Kaiser Health Tracking Poll: August 2015

## METHODOLOGY

This Kaiser Health Tracking Poll was designed and analyzed by public opinion researchers at the Kaiser Family Foundation (KFF). The survey was conducted August 6-11, 2015, among a nationally representative random digit dial telephone sample of 1,200 adults ages 18 and older, living in the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii (note: persons without a telephone could not be included in the random selection process). Computer-assisted telephone interviews conducted by landline (480) and cell phone (720, including 419 who had no landline telephone) were carried out in English and Spanish by Princeton Data Source under the direction of Princeton Survey Research Associates International (PSRAI). Both the random digit dial landline and cell phone samples were provided by Survey Sampling International, LLC. For the landline sample, respondents were selected by asking for the youngest adult male or female currently at home based on a random rotation. If no one of that gender was available, interviewers asked to speak with the youngest adult of the opposite gender. For the cell phone sample, interviews were conducted with the adult who answered the phone. KFF paid for all costs associated with the survey.

The combined landline and cell phone sample was weighted to balance the sample demographics to match estimates for the national population using data from the Census Bureau's 2013 American Community Survey (ACS) on sex, age, education, race, Hispanic origin, nativity (for Hispanics only), and region along with data from the 2010 Census on population density. The sample was also weighted to match current patterns of telephone use using data from the July-December 2014 National Health Interview Survey. The weight takes into account the fact that respondents with both a landline and cell phone have a higher probability of selection in the combined sample and also adjusts for the household size for the landline sample. All statistical tests of significance account for the effect of weighting.

The margin of sampling error including the design effect for the full sample is plus or minus 3 percentage points. Numbers of respondents and margins of sampling error for key subgroups are shown in the table below. For results based on other subgroups, the margin of sampling error may be higher. Sample sizes and margins of sampling error for other subgroups are available by request. Note that sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error in this or any other public opinion poll. Kaiser Family Foundation public opinion and survey research is a charter member of the Transparency Initiative of the American Association for Public Opinion Research.

| Group | N (unweighted) | M.O.S.E. |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Total | 1,200 | $\pm 3$ percentage points |
| Party Identification |  |  |
| Democrats | 362 | $\pm 6$ percentage points |
| Republicans | 326 | $\pm 6$ percentage points |
| Independents | 359 | $\pm 6$ percentage points |
| Opinion of ACA | 525 | $\pm 5$ percentage points |
| Favorable | 525 | $\pm 5$ percentage points |
| Unfavorable |  |  |
| Prescription Drug Use | 743 | $\pm 4$ percentage points |
| Currently taking prescription medicine | 453 | $\pm 5$ percentage points |
| Not currently taking prescription medicine |  |  |
| Half Samples | 576 | $\pm 5$ percentage points |
| Half Sample A | 624 | $\pm 5$ percentage points |
| Half Sample B |  |  |

All trends shown in this document come from Kaiser Health Tracking Polls except:
01/11: Kaiser Family Foundation/Harvard School of Public Health The Public's Health Care Agenda for the 112th Congress (January 4-14, 2011)
03/08: Kaiser Family Foundation/USA Today/Harvard School of Public Health The Public on Prescription Drugs and Pharmaceutical Companies (January 3-23, 2008)
1.

As you may know, a health reform bill was signed into law in 2010. Given what you know about the health reform law, do you have a generally (favorable) or generally (unfavorable) opinion of it? [GET ANSWER THEN ASK: Is that a very (favorable/unfavorable) or somewhat (favorable/unfavorable) opinion?] [INTERVIEWER NOTE: If respondent asks if the health reform law refers to the Affordable Care Act or Obamacare, please answer "yes"] (ROTATE OPTIONS IN PARENTHESES)

