## Kaiser Health Tracking Poll: March 2016

## METHODOLOGY

This Kaiser Health Tracking Poll was designed and analyzed by public opinion researchers at the Kaiser Family Foundation (KFF). The survey was conducted March 7-14, 2016, among a nationally representative random digit dial telephone sample of 1,201 adults ages 18 and older, living in the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii (note: persons without a telephone could not be included in the random selection process). Computer-assisted telephone interviews conducted by landline (421) and cell phone (780, including 478 who had no landline telephone) were carried out in English and Spanish by Princeton Data Source under the direction of Princeton Survey Research Associates International (PSRAI). Both the random digit dial landline and cell phone samples were provided by Survey Sampling International, LLC. For the landline sample, respondents were selected by asking for the youngest adult male or female currently at home based on a random rotation. If no one of that gender was available, interviewers asked to speak with the youngest adult of the opposite gender. For the cell phone sample, interviews were conducted with the adult who answered the phone. KFF paid for all costs associated with the survey.

The combined landline and cell phone sample was weighted to balance the sample demographics to match estimates for the national population using data from the Census Bureau's 2014 American Community Survey (ACS) on sex, age, education, race, Hispanic origin, nativity (for Hispanics only), and region along with data from the 2010 Census on population density. The sample was also weighted to match current patterns of telephone use using data from the January-June 2015 National Health Interview Survey. The weight takes into account the fact that respondents with both a landline and cell phone have a higher probability of selection in the combined sample and also adjusts for the household size for the landline sample. All statistical tests of significance account for the effect of weighting.

The margin of sampling error including the design effect for the full sample is plus or minus 3 percentage points. Numbers of respondents and margins of sampling error for key subgroups are shown in the table below. For results based on other subgroups, the margin of sampling error may be higher. Sample sizes and margins of sampling error for other subgroups are available by request. Note that sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error in this or any other public opinion poll. Kaiser Family Foundation public opinion and survey research is a charter member of the Transparency Initiative of the American Association for Public Opinion Research.

| Group | N (unweighted) | M.O.S.E. |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Total | 1201 | $\pm 3$ percentage points |
| Registered Voters | 970 | $\pm 4$ percentage points |
| Party Identification |  |  |
| Democrats | 382 | $\pm 6$ percentage points |
| Republicans | 335 | $\pm 6$ percentage points |
| Independents | 324 | $\pm 6$ percentage points |
| Gender |  |  |
| Male | 607 | $\pm 4$ percentage points |
| Female | 594 | $\pm 5$ percentage points |

All trends shown in this document come from Kaiser Health Tracking Polls except:
01/11: Kaiser Family Foundation/Harvard School of Public Health The Public's Health Care Agenda for the 112th Congress (January 4-14, 2011)

What do you think is the most important problem facing (IF DC SAMPLE READ: the District's mayor and city council) (IF NON-DC SAMPLE READ: your state) today? (OPEN-END)

|  | $03 / 16$ |
| :--- | :---: |
|  | Total |
| Jobs/Unemployment/Wages | 18 |
| Education/Schools | 9 |
| Economy | 7 |
| Crime/Violence/Guns | 5 |
| Politics/Politicians/Political parties/Elections | 5 |
| Government dysfunction | 4 |
| Immigration/Illegal immigration | 4 |
| Infrastructure | 4 |
| Taxes | 3 |
| Government spending/Budget/Deficit | 3 |
| Health care | 3 |
| Drugs/Drug abuse/Alcohol abuse | 3 |
| Poverty/Homelessness | 2 |
| Environment/Climate change | 2 |
| Traffic/Accidents | 2 |
| Other social issues (abortion, marijuana legalization, gay marriage) | 2 |
| Race/Race relations | 2 |
| Drought/Lack of water | 2 |
| Water quality | 1 |
| Welfare system/Welfare abuse | 1 |
| Police/Criminal justice/judicial system | 1 |
| Lack of a budget/Budget impasse | 1 |
| Social Security/seniors' issues | 1 |
| Income inequality | $*$ |
| Pension crisis | $*$ |
| Nothing/No problems | 1 |
| Other | 5 |
| Don't know/Refused | 11 |

2. Thinking ahead to the November elections for President, how important will each of the following issues be to your vote for President this year? First (INSERT AND RANDOMIZE)... (READ FOR FIRST ITEM, THEN AS NECESSARY: Will that be extremely important, very important, somewhat important, or not too important to your vote for President this year?) How about (INSERT NEXT ITEM)?

