabilities	4	3
Medicaid, the government health insurance program for people with lower incomes	18	18
Military/VA	1	*
Something else	2	3
No answer	1	1
	<i>n=1,480</i>	<i>n=2,634</i>

Q30. In the past 12 months, have you skipped or postponed getting health care services for any reason?

	Total (2025)	Total (2023)
Yes	29	22
No	71	77
No answer	*	1
	<i>n=1,805</i>	<i>n=3,358</i>

Q31. Was each of the following a reason you skipped or postponed getting health care services in the past 12 months?

Items a,b,e: Based on those who postponed or skipped getting health care services in the past 12 months

Item d: Based on those who postponed or skipped getting health care services in the past 12 months and completed the survey in a non-English language

	Yes	No	No answer	
a. You could not afford the cost, or you didn't have insurance				
Total (2025)	63	37	1	<i>n=537</i>
Total (2023)	69	30	1	<i>n=708</i>
b. You could not find services at a time or location that worked for you				
Total (2025)	42	57	1	<i>n=537</i>
Total (2023)	49	50	1	<i>n=708</i>
d. You could not speak to someone in your preferred language, or you could not get an interpreter				
Total (2025)	24	72	4	<i>n=156</i>
Total (2023)	25	72	3	<i>n=185</i>
e. You were concerned about your or a family member's immigration status ¹				
Total (2025)	19	80	1	<i>n=537</i>

Q30/Q31 Combo table

	Total (2025)	Total (2023)
Yes, have skipped or postponed getting health care services (Yes to Q30)	29	22
Skipped or postponed care because they could not afford the cost, or they didn't have insurance	18	15
Skipped or postponed care because they could not find services at a time or location that worked for them	12	10
Skipped or postponed care because they could not speak to someone in their preferred language, or they could not get an interpreter	2	1
Skipped or postponed care because they were concerned about their or a family member's immigration status	5	-
No, did not skip or postpone getting health care services	71	77
No answer	*	1
	<i>n=1,805</i>	<i>n=3,358</i>

Q32. Did your health get worse because you skipped or postponed care?

Based on those who postponed or skipped getting health care services in the past 12 months

	Total (2025)	Total (2023)
Yes	36	40
No	64	59
No answer	*	1
	<i>n=537</i>	<i>n=708</i>

¹ Category added in 2025

Q30/Q32 Combo table

	Total (2025)	Total (2023)
Yes, skipped or postponed getting health care services	29	22
Yes, health got worse	11	9
No, health did not get worse	19	13
No answer	*	*
No, did not skip or postpone getting health care services	71	77
No answer	*	1
	<i>n=1,805</i>	<i>n=3,358</i>

Q65. Are you the parent or guardian of any child under the age of 18 living with you?

	Total (2025)	Total (2023)
Yes	43	35
No	57	64
No answer	*	*
	<i>n=1,805</i>	<i>n=3,358</i>

Q69. Are any of your children (INSERT ITEM)?

Based on those who are parents of a child under 18 living with them

	Yes	No	No answer	
a. Uninsured, that is, not covered by health insurance				
Total (2025)	15	85	*	<i>n=708</i>
Total (2023)	9	89	1	<i>n=1,129</i>
b. Covered by Medicaid or the Children's Health Insurance Program				
Total (2025)	52	48	*	<i>n=708</i>
Total (2023)	49	50	1	<i>n=1,129</i>

Q103. In the past 12 months, did **any of your children** miss, delay, or skip health care for any of the following reasons?

Based on those who are parents of a child under 18 living with them

	Yes	No	No answer	
a. You could not afford the cost, or you didn't have insurance				
Total (2025)	12	88	-	<i>n=708</i>
b. You could not find services at a time or location that worked for you				
Total (2025)	13	86	*	<i>n=708</i>
c. You were concerned about your or a family member's immigration status				
Total (2025)	14	86	*	<i>n=708</i>

READ/SHOW TO ALL: Moving on to another topic...