|  | Very favorable | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | Don't know/ Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 08/15 | 23 | 21 | 16 | 25 | 14 |
| 06/29/15 | 23 | 20 | 13 | 27 | 17 |
| 06/09/15 | 19 | 20 | 16 | 26 | 19 |
| 04/15 | 22 | 21 | 15 | 27 | 14 |
| 03/15 | 22 | 19 | 15 | 28 | 16 |
| 01/15 | 19 | 21 | 16 | 30 | 15 |
| 12/14 | 18 | 23 | 16 | 30 | 14 |
| 11/14 | 18 | 19 | 16 | 30 | 18 |
| 10/14 | 16 | 20 | 16 | 27 | 20 |
| 09/14 | 15 | 20 | 15 | 32 | 19 |
| 07/14 | 15 | 22 | 18 | 35 | 11 |
| 06/14 | 19 | 20 | 15 | 30 | 16 |
| 05/14 | 19 | 19 | 12 | 33 | 17 |
| 04/14 | 19 | 19 | 16 | 30 | 16 |
| 03/14 | 18 | 20 | 14 | 32 | 15 |
| 02/14 | 16 | 19 | 14 | 33 | 18 |
| 01/14 | 17 | 17 | 15 | 35 | 16 |
| 12/13 | 17 | 17 | 12 | 36 | 18 |
| 11/13 | 15 | 18 | 13 | 36 | 18 |
| 10/13 | 21 | 17 | 13 | 31 | 18 |
| 09/13 | 20 | 19 | 13 | 30 | 17 |
| 08/13 | 17 | 20 | 14 | 28 | 20 |
| 06/13 | 15 | 20 | 13 | 30 | 23 |
| 04/13 | 16 | 19 | 12 | 28 | 24 |
| 03/13 | 17 | 20 | 13 | 27 | 23 |
| 02/13 | 18 | 18 | 13 | 29 | 23 |
| 11/12 | 19 | 24 | 12 | 27 | 19 |
| 10/12 | 20 | 18 | 14 | 29 | 19 |
| 09/12 | 25 | 20 | 12 | 28 | 14 |
| 08/12 | 21 | 17 | 13 | 30 | 19 |
| 07/12 | 20 | 18 | 13 | 31 | 17 |
| 06/12 | 25 | 16 | 11 | 30 | 18 |
| 05/12 | 17 | 20 | 12 | 32 | 19 |
| 04/12 | 20 | 22 | 9 | 34 | 15 |
| 03/12 | 18 | 23 | 11 | 29 | 19 |
| 02/12 | 17 | 25 | 16 | 27 | 15 |
| 01/12 | 18 | 19 | 14 | 30 | 19 |
| 12/11 ${ }^{1}$ | 19 | 22 | 15 | 28 | 17 |
| 11/11 | 17 | 20 | 15 | 29 | 19 |
| 10/11 | 12 | 22 | 20 | 31 | 15 |
| 09/11 | 18 | 23 | 14 | 29 | 16 |
| 08/11 | 16 | 23 | 17 | 27 | 17 |
| 07/11 | 20 | 22 | 12 | 31 | 15 |
| 06/11 | 15 | 27 | 16 | 30 | 12 |
| 05/11 | 19 | 23 | 15 | 29 | 14 |
| 04/11 | 20 | 21 | 14 | 27 | 18 |
| 03/11 | 21 | 21 | 15 | 31 | 13 |
| 02/11 | 16 | 27 | 19 | 29 | 8 |
| 01/11 | 19 | 22 | 16 | 34 | 9 |
| 12/10 | 22 | 20 | 14 | 27 | 18 |
| 11/10 | 19 | 23 | 12 | 28 | 18 |
| 10/10 | 18 | 24 | 15 | 29 | 15 |
| 09/10 | 19 | 30 | 15 | 25 | 11 |

[^0]Q. 1 continued

|  | Very <br> favorable | Somewhat <br> favorable | Somewhat <br> unfavorable | Very <br> unfavorable | Don't know/ <br> Refused |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $08 / 10$ | 19 | 24 | 13 | 32 | 12 |
| $07 / 10$ | 21 | 29 | 10 | 25 | 14 |
| $06 / 10$ | 20 | 28 | 16 | 25 | 10 |
| $05 / 10$ | 14 | 27 | 12 | 32 | 14 |
| $04 / 10^{2}$ | 23 | 23 | 10 | 30 | 14 |

2. Do you think the news media covers the health care law (too much), (too little) or about the right amount? (ROTATE VERBIAGE IN PARENS)

|  | $08 / 15$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Too much | 16 |
| Too little | 37 |
| About the right amount | 37 |
| Don't know/Refused | 9 |

3. What would you like to see Congress do when it comes to the health care law? (READ AND ROTATE 1-4; 4-1)

|  | $08 / 15$ | $06 / 29 / 15$ | $06 / 09 / 15$ | $04 / 15$ | $03 / 15$ | $01 / 15$ | $12 / 14$ | $11 / 14$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Expand what the law does | 28 | 25 | 24 | 24 | 23 | 23 | 24 | 22 |
| Move forward with implementing the law | 22 | 22 | 19 | 22 | 23 | 19 | 21 | 20 |
| as it is |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Scale back what the law does | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 10 | 14 | 12 | 17 |
| Repeal the entire law | 28 | 27 | 29 | 29 | 30 | 32 | 31 | 29 |
| None of these/Something else (VOL.) | 4 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 5 |
| Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | 5 | 7 | 10 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 |

4. Do you think Congress should (repeal the law and replace it with a Republican-sponsored alternative) or should they (repeal the law and not replace it)?