|  | Extremely/ Very (NET) | Extremely important | Very important | Somewhat/ <br> Not too <br> (NET) | Somewhat important | Not too important | Not planning to vote | Don't know/ Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. The economy and jobs |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 03/16 Total | 86 | 40 | 45 | 13 | 10 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| 03/16 RV | 85 | 41 | 45 | 14 | 11 | 3 | * | 1 |
| b. Health care |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 03/16 Total | 77 | 34 | 43 | 21 | 16 | 5 | 1 | 1 |
| 03/16 RV | 78 | 36 | 42 | 21 | 16 | 5 | * | * |
| c. Terrorism |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 03/16 Total | 74 | 39 | 35 | 25 | 17 | 8 | 1 | 1 |
| 03/16 RV | 73 | 41 | 32 | 26 | 18 | 9 | * | 1 |
| d. Income inequality |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 03/16 Total | 63 | 23 | 41 | 33 | 19 | 14 | 1 | 2 |
| 03/16 RV | 61 | 23 | 37 | 37 | 21 | 16 | * | 2 |
| e. Immigration |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 03/16 Total | 57 | 21 | 36 | 40 | 24 | 16 | 1 | 2 |
| 03/16 RV | 55 | 22 | 33 | 43 | 27 | 16 | * | 1 |
| f. Government spending |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 03/16 Total | 72 | 31 | 41 | 24 | 18 | 7 | 1 | 2 |
| 03/16 RV | 74 | 33 | 40 | 24 | 18 | 7 | * | 2 |

Based on those who say health care is extremely/very important

|  | $\begin{gathered} 03 / 16 \\ \text { Total } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 03 / 16 \\ \text { RVs } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Increase access/decrease number of uninsured | 30 | 27 |
| Health care costs (NET) | 28 | 29 |
| Costs/make health care more affordable | 27 | 27 |
| Prescription drug prices | 2 | 3 |
| Mention health care law/ACA/Obamacare (NET) | 23 | 28 |
| Oppose/repeal the health care law (SUBNET) | 16 | 19 |
| Repeal health care law | 7 | 8 |
| Opposed to health care law (general) | 4 | 5 |
| Opposed to individual mandate | 2 | 3 |
| Health care law has increased costs | 1 | 2 |
| Want government out of health care | 1 | 1 |
| Favor/keep/expand health care law/current system | 6 | 7 |
| Fix/improve health care law | 1 | 1 |
| Health care law, general, unclear pro or con | 2 | 2 |
| Health care personally important/self-family in need of health care | 6 | 4 |
| Medicare/Senior concerns | 5 | 5 |
| Want single-payer system/ Medicare-for-all/ Universal health care | 4 | 5 |
| Concern about quality of coverage | 3 | 2 |
| Concern about quality of care | 3 | 2 |
| Fix/improve health care system (general) | 2 | 3 |
| Want more options/choices/competition/better service | 2 | 2 |
| Regulating insurance/HMO/Pharmaceutical companies | 1 | 1 |
| Current system is bad/broken/a mess | 1 | 1 |
| Concern about impact of health care on debt and deficit/ the economy | * | * |
| Other | 8 | 8 |
| Don't know/Refused | 2 | 2 |
|  | ( $\mathrm{n}=903$ ) | ( $\mathrm{n}=736$ ) |

Due to multiple response percentages will add to more than 100.

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { 03/16 } \\ \text { Total } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 03/16 } \\ \text { RVs } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Health care extremely/very important (NET) | 77 | 78 |
| Increase access/decrease number of uninsured | 23 | 21 |
| Health care costs (NET) | 22 | 23 |
| Costs/make health care more affordable |  | 21 |
| Prescription drug prices |  | 2 |
| Mention health care law/ACA/Obamacare (NET) | 18 | 22 |
| Oppose/repeal the health care law (SUBNET) | 12 | 15 |
| Repeal health care law |  | 6 |
| Opposed to health care law (general) |  | 4 |
| Opposed to individual mandate |  | 2 |
| Health care law has increased costs |  | 1 |
| Want government out of health care |  | 1 |
| Favor/keep/expand health care law/current system | 4 | 5 |
| Fix/improve health care law | 1 | 1 |
| Health care law, general, unclear pro or con | 1 | 2 |
| Health care personally important/self-family in need of health care | 4 | 3 |
| Medicare/Senior concerns | 4 | 4 |
| Want single-payer system/ Medicare-for-all/ Universal health care | 3 | 4 |
| Concern about quality of coverage | 2 | 2 |
| Concern about quality of care | 2 | 2 |
| Fix/improve health care system (general) | 2 | 2 |
| Want more options/choices/competition/better service | 1 | 1 |
| Regulating insurance/HMO/Pharmaceutical companies | 1 | 1 |
| Current system is bad/broken/a mess | 1 | * |
| Concern about impact of health care on debt and deficit/ the economy | * | * |
| Other | 6 | 6 |
| Don't know/Refused | 2 | 2 |
| Health care somewhat/not too Important (NET) | 21 | 21 |
| Not planning to vote (Vol.) | 1 | * |
| Don't know/ Refused | 1 | * |