Q5. In general, do you approve or disapprove of how Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

	Total (2025)
Strongly/Somewhat approve (NET)	38
Strongly approve	13
Somewhat approve	25
Strongly/Somewhat disapprove (NET)	60
Somewhat disapprove	21
Strongly disapprove	39
No answer	2
	<i>n=1,805</i>

Q10_MAR25. Since President Trump took office, would you say you and your family feel safer, less safe, or feel about the same in terms of safety?

	Total (2025)
Feel safer	19
Feel less safe	49
Feel about the same in terms of safety	32
No answer	*
	<i>n=1,805</i>

READ/SHOW TO ALL: In this survey, we use the word “immigrant” to refer to anyone living in the U.S. who was born in another country. This may include people who are naturalized U.S. citizens, those with visas or green cards, as well as those without legal authorization to live in the U.S.

Q104. Which comes closest to your view?

	Total (2025)
The U.S. is a great place for immigrants	36
The U.S. is not currently a great place for immigrants (NET)	64
The U.S. used to be a great place for immigrants, but that is no longer true	60
The U.S. was never a great place for immigrants	4
No answer	1
	<i>n=1,805</i>

Q105. Which comes closest to your view about immigrants who are in the U.S. **illegally**, even if neither is exactly right?

	Total (2025)
They strengthen our country because of their hard work and talents	71
They are a burden on our country because they take our jobs, housing, and health care	28
No answer	1
	<i>n=1,805</i>

Q53. Do you think the U.S. is too tough in enforcing immigration laws, not tough enough, or is enforcement about right, or are you not sure?

	Total (2025)	Total (2023)
Too tough	41	19
Not tough enough	15	18
About right	20	27
Not sure	24	35
No answer	*	1
	<i>n=1,805</i>	<i>n=3,358</i>

Q7. In general, do you approve or disapprove of how President Donald Trump is handling each of the following?

	Approve (NET)	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Disapprove (NET)	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	No answer	
a. Immigration								
Total (2025)	39	17	22	59	20	39	1	n=1,805
b. Border security								
Total (2025)	60	35	26	38	16	22	2	n=1,805
c. Inflation, including the rising cost of household expenses								
Total (2025)	25	10	15	74	22	52	1	n=1,805
e. Tariffs								
Total (2025)	27	12	15	71	21	50	2	n=1,805

Q20_MAR25. Do you approve or disapprove of the Trump administration doing each of the following?

	Approve (NET)	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Disapprove (NET)	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	No answer	
a. Efforts to end birthright citizenship, which is automatic citizenship for anyone born in the U.S.								
Total (2025)	26	12	14	73	17	55	1	n=1,805
b. Increasing efforts to deport people living in the U.S. illegally								
Total (2025)	42	20	23	57	24	33	1	n=1,805
d. Using federal immigration agents wearing masks or plainclothes during immigration enforcement activities								
Total (2025)	28	12	16	71	16	55	1	n=1,805
e. Deporting immigrants to countries they are not from								
Total (2025)	16	7	8	83	16	68	1	n=1,805

Q106. In general, do you approve or disapprove of how each of the following are handling their job?

	Approve (NET)	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Disapprove (NET)	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	No answer	
a. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE)								
Total (2025)	38	17	20	61	19	42	2	n=1,805
b. Customs and Border Protection (CBP)								
Total (2025)	54	26	28	44	18	27	2	n=1,805
c. Your local police								
Total (2025)	71	33	38	28	17	11	1	n=1,805

Q63. How well do you think each of the following represents the interests of immigrants?