Based on those who say Congress should repeal the health care law ( $n=364$ )

|  | $08 / 15$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Repeal the law and replace it with a Republican-sponsored | 44 |
| alternative | 40 |
| Repeal the law and not replace it | 12 |
| None of these/Something else (VOL.) | 4 |

Summary Q3 and Q4 based on total

| Repeal the entire law | 28 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Repeal and replace with a Republican-sponsored alternative | 12 |
| Repeal and not replace | 11 |
| None/Something else (VOL.) | 3 |
| Don't know/Refused | 1 |
| Expand what the law does | 28 |
| Move forward with implementing the law as it is | 22 |
| Scale back what the law does | 12 |
| None/Something else (VOL.) | 4 |
| Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | 5 |

[^1]5. What if you heard that about 19 million people would become uninsured if the health care law is repealed? Would you still favor repealing the health care law, or not?

Based on those who say Congress should repeal the health care law ( $n=364$ )

|  | $08 / 15$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Still favor repealing | 80 |
| No longer favor repealing | 12 |
| Don't know/Refused | 8 |
|  |  |
| Summary of Q3 and Q5 based on total | $08 / 15$ |
| Repeal the entire law | 28 |
| $\quad$ Still favor repealing | 23 |
| No longer favor repealing | 3 |
| Don't know/Refused | 28 |
| Expand what the law does | 22 |
| Move forward with implementing the law as it is | 12 |
| Scale back what the law does | 4 |
| None/Something else (VOL.) | 5 |

6. As far as you know, do the Republicans in Congress have an agreed-upon alternative to the health care law, or not?

|  | $08 / 15$ | $01 / 15$ | $05 / 14$ | $03 / 11^{3}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes, Republicans have an agreed-upon alternative | 12 | 14 | 13 | 13 |
| No, they don't | 70 | 63 | 61 | 60 |
| Don't know/Refused | 18 | 23 | 26 | 26 |

7. Thinking about how the issue of the 2010 health care law might affect your vote for president: (READ LIST. ROTATE 1-3, 3-1. ENTER ONE ONLY)

|  | $08 / 15$ | $02 / 12$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Would you only vote for a candidate who shares your views on the health care law | 22 | 25 |
| Would you consider a candidate's position on the health care law as just one of many | 58 | 58 |
| important factors | 15 | 14 |
| Do you not see the health care law as a major factor in your vote | 5 | 4 |

[^2]READ TO ALL: On another topic...
8. I am going to read you a list of companies and groups. For each one please tell me if you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of each. How about (INSERT AND RANDOMIZE)? Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion? (GET ANSWER THEN ASK: Is that very or somewhat?)

Items $a, b, f$ based on Form A half sample
Items $c, d$, e based on Form B half sample

9. In general, do you think the cost of prescription drugs is reasonable or unreasonable?

|  | $08 / 15$ | $06 / 09 / 15$ | $03 / 08$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Reasonable | 24 | 22 | 18 |
| Unreasonable | 72 | 73 | 79 |
| Don't Know/ Refused | 4 | 5 | 2 |

10. Which of the following do you think would do a better job at keeping prescription drug costs down... (READ AND ROTATE)?

|  | $08 / 15$ | $06 / 03^{4}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Regulation by the federal government (or) | 40 | 46 |
| Competition in the marketplace | 51 | 44 |
| Both (VOL.) | 4 | 4 |
| Neither (VOL.) | 2 | 1 |
| Don't know/Refused | 3 | 5 |

[^3]11. I'm going to read actions some say would help keep prescription drug costs down. Please tell me whether you would favor or oppose each one. (First/Next), would you favor or oppose (INSERT AND RANDOMIZE)? GET ANSWER THEN ASK: Is that strongly or just somewhat? (ENTER ONE ONLY)

Based on Form A half sample ( $n=576$ )

|  | Strongly favor | Somewhat favor | Somewhat oppose | Strongly oppose | Don't know/ Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. Allowing the federal government to negotiate with drug companies to get a lower price on medications for people on Medicare | 55 | 28 | 7 | 8 | 2 |
| b. Allowing Americans to buy prescription drugs imported from Canada | 44 | 28 | 11 | 12 | 6 |
| c. Requiring drug companies to release information to the public on how they set their drug prices | 69 | 17 | 7 | 6 | 2 |
| d. Limiting the amount drug companies can charge for high-cost drugs for illnesses like hepatitis or cancer | 55 | 21 | 8 | 13 | 3 |
| e. Encouraging people to buy lower cost drugs by requiring them to pay a higher share if they choose a similar, higher cost drug | 18 | 30 | 19 | 20 | 13 |