Based on those who say health care is extremely important

|  | $\begin{gathered} 03 / 16 \\ \text { Total } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 03 / 16 \\ \text { RVs } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Health care costs (NET) | 29 | 29 |
| Costs/make health care more affordable | 27 | 27 |
| Prescription drug prices | 2 | 3 |
| Mention health care law/ACA/Obamacare (NET) | 26 | 30 |
| Oppose/repeal the health care law (SUBNET) | 19 | 21 |
| Repeal health care law | 8 | 9 |
| Opposed to health care law (general) | 5 | 6 |
| Opposed to individual mandate | 3 | 4 |
| Health care law has increased costs | 1 | 1 |
| Want government out of health care | 1 | 1 |
| Favor/keep/expand health care law/current system | 6 | 7 |
| Fix/improve health care law | 1 | 1 |
| Health care law, general, unclear pro or con | 1 | 2 |
| Increase access/decrease number of uninsured | 25 | 24 |
| Health care personally important/self-family in need of health care | 5 | 4 |
| Medicare/Senior concerns | 4 | 5 |
| Want single-payer system/ Medicare-for-all/ Universal health care | 4 | 4 |
| Concern about quality of coverage | 3 | 2 |
| Concern about quality of care | 2 | 2 |
| Fix/improve health care system (general) | 2 | 2 |
| Want more options/choices/competition/better service | 2 | 2 |
| Regulating insurance/HMO/Pharmaceutical companies | 1 | 1 |
| Current system is bad/broken/a mess | 1 | 1 |
| Concern about impact of health care on debt and deficit/ the economy | * | * |
| Other | 8 | 8 |
| Don't know/Refused | 1 | 1 |
|  | ( $\mathrm{n}=403$ ) | ( $\mathrm{n}=340$ ) |

Due to multiple response percentages will add to more than 100.
4. As you may know, a health reform bill was signed into law in 2010. Given what you know about the health reform law, do you have a generally (favorable) or generally (unfavorable) opinion of it? [GET ANSWER THEN ASK: Is that a very (favorable/unfavorable) or somewhat (favorable/unfavorable) opinion?] [INTERVIEWER NOTE: If respondent asks if the health reform law refers to the Affordable Care Act or Obamacare, please answer "yes"] (ROTATE OPTIONS IN PARENTHESES)

|  | Very favorable | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Very unfavorable | Don't know/ Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 03/16 | 21 | 20 | 17 | 30 | 13 |
| 02/16 | 19 | 22 | 12 | 34 | 14 |
| 01/16 | 21 | 20 | 16 | 28 | 16 |
| 12/15 | 19 | 21 | 13 | 33 | 14 |
| 11/15 | 19 | 19 | 17 | 28 | 17 |
| 10/15 | 21 | 21 | 15 | 27 | 16 |
| 09/15 | 21 | 20 | 15 | 30 | 14 |
| 08/15 | 23 | 21 | 16 | 25 | 14 |
| 06/29/15 | 23 | 20 | 13 | 27 | 17 |
| 06/09/15 | 19 | 20 | 16 | 26 | 19 |
| 04/15 | 22 | 21 | 15 | 27 | 14 |
| 03/15 | 22 | 19 | 15 | 28 | 16 |
| 01/15 | 19 | 21 | 16 | 30 | 15 |
| 12/14 | 18 | 23 | 16 | 30 | 14 |
| 11/14 | 18 | 19 | 16 | 30 | 18 |
| 10/14 | 16 | 20 | 16 | 27 | 20 |
| 09/14 | 15 | 20 | 15 | 32 | 19 |
| 07/14 | 15 | 22 | 18 | 35 | 11 |
| 06/14 | 19 | 20 | 15 | 30 | 16 |
| 05/14 | 19 | 19 | 12 | 33 | 17 |
| 04/14 | 19 | 19 | 16 | 30 | 16 |
| 03/14 | 18 | 20 | 14 | 32 | 15 |
| 02/14 | 16 | 19 | 14 | 33 | 18 |
| 01/14 | 17 | 17 | 15 | 35 | 16 |
| 12/13 | 17 | 17 | 12 | 36 | 18 |
| 11/13 | 15 | 18 | 13 | 36 | 18 |
| 10/13 | 21 | 17 | 13 | 31 | 18 |
| 09/13 | 20 | 19 | 13 | 30 | 17 |
| 08/13 | 17 | 20 | 14 | 28 | 20 |
| 06/13 | 15 | 20 | 13 | 30 | 23 |
| 04/13 | 16 | 19 | 12 | 28 | 24 |
| 03/13 | 17 | 20 | 13 | 27 | 23 |
| 02/13 | 18 | 18 | 13 | 29 | 23 |
| 11/12 | 19 | 24 | 12 | 27 | 19 |
| 10/12 | 20 | 18 | 14 | 29 | 19 |
| 09/12 | 25 | 20 | 12 | 28 | 14 |
| 08/12 | 21 | 17 | 13 | 30 | 19 |
| 07/12 | 20 | 18 | 13 | 31 | 17 |
| 06/12 | 25 | 16 | 11 | 30 | 18 |
| 05/12 | 17 | 20 | 12 | 32 | 19 |
| 04/12 | 20 | 22 | 9 | 34 | 15 |
| 03/12 | 18 | 23 | 11 | 29 | 19 |
| 02/12 | 17 | 25 | 16 | 27 | 15 |
| 01/12 | 18 | 19 | 14 | 30 | 19 |
| 12/11 ${ }^{1}$ | 19 | 22 | 15 | 28 | 17 |
| 11/11 | 17 | 20 | 15 | 29 | 19 |
| 10/11 | 12 | 22 | 20 | 31 | 15 |
| 09/11 | 18 | 23 | 14 | 29 | 16 |
| 08/11 | 16 | 23 | 17 | 27 | 17 |
| 07/11 | 20 | 22 | 12 | 31 | 15 |
| 06/11 | 15 | 27 | 16 | 30 | 12 |