	Very/Some- what well (NET)	Very well	Some- what well	Not too/Not at all well (NET)	Not too well	Not at all well	Not sure	No answer	
a. The Republican party									
Total (2025)	27	12	16	53	17	35	19	1	n=1,805
Total (2023)	20	6	14	45	18	27	33	3	n=3,358
b. The Democratic party									
Total (2025)	47	12	35	33	18	14	19	1	n=1,805
Total (2023)	46	13	33	22	12	10	31	2	n=3,358

Q64. Do you think immigrants in the U.S. were better off under President Biden or are better off under President Trump, or does it make no difference?²

	Total (2025)	Total (2023)
Better off under Biden	49	33
Better off under Trump	16	16
Makes no difference	34	47
No answer	1	3
	n=1,805	n=3,358

Q52. Do you feel the immigration system in the U.S. has generally treated you and your family fairly or unfairly?

	Total (2025)	Total (2023)
Fairly	78	84
Unfairly	22	14
No answer	1	2
	n=1,805	n=3,358

Q107. Do you feel the Trump administration's **immigration enforcement activities** have had a positive impact, a negative impact, or no real impact on you and your family?

	Total (2025)
Impact (NET)	46
Positive impact	11
Negative impact	35
No real impact	53
No answer	1
	n=1,805

Q108. In a few words, can you describe how the Trump administration's **immigration enforcement activities** have impacted you and your family?

Based on those who feel that the Trump administration's immigration enforcement activities have had a positive impact on self and family

	Total (2025)
Feel safer/Feel more secure (unspecified)	22
Less concern about crime/fewer gangs/criminals	20
Dislike illegal immigration/Support immigration policy	19
Positive/good/better impact (Unspecified)	13
Economic comments	10
Other	12
Unspecified	6
	n=182

² 2023 wording: Do you think immigrants in the U.S. were better off under President Trump or are better off under President Biden, or does it make no difference?
KFF/New York Times 2025 Survey of Immigrants (August 28 – October 20, 2025)

Q108. In a few words, can you describe how the Trump administration's **immigration enforcement activities** have impacted you and your family?

Based on those who feel that the Trump administration's immigration enforcement activities have had a negative impact on self and family

	Total (2025)
Feel less safe/more fear (unspecified)	18
Economic comments	10
Harder/slower immigration process	9
Feel anxiety/Uncertainty/Other mental health effects	9
Fear of going to work/public places	7
Concerns about unlawful detention/deportation	7
Concerns about facing racism/discrimination	7
Concerns about travel	5
Family/friends have been deported/affected	4
Treated unfairly/harassed/like criminals	3
Dislike the deportations/Too many deportations/Authoritarianism	3
Fear of immigration raids/fear of ICE	2
Concerns about family separations	2
Other	11
Unspecified	4
	<i>n=636</i>

Q109. Have your views about the Trump administration's immigration policies had a major impact, minor impact, or no real impact on which political party you support?

	Total (2025)
Impact (NET)	52
Major impact	38
Minor impact	14
No real impact	46
No answer	2
	<i>n=1,805</i>

Q110. In a few words, please describe how the Trump administration's immigration policies impacted which political party you support.

Based on those who feel that the Trump administration's immigration policies have impacted which political party they support

	Total (2025)
Negative about Trump/Republican party or positive about Democratic party (NET)	37
Negative about Trump/Republican party (general)	13
Negative about Trump/Republican party immigration policies	11
Negative about immigration policies, but no explicit mention of party/Trump	9
Positive about Democratic party (general)	3
Positive about Trump/Republican party or negative about Democratic party (NET)	14
Positive about Trump/Republican party (general)	9
Positive about immigration policies, but no explicit mention of party/Trump	3
Negative about Democratic party (general)	2
Generally negative	6
Neutral toward parties/independent	4
Negative about both Republican party and Democratic party	2
Generally positive	2
Generally neutral	*
Other	26
Unspecified	8
	<i>n=954</i>

READ/SHOW TO ALL: Moving on to another topic...

Q111. Thinking about what is happening with immigration enforcement in the U.S. today, would you say you feel any of the following?