12. I'm going to read actions some say would help keep prescription drug costs down. Please tell me how effective you think each one would be in keeping prescription drug costs down. (First/Next), do you think (INSERT AND RANDOMIZE) would be very effective, somewhat effective, not too effective or not at all effective? [IF NECESSARY: in keeping prescription drug costs down] (ENTER ONLY ONE)

Based on Form B half sample ( $n=624$ )

| 俉 | Very effective | Somewhat effective | Not too effective | Not at all effective | Don't know/ Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. Allowing the federal government to negotiate with drug companies to get a lower price on medications for people on Medicare | 37 | 35 | 12 | 15 | 2 |
| b. Allowing Americans to buy prescription drugs imported from Canada | 33 | 41 | 10 | 12 | 3 |
| c. Requiring drug companies to release information to the public on how they set their drug prices | 46 | 35 | 7 | 10 | 2 |
| d. Limiting the amount drug companies can charge for high-cost drugs for illnesses like hepatitis or cancer | 47 | 30 | 9 | 11 | 2 |
| e. Encouraging people to buy lower cost drugs by requiring them to pay a higher share if they choose a similar, higher cost drug | 16 | 41 | 20 | 19 | 5 |

13. Do you think prescription drugs developed over the past 20 years have generally made the lives of people in the US (better), (worse), or haven't they made much difference? (ROTATE VERBIAGE IN PARENS)
14. Would you say a lot (better/worse), or only a little (better/worse)?

Summary of Q13 and Q14 based on total

|  | $08 / 15$ | $03 / 08$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Better | 62 | 73 |
| $\quad$ A lot better | 42 | 52 |
| $\quad$ A little better | 19 | 19 |
| Worse | 15 | 10 |
| $\quad$ A lot worse | 11 | 7 |
| $\quad$ A little worse | 5 | 3 |
| Haven't made much difference | 19 | 14 |
| Don't know/Refused | 4 | 3 |

15. By researching and developing new drugs, do you think pharmaceutical companies are making more of a contribution to society than most other companies, less of a contribution, or about the same contribution?

|  | $08 / 15$ | $03 / 08$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| More of a contribution | 22 | 26 |
| Less of a contribution | 17 | 14 |
| About the same | 57 | 56 |
| Don't know/ Refused | 4 | 4 |

16. In general, do you think people in this country pay higher or lower prices than people in Canada, Mexico, and Western Europe pay for the same prescription drug, or do you think they pay about the same amount?

|  | $08 / 15$ | $03 / 08$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Pay higher prices | 74 | 76 |
| Pay lower prices | 6 | 6 |
| Pay about the same amount | 12 | 10 |
| Don't know/ Refused | 7 | 8 |

17. In general, do you think pharmaceutical or drug companies make too much profit, not enough profit, or about the right amount of profit?

|  | $08 / 15$ | $03 / 08$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Too much profit | 73 | 74 |
| Not enough profit | 1 | 2 |
| About the right amount of profit | 21 | 22 |
| Don't know/ Refused | 5 | 2 |

18. Which statement comes closer to your own view? (READ AND ROTATE 1-2. ENTER ONE ONLY)

|  | $08 / 15$ | $03 / 08$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Pharmaceutical companies are too concerned about making profits, and not concerned <br> enough about helping people (or) | 74 | 70 |
| The balance of concern at pharmaceutical companies between making profits and helping <br> people is about right <br> Don't know/ Refused | 23 | 28 |

19. Have you heard of any programs by pharmaceutical companies that allow people who can't afford needed medications to apply for free or discounted drugs, or not?

|  | $08 / 15$ | $03 / 08$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Yes, have heard | 54 | 58 |
| No, have not heard | 45 | 42 |
| Don't know/ Refused | 1 | 1 |

20. Do you think these programs go far enough or not far enough to help people who can't afford medications they need?

Based on those who have heard of programs

|  | $08 / 15$ | $03 / 08$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Far enough | 27 | 23 |
| Not far enough | 61 | 65 |
| Don't know/ Refused | 12 | 12 |
|  | $(\mathrm{n}=720)$ | $(\mathrm{n}=1069)$ |

Summary of Q19 and Q20 based on total

|  | $08 / 15$ | $03 / 08$ |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes, have heard | 54 | 58 |  |
| $\quad$ Think programs go far enough |  |  | 15 |
| $\quad$ Programs don't go far enough |  | 33 |  |
| $\quad$ Don't know/Refused |  | 6 |  |