Continued on next page

[^0]Q. 4 continued

|  | Very <br> favorable | Somewhat <br> favorable | Somewhat <br> unfavorable | Very <br> unfavorable | Don't know/ <br> Refused |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $05 / 11$ | 19 | 23 | 15 | 29 | 14 |
| $04 / 11$ | 20 | 21 | 14 | 27 | 18 |
| $03 / 11$ | 21 | 21 | 15 | 31 | 13 |
| $02 / 11$ | 16 | 27 | 19 | 29 | 8 |
| $01 / 11$ | 19 | 22 | 16 | 34 | 9 |
| $12 / 10$ | 22 | 20 | 14 | 27 | 18 |
| $11 / 10$ | 19 | 23 | 12 | 28 | 18 |
| $10 / 10$ | 18 | 24 | 15 | 29 | 15 |
| $09 / 10$ | 19 | 30 | 15 | 25 | 11 |
| $08 / 10$ | 19 | 24 | 13 | 32 | 12 |
| $07 / 10$ | 21 | 29 | 10 | 25 | 14 |
| $06 / 10$ | 20 | 28 | 16 | 25 | 10 |
| $05 / 10$ | 14 | 27 | 12 | 32 | 14 |
| $04 / 10^{2}$ | 23 | 23 | 10 | 30 | 14 |

5. So far, would you say the health care law has directly (helped) you and your family, directly (hurt) you and your family, or has it not had a direct impact? (ROTATE ITEMS IN PARENTHESES)

|  | Helped | Hurt | No direct impact | Both helped and <br> hurt (VOL.) | Don't know/ <br> Refused |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $03 / 16$ | 18 | 28 | 52 | 1 | 1 |
| $12 / 15$ | 17 | 29 | 51 | 1 | 1 |
| $06 / 29 / 15$ | 19 | 24 | 53 | 1 | 2 |
| $06 / 09 / 15$ | 19 | 24 | 54 | 1 | 2 |
| $04 / 15$ | 19 | 22 | 56 | 1 | 2 |
| $03 / 15$ | 19 | 22 | 57 | 2 | 2 |
| $01 / 15$ | 16 | 25 | 57 | 1 | 2 |
| $11 / 14$ | 16 | 24 | 59 | 1 | 1 |
| $10 / 14$ | 16 | 26 | 56 | 1 | 1 |
| $09 / 14$ | 14 | 27 | 56 | $*$ | 1 |
| $07 / 14$ | 15 | 28 | 60 | $*$ | 1 |
| $05 / 14$ | 14 |  |  |  | 2 |

6. Regardless of your opinion of the health care law, how well do you think it is working on a scale of 1 to $10-$ with 10 meaning "perfectly" and 1 meaning "not at all"? You can choose any number between 1 to 10.

| 1 - Not at all | $03 / 16$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| 2 | 13 |
| 3 | 7 |
| 4 | 9 |
| 5 | 9 |
| 6 | 18 |
| 7 | 12 |
| 8 | 14 |
| 9 | 11 |
| $10-$ Perfectly | 2 |
| Don't know/Refused | 3 |

[^1]7. What ONE thing would you change to improve the health care law? (OPEN-END)

|  | $03 / 16$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Lower costs (NET) | 22 |  |
| Lower costs generally | 15 |  |
| Lower premiums | 3 |  |
| Lower deductibles and cost sharing | 3 |  |
| Lower prescription drug prices | 2 |  |
| Repeal all or parts of the ACA (NET) | 18 | 8 |
| Repeal the health care law | 8 |  |
| Get rid of individual mandate | 8 |  |
| Want government out of health care/negative comment about government run programs | 3 |  |
| Expand coverage (NET) | 16 |  |
| Expand coverage/access (general) | 10 |  |
| Want single-payer system/Medicare-for-all/Universal health care/Free | 5 |  |
| Expand Medicaid in states that haven't | 1 |  |
| Public option | $*$ |  |
| Expand access for undocumented immigrants | $*$ |  |
| Expand access for uninsured | 6 |  |
| Make it clearer, easier, faster | 4 |  |
| Ability to purchase insurance across state lines/Increase competition | 4 |  |
| More personal responsibility/Everyone should pay something/Decrease fraud and abuse | 4 |  |
| Increase amount of/eligibility for subsidies/Medicaid | 3 |  |
| Increase/more choice of doctors/place of care/Plans | 2 |  |
| Improve quality of care | 2 |  |
| More help for Seniors/Medicare | 2 | $*$ |
| Better dental/vision coverage | $*$ |  |
| Health care personally important/self-family in need of health care | 2 | 8 |
| Wouldn't change anything | 17 |  |