	Yes	No	No answer	
a. Angry				
Total (2025)	50	48	2	<i>n=1,805</i>
b. Afraid				
Total (2025)	50	49	2	<i>n=1,805</i>
c. Satisfied				
Total (2025)	22	76	2	<i>n=1,805</i>
d. Proud				
Total (2025)	15	82	2	<i>n=1,805</i>
e. That it is necessary				
Total (2025)	40	59	2	<i>n=1,805</i>

Q111 SUMMARY.

	Total (2025)
Negative emotions	63
Angry	50
Afraid	50
Positive emotions	43

That it is necessary	40
Satisfied	22
Proud	15
	<i>n=1,805</i>

Q58. Have you **ever** avoided things like talking to the police, applying for a job, or traveling because you didn't want to draw attention to your immigration status or the immigration status of someone in your family?

	Total (2025)	Total (2023)
Yes	20	14
No	80	86
No answer	*	1
	<i>n=1,805</i>	<i>n=3,358</i>

Q59. In the **past 12 months**, have you **avoided applying** for a government program that helps pay for food, housing, or health care because you didn't want to draw attention to your immigration status or the immigration status of someone in your family?

	Total (2025)	Total (2023)
Yes	12	8
No	87	91
No answer	*	1
	<i>n=1,805</i>	<i>n=3,358</i>

READ/SHOW TO ALL: Now, thinking about things you have stopped doing since January of this year...

Q112. **Since January of this year**, have you **stopped participating** in a government program that helps pay for food, housing, or health care because you didn't want to draw attention to your immigration status or the immigration status of someone in your family?

	Total (2025)
Yes	11
No	89
No answer	*
	<i>n=1,805</i>

Q15_MAR25. Regardless of your own immigration or citizenship status, do you **ever** worry that you or a family member could experience any of the following?

	Yes	No	No answer	
a. Could be detained or deported				
Total (2025)	41	58	*	<i>n=1,805</i>
Total (2023)	14	86	1	<i>n=3,358</i>
b. Could have your or their legal immigration status revoked				
Total (2025)	43	57	*	<i>n=1,805</i>
c. Could be deported to a country you or they are not from				
Total (2025)	39	60	*	<i>n=1,805</i>
d. Could be separated from children or other family members				
Total (2025)	43	57	*	<i>n=1,805</i>

Q15_MAR25_ANY VARIABLE

	Total (2025)
Yes to at least one (Ever worry they or a family member could be detained or deported, could have their legal immigration status revoked, could be deported to a country they are not from, or could be separated from children or other family members)	53
None (Do not have any of these worries)	47
No answer	-
	<i>n=1,805</i>

Q16_MAR25. **Since January of this year**, have **you** experienced any of the following because of worries about your own or a family member's immigration status?

Based on those who worry about getting detained, deported, legal immigration status being revoked, deported to another country, or separated from family members

	Yes	No	No answer	
a. Increased stress, anxiety, or sadness				
Total (2025)	73	26	*	n=947
b. Problems sleeping or eating				
Total (2025)	43	57	-	n=947
c. Worsening health conditions like diabetes or high blood pressure				
Total (2025)	29	71	*	n=947

Total Immigrants

	Yes	No	No answer	Not worried about getting detained, deported, legal immigration status being revoked, or separated from family members	
a. Increased stress, anxiety, or sadness					
Total (2025)	39	14	*	47	n=1,805
b. Problems sleeping or eating					
Total (2025)	23	30	-	47	n=1,805
c. Worsening health conditions like diabetes or high blood pressure					
Total (2025)	15	38	*	47	n=1,805

Q16_ANY VARIABLE

Based on those who worry about getting detained, deported, legal immigration status being revoked, deported to another country, or separated from family members

	Total (2025)
Yes to at least one (Experienced increased stress, anxiety or sadness, problems sleeping or eating, or worsening health conditions because of immigration-related worries)	75
None (Did not experience any of these)	25
No answer	-
	n=947

Total Immigrants

	Total (2025)
Yes to at least one (Experienced increased stress, anxiety or sadness, problems sleeping or eating, or worsening health conditions because of immigration-related worries)	40
None (Did not experience any of these)	14
No answer	-
Not worried about getting detained, deported, legal immigration status being revoked, deported to another country, or separated from family members	47
	n=1,805

Q113. Since January of this year, have **any of your children under age 18** expressed worries or concerns about the possibility of something bad happening to someone in your family because they are an immigrant?