READ TO ALL: On another topic...
21. Next, please tell me how closely you have followed these stories that have been in the news recently. (First/Next,) (INSERT--READ AND RANDOMIZE). READ FOR FIRST ITEM THEN AS NECESSARY: Did you follow this story very closely, fairly closely, not too closely, or not at all closely?

|  | Very closely | Fairly closely | Not too closely | Not at all closely | Don't know/ Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. Controversy about Planned Parenthood |  |  |  |  |  |
| 08/15 | 27 | 30 | 19 | 24 | 1 |
| b. The merger between health insurance companies Anthem and Cigna |  |  |  |  |  |
| 08/15 | 7 | 15 | 22 | 55 | * |
| c. FDA approval of an expensive new cholesterol-lowering drug |  |  |  |  |  |
| 08/15 | 6 | 12 | 21 | 62 | * |
| d. Profits made by insurance companies |  |  |  |  |  |
| 08/15 | 9 | 21 | 27 | 43 | * |
| e. The 2016 presidential campaigns |  |  |  |  |  |
| 08/15 | 33 | 36 | 17 | 13 | 1 |
| 06/29/15 | 22 | 32 | 22 | 22 | 1 |
| 06/09/15 | 25 | 31 | 18 | 26 | 1 |
| f. Release of Medicare's annual financial report |  |  |  |  |  |
| 08/15 | 6 | 14 | 26 | 55 | * |
| g. The recent agreement on Iran's nuclear program between Iran, the United States and other nations |  |  |  |  |  |
| 08/15 | 28 | 35 | 19 | 18 | 1 |
| h. Four Marines killed in a shooting in Chattanooga, Tennessee |  |  |  |  |  |
| 08/15 | 31 | 35 | 18 | 15 | 1 |
| i. The death of an African American woman, Sandra Bland, in a Texas jail |  |  |  |  |  |
| 08/15 | 23 | 31 | 19 | 26 | 1 |

READ TO ALL: Now I'm going to ask you a few questions about the neighborhood you live in...
22. Would you say your neighborhood does or does not have enough (INSERT AND RANDOMIZE)? How about (NEXT ITEM)? [IF NECESSARY: Would you say your neighborhood does or does not have enough (ITEM)?]

|  |  | Too much/ <br> too many <br> (VOL.) | Not <br> Don't know/ <br> Refused |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. Places where you can buy groceries including fresh produce | 80 | 19 | $*$ | 1 |
| b. Restaurants | 73 | 23 | 2 | 1 |
| c. Places where children can play outside | 67 | 31 | -- | 1 |
| d. Public transportation | 51 | 46 | $*$ | 3 |
| e. Police presence | 77 | 19 | 3 | 2 |

These days, how safe from crime do you feel in your neighborhood? Would you say you feel very safe from crime, somewhat safe, not too safe, or not safe at all? (ENTER ONE ONLY)

|  | $08 / 15$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Very safe from crime | 54 |
| Somewhat safe | 36 |
| Not too safe | 7 |
| Not safe at all | 3 |
| Don't know/ Refused | 1 |

24. How much of the time do you think you can trust the police to do what is right for you or your community? Almost always, most of the time, only some of the time, OR almost never? (ENTER ONE ONLY)

|  | $08 / 15$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Almost always | 40 |
| Most of the time | 34 |
| Only some of the time | 19 |
| Almost never | 7 |
| Don't know/ Refused | 1 |

READ: Finally, I have just a few questions we will use to describe the people who took part in our survey...
D5. What is your age? (RECORD EXACT AGE AS TWO-DIGIT CODE.)
D6. (ASK IF DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED AGE) Could you please tell me if you are between the ages of... (READ LIST)

|  | $08 / 15$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| $18-29$ | 23 |
| $30-49$ | 31 |
| $50-64$ | 27 |
| 65 and older | 19 |
| Don't know/Refused | $*$ |

D4. Are you, yourself, now covered by any form of health insurance or health plan or do you not have health insurance at this time? (READ IF NECESSARY: A health plan would include any private insurance plan through your employer or a plan that you purchased yourself, as well as a government program like Medicare or [Medicaid/Medi-CAL])?

|  | $08 / 15$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Covered by health insurance | 87 |
| Not covered by health insurance | 13 |
| Don't know/Refused | $*$ |

D4a. Which of the following is your MAIN source of health insurance coverage? Is it a plan through your employer, a plan through your spouse's employer, a plan you purchased yourself either from an insurance company or a state or federal marketplace, are you covered by Medicare or (Medicaid/[INSERT STATE-SPECIFIC MEDICAID NAME]), or do you get your health insurance from somewhere else?