Due to multiple response percentages will add to more than 100.
8. Next, please tell me how closely you have followed these stories that have been in the news recently. (First/Next,) (INSERT--READ AND RANDOMIZE). READ FOR FIRST ITEM THEN AS NECESSARY: Did you follow this story very closely, fairly closely, not too closely, or not at all closely?

|  | Closely <br> (NET) | Very closely | Fairly closely | Not closely (NET) | Not too closely | Not at all closely | Don't know/ Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. 2016 Presidential campaigns |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 03/16 | 81 | 51 | 30 | 18 | 11 | 7 | 1 |
| 02/16 | 73 | 39 | 34 | 26 | 14 | 12 | 1 |
| 01/16 | 73 | 39 | 34 | 26 | 18 | 9 | * |
| 12/15 | 71 | 35 | 36 | 28 | 15 | 14 | 1 |
| 11/15 | 74 | 39 | 35 | 25 | 15 | 10 | 1 |
| 10/15 | 67 | 36 | 31 | 32 | 18 | 14 | 1 |
| 09/15 | 74 | 40 | 34 | 25 | 12 | 13 | 1 |
| 08/15 | 69 | 33 | 36 | 31 | 17 | 13 | 1 |
| 06/29/15 | 54 | 22 | 32 | 45 | 22 | 22 | 1 |
| 06/09/15 | 55 | 25 | 31 | 43 | 18 | 26 | 1 |
| b. The Zika virus outbreak |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 03/16 | 54 | 23 | 31 | 45 | 22 | 23 | 1 |
| 02/16 | 57 | 20 | 37 | 41 | 21 | 20 | 1 |
| c. The death of Supreme Court Justice Antonin Scalia and vacancy on the Supreme Court |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 03/16 | 59 | 29 | 29 | 41 | 17 | 24 | 1 |
| d. The Supreme Court case on Texas abortion laws |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 03/16 | 36 | 15 | 21 | 64 | 23 | 40 | 1 |
| e. The health care law's third open enrollment period |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 03/16 | 34 | 14 | 21 | 65 | 26 | 39 | 1 |
| 02/16 | 34 | 12 | 22 | 65 | 29 | 36 | 1 |
| 01/16 | 26 | 9 | 17 | 74 | 35 | 39 | * |
| 11/15 | 35 | 14 | 21 | 64 | 30 | 34 | 1 |
| 01/15 ${ }^{3}$ | 26 | 6 | 19 | 74 | 27 | 47 | 1 |
| 12/14 | 28 | 7 | 21 | 71 | 33 | 37 | 1 |
| 11/14 ${ }^{4}$ | 25 | 10 | 15 | 73 | 28 | 45 | 2 |
| f. The FBI order requiring Apple to unlock the San Bernardino shooting suspect's iPhone |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 03/16 | 61 | 30 | 31 | 38 | 20 | 18 | 1 |
| g. Unsafe levels of lead found in the drinking water in Flint, Michigan |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 03/16 | 63 | 30 | 33 | 36 | 17 | 19 | 1 |
| 02/16 | 64 | 28 | 35 | 35 | 17 | 19 | 1 |
| h. Conflicts involving ISIS and other Islamic militant groups |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 03/16 | 72 | 36 | 35 | 27 | 16 | 11 | 1 |
| 02/16 | 73 | 35 | 38 | 26 | 15 | 11 | 1 |
| 01/16 ${ }^{5}$ | 76 | 41 | 35 | 24 | 16 | 8 | * |
| 11/15 | 74 | 39 | 34 | 25 | 15 | 10 | 1 |
| 06/09/15 | 69 | 33 | 36 | 30 | 17 | 13 | 1 |
| 12/14 | 70 | 32 | 38 | 29 | 15 | 14 | 1 |
| 11/14 | 70 | 34 | 37 | 29 | 17 | 12 | 1 |
| 10/14 ${ }^{6}$ | 68 | 32 | 36 | 31 | 18 | 14 | 1 |

[^2]
## READ TO ALL: On another topic...