Based on those who are parents of a child under age 18 living with them

	Total (2025)
Yes	27
No	73
No answer	-
	<i>n=708</i>

Q114. Since January of this year, have any of **your children** experienced the following because of these worries?

Based on those whose children expressed worries or concerns about the possibility of something bad happening to someone in their family because they are an immigrant

	Yes	No	No answer	
b. Problems sleeping or eating				
Total (2025)	52	48	-	<i>n=188</i>
c. Behavior problems				
Total (2025)	42	58	-	<i>n=188</i>
d. Changes in school performance or attendance				
Total (2025)	44	56	-	<i>n=188</i>

Total Parents

	Yes	No	No answer	Children have not expressed worries or concerns about the possibility of something bad happening to someone in their family because they are an immigrant	
b. Problems sleeping or eating					
Total (2025)	14	13	-	73	<i>n=708</i>
c. Behavior problems					
Total (2025)	12	16	-	73	<i>n=708</i>
d. Changes in school performance or attendance					
Total (2025)	12	15	-	73	<i>n=708</i>

Q114_ANY VARIABLE

Based on those whose children expressed worries or concerns about the possibility of something bad happening to someone in their family because they are an immigrant

	Total (2025)
Yes to at least one (Children have experienced problems with sleeping or eating, behavior problems, or changes in school performance or attendance)	67
None (Did not experience any problems)	33
No answer	-
	<i>n=188</i>

Total Parents

	Total (2025)
Yes to at least one (Children have experienced problems with sleeping or eating, behavior problems, or changes in school performance or attendance)	18
None (Did not experience any problems)	9
No answer	-
Children have not expressed worries or concerns about the possibility of something bad happening to someone in their family because they are an immigrant	73
	<i>n</i> =708

Q17_MAR25. **Since January of this year**, have you or a family member done any of the following?

	Yes (NET)	Yes, myself	Yes, a family member	No	No answer	
a. Started carrying proof of immigration status such as a passport/passport card, permanent residency card, or work authorization card						
Total (2025)	43	33	21	56	1	<i>n</i> =1,805
c. Made a plan in case someone in the family was detained or deported						
Total (2025)	21	13	14	78	1	<i>n</i> =1,805
e. Considered moving out of the U.S.						
Total (2025)	22	15	14	78	1	<i>n</i> =1,805

Q17_MAR25_ANY VARIABLE

	Total (2025)
They or a family member have started carrying proof of status, made a plan in case someone was detained or deported, or considered moving out of the U.S.	53
None	47
No answer	*
	<i>n</i> =1,805

READ/SHOW TO ALL: Now, thinking about things you have avoided since January of this year...

Q18_MAR25. Since January of this year, have you or a family member avoided any of the following because of concerns about drawing attention to someone's immigration status?

	Yes (NET)	Yes, myself	Yes, a family member	No	No answer	
a. Going to work						
Total (2025)	13	5	9	86	*	<i>n=1,805</i>
b. Traveling						
Total (2025)	27	16	17	73	*	<i>n=1,805</i>
c. Seeking medical care						
Total (2025)	14	7	9	86	*	<i>n=1,805</i>
d. Taking a child to school or attending school events						
Total (2025)	10	5	6	90	*	<i>n=1,805</i>
e. Going to church or other community spaces or activities						
Total (2025)	14	8	9	86	*	<i>n=1,805</i>

Q18_MAR25_ANY VARIABLE

	Total (2025)
They or family member have avoided going to work, traveling, seeking medical care, taking a child to school or attending school events, or going to church or other community activities	30
None	69
No answer	*
	<i>n=1,805</i>

Q115. How concerned, if at all, are you about health officials, hospitals, or health care providers sharing patients' immigration status with Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) or Customs and Border Protection (CBP)?