Based on those who are insured ( $n=1,078$ )

|  | $08 / 15$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Plan through your employer | 35 |
| Plan through your spouse's employer | 12 |
| Plan you purchased yourself | 11 |
| Medicare | 21 |
| Medicaid/[STATE-SPECIFIC MEDICAID NAME] | 11 |
| Somewhere else | 2 |
| Plan through your parents/mother/father (VOL.) | 7 |
| Don't know/Refused | 1 |

25. Did you purchase your plan directly from an insurance company, from the marketplace known as healthcare.gov (or [INSERT STATESPECIFIC MARKETPLACE NAME]), or through an insurance agent or broker?

Based on those ages 18-64 who purchased own insurance plan (sample size insufficient to report)

Summary D4, D4a, Q25 based on those ages 18-64 ( $\mathrm{n}=842$ )

| Covered by health insurance | $08 / 15$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Employer | 35 |
| Spouse's employer | 12 |
| Self-purchased plan | 10 |
| Directly from an insurance company | 3 |
| From healthcare.gov or [STATE MARKETPLACE NAME] | 3 |
| Through an insurance agent or broker | 4 |
| Somewhere else (VOL.) | $*$ |
| Don't know/Refused | $*$ |
| Medicare | 6 |
| Medicaid/State-specific Medicaid name | 10 |
| Somewhere else | 2 |
| Plan through parents/mother/father (VOL.) | 7 |
| Don't know/Refused | 1 |
| Not covered by health insurance | 15 |
| Don't know/Refused | $*$ |

26. Regardless of how you purchased your plan, do you know if it is a marketplace or [healthcare.gov/INSERT STATE SPECIFIC MARKETPLACE NAME] plan, is it NOT a marketplace or [healthcare.gov/INSERT STATE SPECIFIC MARKETPLACE NAME] plan, or are you not sure? (ENTER ONE ONLY)

Based on purchased own insurance plan except those who bought plan through marketplace (sample size insufficient to report)
Summary D4, D4a, Q25, and Q26 based on those ages 18-64 ( $\mathrm{n}=842$ )

|  | $07 / 15$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Covered by health insurance | 85 |
| Employer | 35 |
| Spouse's employer | 12 |
| Self-purchased plan | 10 |
| Directly from insurance company/agent or broker/Other | 7 |
| Marketplace plan | 1 |
| Non-marketplace plan | 2 |
| Not sure/Refused | 3 |
| From healthcare.gov or [STATE MARKETPLACE NAME] | 3 |
| Medicare | 6 |
| Medicaid/State-specific Medicaid name | 10 |
| Somewhere else | 2 |
| Plan through parents/mother/father (VOL.) | 7 |
| Don't know/Refused | 1 |
| Not covered by health insurance | $*$ |

27. Thinking about your own health care costs, which of the following do you find to be the greatest financial burden? Is it paying for: (READ LIST, ROTATE 1-4. THEN 5, READ 6 LAST.)

Based on those who are insured

|  | 08/15 | 05/12 | 07/11 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| The deductible you pay before insurance kicks in | 17 | 14 | 16 |
| Your health insurance premiums | 14 | 17 | 21 |
| Your prescription drugs | 11 | -- | -- |
| Your doctor visits | 7 | -- | -- |
| Some other health care cost | 3 | 5 | 4 |
| Or is paying for health care and health insurance not a financial burden for you? | 44 | 42 | 32 |
| Co-pays for doctor visits and prescription drugs ${ }^{5}$ | -- | 16 | 19 |
| All equally (VOL.) | 3 | 3 | 6 |
| Don't know/Refused | 1 | 3 | 2 |
|  | $(\mathrm{n}=1,078)$ | $(\mathrm{n}=1,013)$ | $(\mathrm{n}=1,025$ ) |

28. Do you currently take any prescription medicine or not?

|  | $08 / 15$ | $06 / 09 / 15$ | $03 / 08$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yes, take | 54 | 50 | 54 |
| No, do not take | 46 | 49 | 45 |
| Don't Know/ Refused | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ |

[^4]29. How many different prescription drugs do you take?