9. Thinking about all of the candidates for president, regardless of political party and whether or not you agree with their views, which candidate do you trust to represent your view of women's reproductive health choices and services, including abortion, family planning, and contraception? (OPEN END. DO NOT READ PRECODES. RECORD ONE RESPONSE)

|  | $03 / 16$ |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Hillary Clinton | Total | RVs |
| Bernie Sanders | 30 | 30 |
| Donald Trump | 16 | 15 |
| Ted Cruz | 10 | 12 |
| Marco Rubio | 8 | 9 |
| John Kasich | 3 | 4 |
| Other (VOL.) | 3 | 3 |
| None (VOL.) | 2 | 2 |
| Don't know (VOL.) | 11 | 10 |
| Refused (VOL.) | 16 | 12 |

10. Which comes closer to your view? In the U.S. today, (READ IN ORDER)

|  | $03 / 16$ | $05 / 12$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| There is a wide-scale effort to limit women's reproductive health choices and services, such as <br> abortion, family planning, and contraception or | 34 | 28 |
| There are some groups that would like to limit women's reproductive health choices and <br> services, but it is not a wide-scale effort | 46 | 44 |
| There has been no effort to limit women's reproductive health choices and services (VOL.) | 2 | 9 |
| Don't know/Refused | 18 | 19 |

11. You said you think there is a wide-scale effort in the U.S. today to limit women's reproductive health choices and services. Do you think this is a (good) thing or a (bad) thing? (ROTATE OPTIONS IN PARENTHESES)

Based on those who think there is a wide-scale effort to limit women's reproductive health choices

|  | $03 / 16$ | $05 / 12$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Good thing | 20 | 18 |
| Bad thing | 74 | 72 |
| Neither good nor bad (VOL.) | 4 | 10 |
| Don't know/Refused | 2 | 1 |
|  | $(\mathrm{n}=406)$ | $(\mathrm{n}=345)$ |

Summary of Q10 and Q11 based on total

|  | $03 / 16$ | $05 / 12$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Wide-scale effort to limit women's reproductive health choices and services | 34 | 28 |
| Good thing | 7 | 5 |
| Bad thing | 25 | 20 |
| Neither good nor bad (VOL.) | 1 | 3 |
| Don't know/Refused | 1 | $*$ |
| Some groups would like to limit women's choices and services, but it is not a wide-scale effort | 46 | 44 |
| There has been no effort to limit women's choices and services (VOL.) | 2 | 9 |
| Don't know/Refused | 18 | 19 |

12. How concerned are you, personally, about the issue of women's reproductive health choices and services? Very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned, or not at all concerned?

Based on those who think there is a wide-scale effort to limit women's reproductive health choices

|  | $03 / 16$ | $05 / 12$ |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Concerned (NET) | 82 |  | 76 |  |
| $\quad$ Very concerned |  | 49 |  | 34 |
| $\quad$ Somewhat concerned |  | 33 |  | 42 |
| Not Concerned (NET) | 17 |  | 23 |  |
| Not too concerned |  | 13 |  | 14 |
| Not at all concerned |  | 4 |  | 9 |
| Don't know/Refused | 1 | 1 |  |  |
|  | $(n=406)$ | $(n=345)$ |  |  |

Summary of Q10 and Q12 based on total

|  | $03 / 16$ | $05 / 12$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Wide-scale effort to limit women's reproductive health choices and services | 34 | 28 |
| Concerned (NET) | 28 | 21 |
| Very concerned | 17 | 9 |
| Somewhat concerned | 11 | 12 |
| Not Concerned (NET) | 6 | 7 |
| Not too concerned | 4 | 4 |
| Not at all concerned | 4 | 4 |
| Don't know/Refused | 46 | 4 |
| Some groups would like to limit women's choices and services, but it is not a wide-scale effort | 2 | 4 |
| There has been no effort to limit women's choices and services (VOL.) | 18 | 9 |
| Don't know/Refused |  | 19 |

READ TO ALL: Now I have a few questions we will use to describe the people who took part in our survey...

D5. What is your age? (RECORD EXACT AGE AS TWO-DIGIT CODE.)
D6. (ASK IF DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED AGE) Could you please tell me if you are between the ages of... (READ LIST)

|  | $03 / 16$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| $18-29$ | 21 |
| $30-49$ | 33 |
| $50-64$ | 28 |
| 65 and older | 18 |
| Don't know/Refused | $*$ |

D4. Are you, yourself, now covered by any form of health insurance or health plan or do you not have health insurance at this time? (READ IF NECESSARY: A health plan would include any private insurance plan through your employer or a plan that you purchased yourself, as well as a government program like Medicare or [Medicaid/Medi-CAL])?

$$
03 / 16
$$

Covered by health insurance 87
Not covered by health insurance 12
Don't know/Refused
*

D4a. Which of the following is your MAIN source of health insurance coverage? Is it a plan through your employer, a plan through your spouse's employer, a plan you purchased yourself either from an insurance company or a state or federal marketplace, are you covered by Medicare or (Medicaid/[INSERT STATE-SPECIFIC MEDICAID NAME]), or do you get your health insurance from somewhere else?