	Total (2025)
Very/Somewhat concerned (NET)	51
Very concerned	28
Somewhat concerned	23
Not too/Not at all concerned (NET)	49
Not too concerned	20
Not at all concerned	29
No answer	*
	<i>n=1,805</i>

Q116. If you or a family member were arrested or detained on immigration-related charges, how confident are you that you would receive fair treatment by the U.S. legal system?

	Total (2025)
Very/Somewhat confident (NET)	45
Very confident	21
Somewhat confident	24
Not very/Not at all confident (NET)	53
Not very confident	30
Not at all confident	24
No answer	1
	<i>n=1,805</i>

Q21_MAR25. Since January of this year, do you personally know someone who has been arrested, detained, or deported due to their immigration status?

	Total (2025)
Yes	22
No	78
No answer	*
	<i>n=1,805</i>

Q117. As far as you know, did that person ever commit a serious crime?

Based on those who know someone since January of this year who has been arrested, detained, or deported due to their immigration status

	Total (2025)
Yes	8
No	71
No answer	20
	<i>n=351</i>

Q21_MAR25/Q117 Combo table

	Total (2025)
Yes, I know someone who has been arrested, detained, or deported due to their immigration status	22
Yes, that person has ever committed a serious crime	2
No, that person has not ever committed a serious crime	16
Not sure	4
No answer Q117	-
No, do not know someone who has been arrested, detained, or deported due to their immigration status	78
No answer Q21_MAR25	*
	<i>n=1,805</i>

READ/SHOW TO ALL: Now we have a few questions we will use to describe the people who took part in our survey...

Q49. Do you speak a language other than English at home?

	Total (2025)
No, English only	26
Yes, another language (NET)	74
Don't know/Refused/Web blank	*
	<i>n=1,805</i>

Q50. How well would you say you speak English?

Based on those who speak another language at home or no answer to Q49

	Total (2025)
Very well	40
Does not speak English very well (NET)	60
Well	34
Not well	22
Not at all	5
No answer	*
	<i>n=1,290</i>

ENGLISH_PROF 2 VARIABLE

	Total (2025)
Speaks English exclusively or very well (NET)	55
Speaks English less than very well (LEP) (NET)	44
No answer	*
	<i>n=1,805</i>

Q14. Is your home owned or rented?

	Total (2025)
Owned	59
Rented	41
No answer	*
	<i>n=1,805</i>

Q45. What best describes your current situation?

	Total (2025)
Employed (NET)	62
Employed full-time	48
Employed part-time	14
Unemployed	7
Retired	16
Homemaker or stay at home parent	7
A student	3
On disability and can't work	4
Something else	1
No answer	*
	<i>n=1,805</i>

Q39. Are you self-employed or the owner of a business?

Based on those who are employed

	Total (2025)
Yes	16
No	83
No answer	*
	<i>n=1,168</i>

EMPLOYSELF VARIABLE

	Total (2025)
Self-employed	10
Employed, not self	52
Not employed	36
Something else	1
No answer	1
	<i>n=1,805</i>

PARTY. In politics, as of today, do you consider yourself a: (Republican), a (Democrat), or an independent?

	Total (2025)
Republican	20
Democrat	29
Independent	40
Other party	9
No answer	2
	<i>n=1,805</i>

PARTYLEAN. As of today, do you lean more towards the (Republican) Party or the (Democratic) Party?