Based on those who take Rx medicine

|  | $08 / 15$ | $03 / 08$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 23 | 28 |
| 2 | 22 | 20 |
| 3 | 16 | 16 |
| 4 or more | 37 | 35 |
| Don't Know/ Refused | 2 | 1 |
|  | $(n=743)$ | $(n=1,029)$ |

Summary of Q28 and Q29 based on total

|  | 08/15 | 03/08 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Take Rx medicine | 54 | 54 |
| 1 | 13 | 15 |
| 2 | 12 | 11 |
| 3 | 8 | 9 |
| 4 or more | 20 | 19 |
| Don't take Rx medicine | 46 | 45 |
| Don't know/Refused | * | * |

30. In general, how easy or difficult is it for you to afford to pay the cost of your prescription medicine? Very easy, somewhat easy, somewhat difficult, or very difficult?

Based on those who take Rx medicine

|  | $08 / 15$ | $06 / 09 / 15$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Very easy | 45 | 48 |
| Somewhat easy | 27 | 28 |
| Somewhat difficult | 16 | 12 |
| Very difficult | 8 | 9 |
| Don't have to pay (VOL.) | 3 | 3 |
| Don't Know/ Refused | 1 | 1 |
|  | $(\mathrm{n}=743)$ | $(\mathrm{n}=686)$ |

Summary of Q28 and Q30 based on total

|  | 08/15 | 06/09/15 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Take Rx medicine | 54 | 50 |
| Very easy to afford cost | 24 | 24 |
| Somewhat easy to afford cost | 15 | 14 |
| Somewhat difficult to afford cost | 9 | 6 |
| Very difficult to afford cost | 4 | 5 |
| Don't have to pay (VOL.) | 2 | 1 |
| Don't know/Refused | * | * |
| Don't take Rx medicine | 46 | 49 |
| Don't know/Refused | * | * |

31. In the past 12 months, have you or another family member living in your household... (READ AND RANDOMIZE) because of the COST, or not? INTERVIEWER NOTE: PLEASE READ "BECAUSE OF THE COST" AFTER EACH ITEM.

|  |  | Yes | No | Don't know/ Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. Not filled a prescription for a medicine |  |  |  |  |
|  | 08/15 | 21 | 79 | 1 |
|  | 06/09/15 | 18 | 81 | 1 |
|  | 05/12 | 24 | 75 | 1 |
|  | 08/11 | 25 | 74 | 1 |
|  | 03/11 | 21 | 78 | * |
|  | 12/10 | 26 | 73 | * |
|  | 06/10 | 20 | 79 | 1 |
|  | 03/10 | 26 | 74 | * |
|  | 12/09 | 24 | 76 | * |
|  | 11/09 | 26 | 74 | * |
|  | 09/09 | 26 | 73 | * |
|  | 07/09 | 20 | 80 | * |
|  | 06/09 | 26 | 74 | 1 |
|  | 04/09 | 29 | 71 | 1 |
|  | 02/09 | 21 | 78 | * |
|  | 10/08 | 27 | 72 | * |
|  | 04/08 | 22 | 78 | * |
|  | 04/05 | 20 | 79 | * |
|  | 01/00 | 13 | 87 | * |
| b. Cut pills in half or skipped doses of medicine |  |  |  |  |
|  | 08/15 | 14 | 86 | 1 |
|  | 06/09/15 | 12 | 88 | * |
|  | 05/12 | 16 | 83 | * |
|  | 08/11 | 17 | 82 | 1 |
|  | 03/11 | 15 | 85 | * |
|  | 12/10 | 20 | 80 | * |
|  | 06/10 | 16 | 84 | 1 |
|  | 03/10 | 21 | 79 | - |
|  | 12/09 | 18 | 81 | 1 |
|  | 11/09 | 17 | 83 | * |
|  | 09/09 | 21 | 78 | 1 |
|  | 07/09 | 15 | 84 | * |
|  | 06/09 | 19 | 80 | 1 |
|  | 04/09 | 18 | 81 | 1 |
|  | 02/09 | 15 | 85 | * |
|  | 10/08 | 22 | 78 | * |
|  | 04/08 | 18 | 81 | * |
|  | 04/05 | 16 | 84 | * |

32. 

|  | $08 / 15$ | $03 / 08$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Better | 15 | 13 |
| Worse | 2 | 2 |
| About the same | 79 | 81 |
| Don't know/ Refused | 4 | 3 |

33. In the last two years, have you asked for a generic drug when you were prescribed a brand-name, or not?

|  | $08 / 15$ | $03 / 08$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Yes, have | 44 | 54 |
| No, have not | 55 | 46 |
| Don't know/ Refused | 1 | $*$ |

$\begin{array}{ll}\text { D1. Record respondent's sex } \\ \text { Male } & 50\end{array}$
Female 50

D2. In general, would you say your health is excellent, very good, good, only fair, or poor?
Excellent 23

Very good 33
Good 27
Only fair 13
Poor 4
Don't know/Refused *

D2b. Are you currently married, living with a partner, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?