Based on those who are insured ( $n=1,085$ )

|  | $03 / 16$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Plan through your employer | 35 |
| Plan through your spouse's employer | 12 |
| Plan you purchased yourself | 10 |
| Medicare | 20 |
| Medicaid/[STATE-SPECIFIC MEDICAID NAME] | 11 |
| Somewhere else | 5 |
| Plan through your parents/mother/father (VOL.) | 6 |
| Don't know/Refused | 1 |

13. Did you purchase your plan directly from an insurance company, from the marketplace known as healthcare.gov (or [INSERT STATESPECIFIC MARKETPLACE NAME]), or through an insurance agent or broker?

Based on those ages 18-64 who purchased own insurance plan (sample size insufficient to report)

Summary D4, D4a, Q13 based on those ages 18-64 ( $\mathrm{n}=889$ )

|  | $03 / 16$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Covered by health insurance | 85 |
| Employer | 35 |
| Spouse's employer | 12 |
| Self-purchased plan | 9 |
| Directly from an insurance company | 2 |
| From healthcare.gov or [STATE MARKETPLACE NAME] | 4 |
| Through an insurance agent or broker | 2 |
| Somewhere else (VOL.) | 1 |
| Don't know/Refused | $*$ |
| Medicare | 6 |
| Medicaid/State-specific Medicaid name | 11 |
| Somewhere else | 5 |
| Plan through parents/mother/father (VOL.) | 6 |
| Don't know/Refused | $*$ |
| Not covered by health insurance | 15 |

14. Regardless of how you purchased your plan, do you know if it is a marketplace or [healthcare.gov/INSERT STATE SPECIFIC MARKETPLACE NAME] plan, is it NOT a marketplace or [healthcare.gov/INSERT STATE SPECIFIC MARKETPLACE NAME] plan, or are you not sure? (ENTER ONE ONLY)

Based on those who purchased own insurance plan except those who bought plan through marketplace (sample size insufficient to report)
Summary D4, D4a, Q13 and Q14 based on those ages 18-64 ( $\mathrm{n}=889$ )

|  | $03 / 16$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Covered by health insurance | 85 |
| Employer | 35 |
| Spouse's employer | 12 |
| Self-purchased plan | 9 |
| Directly from insurance company/agent or broker/Other | 5 |
| Marketplace plan | 1 |
| Non-marketplace plan | 1 |
| Not sure/Refused | 3 |
| From healthcare.gov or [STATE MARKETPLACE NAME] | 4 |
| Medicare | 6 |
| Medicaid/State-specific Medicaid name | 11 |
| Somewhere else | 5 |
| Plan through parents/mother/father (VOL.) | 6 |
| Don't know/Refused | $*$ |
| Not covered by health insurance | 15 |
| Don't know/Refused | $*$ |

15. As you may know, the health care law requires nearly all Americans to have health insurance this year or else pay a fine. Which of the following comes closest to why you personally have not gotten health insurance this year? (READ AND ROTATE, ALWAYS KEEP ITEMS 3 AND 4 TOGETHER)

Based on those ages 18-64 who are uninsured ( $n=112$ )

|  | $03 / 16$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| You would rather pay the fine than pay for health insurance | 5 |
| You don't think the requirement applies to you | 6 |
| You tried to get coverage but were unable | 14 |
| You tried to get coverage but it was too expensive (or) | 48 |
| You didn't know about the requirement to have health insurance | 8 |
| Some other reason (VOL.) | 17 |
| Respondent is in the process of signing up for insurance (VOL.) | 1 |
| Don't know/Refused | 2 |

Summary of D4 and Q15 based on those ages 18-64 ( $\mathrm{n}=889$ )

|  | $03 / 16$ |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Covered by health insurance | 85 |  |
| Not covered by health insurance | 15 |  |
| You would rather pay the fine than pay for health insurance | 1 |  |
| You don't think the requirement applies to you | 1 |  |
| You tried to get coverage but were unable | 2 |  |
| You tried to get coverage but it was too expensive (or) | 7 |  |
| You didn't know about the requirement to have health insurance | 1 |  |
| Some other reason (VOL.) | 2 |  |
| Respondent is in the process of signing up for insurance (VOL.) | $*$ |  |
| Don't know/Refused | $*$ | $*$ |

16. How would you describe your household's financial situation? Would you say you...?

Based on ages 18-64 ( $n=889$ )

|  | $03 / 16$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Live comfortably | 33 |
| Meet your basic expenses with a little left over for extras | 27 |
| Just meet your basic expenses | 25 |
| Don't have enough to meet basic expenses | 15 |
| Don't know | -- |
| Refused | $*$ |

17. How would you rate your overall health insurance coverage - excellent, good, not so good or poor?

Based on those ages 18-64 who are insured ( $n=776$ )

| Excellent/good (NET) | $03 / 16$ |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| $\quad$ Excellent | 82 |  |
| $\quad$ Good |  | 26 |
| Not so good/poor (NET) | 16 |  |
| $\quad$ Not so good |  | 12 |
| $\quad$ Poor |  | 5 |
| Just got my plan/too soon to tell (VOL.) | 1 |  |
| Don't know | $*$ |  |
| Refused | $*$ |  |

18. In general, do you feel well-protected by your health insurance plan, or do you feel vulnerable to high medical bills?