Based on those who are not Republican or Democrat

	Total (2025)
Republican	18
Democratic	23
Neither/Other	56
No answer	4
	<i>n=918</i>

PARTY3 VARIABLE

	Total (2025)
Republican/Indep Lean Rep	29
Democratic/Indep Lean Dem	40
Pure Independents	21
Undesignated	9
	<i>n=1,805</i>

PARTY5 VARIABLE

	Total (2025)
Republican	20
Independent Lean Rep	9
Independent/Don't lean	21
Independent Lean Dem	12
Democrat	29
Undesignated	9
	<i>n=1,805</i>

Q72. Are you a U.S. citizen?

	Total (2025)
Yes, citizen	59
No, not citizen	41
No answer	*
	<i>n=1,805</i>

Q73. Do you currently have a green card (lawful permanent status) or a valid work or student visa?

Based on those who are not U.S. citizens

	Total (2025)
Yes	76
No	23
No answer	*
	<i>n=633</i>

IMMSTATUS VARIABLE

	Total (2025)
Naturalized Citizen	59
Lawfully present (Has a valid visa or green card)	31
Likely undocumented	10
No answer	*
	<i>n=1,805</i>

Q74. Is there anyone else living with you who is NOT a U.S. citizen?

	Total (2025)
Yes	30
No	70
No answer	*
	<i>n=1,805</i>

Q75. Is there anyone living with you who does NOT have a green card, that is lawful permanent status, or a valid work or student visa?

Based on those who have someone else living with them who is not a U.S. citizen

	Total (2025)
Yes	26
No	74
No answer	*
	<i>n=476</i>

REGVOTE. Are you registered to vote in the United States, or not?

Based on those who are U.S. citizens

	Total (2025)
Yes	89
No	10
No answer	*
	<i>n=1,171</i>

Q76. Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman, or in some other way?

	Total (2025)
Man	47
Woman	51
Some other way	2
No answer	*
	<i>n=1,805</i>

AGE. What is your age?

AGE2. Could you please enter if you are between the ages of:

RECA2 VARIABLE

	Total (2025)
18-29	12
30-49	41
50-64	27
65+	19
No answer	*
	<i>n=1,805</i>

AGEIMM_REC

	Total (2025)
Came to U.S. as child	32
Came to U.S. as adult 18+	66
No answer	2
	<i>n=1,805</i>

Q78. In 2024, what was your total household income from all sources, before taxes?³

	Total (2025)
Less than \$20,000	16
\$20,000 to less than \$30,000	13
\$30,000 to less than \$40,000	12
\$40,000 to less than \$50,000	11
\$50,000 to less than \$75,000	11
\$75,000 to less than \$90,000	9
\$90,000 to less than \$100,000	4
\$100,000 or more	23
No answer	2
	<i>n=1,805</i>

³ 2023 wording: "In 2022, what was your total household income from all sources, before taxes?"

RECINCOME VARIABLE

	Total (2025)	Total (2023)
Less than \$40K	41	41
\$40K-\$89.9K	30	29
\$90K+	27	26
No answer	2	2
	<i>n=1,805</i>	<i>n=3,358</i>

Q80. What describes your racial and ethnic background? (Select all that apply.)

	Total (2025)
Hispanic or Latino (such as Mexican, Brazilian, Cuban, or some other Latin American background)	44
Black or African American or Afro-Latino	9
AAPI (NET)	29
*Asian (such as Chinese, Vietnamese, Korean, Filipino, or Indian)	28
*Pacific Islander (such as Samoan, Chamorro, or Tongan)	1
Middle Eastern or North African (such as Lebanese or Egyptian)	4
White (such as European)	18
Other (Please specify.)	1
No answer	1
	<i>n=1,805</i>

**2023 Survey – combined Asian and Pacific Islander into one code*

Q82. What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

	Total (2025)
High school or less (NET)	44
Did not graduate high school	20
High school graduate with a diploma	23
Some college (including an associate's degree)	20
University+ (NET)	36
University degree (Bachelor's degree)	19
Post-graduate degree (such as Master's, PhD, MD, JD)	17
No answer	1
	<i>n=1,805</i>



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