Married 48
Living with a partner 7
Widowed 8
Divorced 10
Separated 3
Never been married 24
Don't know/Refused 1

D3. What best describes your employment situation today? (READ IN ORDER)
Employed full-time 45
Employed part-time 11
Unemployed and currently seeking employment 5
Unemployed and not seeking employment 3
A student 6
Retired 17
On disability and can't work 7
Or, a homemaker or stay at home parent 5
Don't know/Refused (VOL.) 1

D8. In politics today, do you consider yourself a [ROTATE: Republican, Democrat/Democrat, Republican], an Independent, or what?
Republican 25
Democrat 30
Independent 30
Or what/Other/None/No preference/Other party 10
Don't know/Refused 4

D8a. Do you LEAN more towards the [ROTATE: Republican Party or the Democratic Party/Democratic Party or the Republican Party]? (ROTATE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS D8)
Summary D8 and D8a based on total
Republican/Lean Republican ..... 39
Democrat/Lean Democratic ..... 46
Other/Don't lean/Don't know ..... 15
Five-Point Party ID
Democrat ..... 30
Independent Lean Democratic ..... 15
Independent/Don't lean ..... 14
Independent Lean Republican ..... 14
Republican ..... 25
Undesignated ..... 1
D8b. Would you say your views in most political matters are liberal, moderate or conservative?
Liberal ..... 25
Moderate ..... 33
Conservative ..... 37
Don't know/Refused ..... 5

D9. Are you registered to vote at your present address, or not?

| Yes | 77 |
| :--- | :---: |
| No | 23 |
| Don't know/Refused | $*$ |

D11. What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received? (DO NOT READ)
Less than high school (Grades 1-8 or no formal schooling) 3
High school incomplete (Grades 9-11 or Grade 12 with NO diploma) 4
High school graduate (Grade 12 with diploma or GED certificate) 32
Some college, no degree (includes some community college) 19
Two year associate degree from a college/university 11
Four year college or university degree/Bachelor's degree $\quad 16$
Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree 2
Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree 12
Don't know/Refused

D12. Are you, yourself, of Hispanic or Latino background, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or some other Spanish background?
D13. What is your race? Are you white, black, Asian or some other race? (IF RESPONDENT SAYS HISPANIC ASK: Do you consider yourself a white Hispanic or a black Hispanic?)

White, non-Hispanic 65
Total non-White 33
Black or African-American, non-Hispanic 12
Hispanic 15
Asian, non-Hispanic 5
Other/Mixed race, non-Hispanic 2
Undesignated
2
D12a. Were you born in the United States, on the island of Puerto Rico, or in another country?
Based on Hispanics ( $n=147$ )
U.S. ..... 47
Puerto Rico ..... 3
Another country ..... 49
Don’t know/Refused ..... 2category. (READ)
Less than \$20,000 ..... 18
\$20,000 to less than \$30,000 ..... 14
\$30,000 to less than \$40,000 ..... 10
$\$ 40,000$ to less than $\$ 50,000$ ..... 9
$\$ 50,000$ to less than $\$ 75,000$ ..... 12
$\$ 75,000$ to less than $\$ 90,000$ ..... 8
$\$ 90,000$ to less than $\$ 100,000$ ..... 4
$\$ 100,000$ or more ..... 15
Don't know/Refused (VOL.) ..... 10
D14. Last year-that is, in 2014-what was your total family income from all sources, before taxes? Just stop me when I get to the right

END OF INTERVIEW: That's all the questions I have. Thanks for your time.

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This publication (\#8768-T) is available on the Kaiser Family Foundation website at www.kff.org.


[^0]:    1 May 2010 through December 2011 trend wording was "As you may know, a health reform bill was signed into law early last year..."

[^1]:    2 April 2010 trend wording was "[President Obama did sign a health reform bill into law last month...] Given what you know about the new health reform law, do you have a generally (favorable) or generally (unfavorable) opinion of it? (Is that a very favorable/unfavorable or somewhat favorable/unfavorable opinion?)"

[^2]:    3 Trend wording was "As far as you know, do the Republicans in Congress have an agreed-upon alternative to the health care reform law that was passed last year, or not?"

[^3]:    4 Trend wording was "Which of the following do you think would do a better job at keeping health care costs down?"

[^4]:    5 Trend results included an option for "Co-pays for doctor visits and prescription drugs".