Based on those ages 18-64 who are insured ( $n=776$ )

|  | $03 / 16$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Feel well-protected by your health insurance plan | 63 |
| Feel vulnerable to high medical bills | 34 |
| Just got my plan/too soon to tell (VOL.) | $*$ |
| Don't know | 2 |
| Refused | 1 |

19. Would you say your health insurance is an excellent value, good value, only a fair value or a poor value for what you pay for it?

| Based on those ages 18-64 who are insured (n=776) |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
|  | $03 / 16$ |  |
| Excellent/good (NET) | 60 |  |
| $\quad$ Excellent value | 24 |  |
| Good value | 36 |  |
| Only fair/poor (NET) | 32 |  |
| $\quad$ Only a fair value |  | 22 |
| Poor value | 6 | 11 |
| Don't pay directly/don't know how much it costs (VOL.) | $*$ |  |
| Just got my plan/too soon to tell (VOL.) | 1 |  |
| Don't know | $*$ |  |

20. How long have you been covered by your CURRENT health insurance plan? Have you had this plan for less than 12 months, or for 12 months or more?

Based on those ages 18-64 who are insured ( $n=776$ )

|  | $03 / 16$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Less than 12 months | 22 |
| 12 months or more | 78 |
| Don't know | $*$ |
| Refused | -- |

21. I'm going to read you a list of problems some people experience with their health insurance plan. Please tell me if you have had any of these problems in the past 12 months, or not. How about (INSERT AND RANDOMIZE)?

Based on those ages 18-64 who are insured and had plan for at least 12 months ( $n=609$ )

|  | Yes, have | No, have not | Not applicable | Don't know | Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. You were surprised to find out that your plan would not pay anything for care you or a family member received, that you thought was covered | 18 | 80 | 2 | * | * |
| b. Your plan paid less than you expected for a bill you received from a doctor, hospital, or lab | 29 | 68 | 2 | 1 | -- |
| c. You reached the limit on the number of visits or services your insurance company would pay for treatment of a specific illness or injury | 11 | 87 | 2 | * | -- |
| d. A particular doctor you wanted to see was not covered by your plan | 21 | 77 | 2 | * | * |
| e. A particular hospital you wanted to visit was not covered by your plan | 11 | 86 | 3 | * | -- |
| f. Your plan would not cover a prescription drug or required a very expensive copay for a drug that a doctor prescribed | 33 | 65 | 1 | * | * |

Summary of Q20 and Q21 based on those ages $18-64$ who are insured ( $\mathrm{n}=776$ )

| Had plan 12 months or more | $03 / 16$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Your plan would not cover a prescription drug or required a very expensive copay for a drug that a | 78 |
| doctor prescribed | 26 |
| Your plan paid less than you expected for a bill you received from a doctor, hospital, or lab | 23 |
| A particular doctor you wanted to see was not covered by your plan | 16 |
| You were surprised to find out that your plan would not pay anything for care you or a family |  |
| member received, that you thought was covered | 14 |
| A particular hospital you wanted to visit was not covered by your plan | 9 |
| You reached the limit on the number of visits or services your insurance company would pay for | 8 |
| treatment of a specific illness or injury | 22 |
| Had plan less than 12 months | 8 |
| Don't know | -- |

D1. Record respondent's sex
Male
49
Female 51

D2. In general, would you say your health is excellent, very good, good, only fair, or poor?

Excellent/very good/good (NET)
Excellent
Very good
79

Good
Only fair/poor (NET)
Only fair
Poor
Don't know/Refused

23
26
30
21
15
6
*

D2b. Are you currently married, living with a partner, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?
Married 46
Living with a partner 8
Widowed 6
Divorced 10
Separated 4
Never been married 25
Don't know/Refused *

D3. What best describes your employment situation today? (READ IN ORDER)
Employed full-time 43
Employed part-time 12
Unemployed and currently seeking employment 7
Unemployed and not seeking employment 3
A student 5
Retired 17
On disability and can't work 7
Or, a homemaker or stay at home parent 5
Don't know/Refused (VOL.) 1

D8. In politics today, do you consider yourself a [ROTATE: Republican, Democrat/Democrat, Republican], an Independent, or what?

| Republican | 26 |
| :--- | :---: |
| Democrat | 31 |
| Independent | 28 |
| Or what/Other/None/No preference/Other party | 10 |
| Don't know/Refused | 5 |

(ROTATE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS D8)
Summary D8 and D8a based on total
Republican/Lean Republican ..... 37
Democrat/Lean Democratic ..... 45
Other/Don't lean/Don't know ..... 18
Five-Point Party ID
Democrat ..... 31
Independent Lean Democratic ..... 13
Independent/Don't lean ..... 18
Independent Lean Republican ..... 11
Republican ..... 26
Undesignated ..... *

D8a. Do you LEAN more towards the [ROTATE: Republican Party or the Democratic Party/Democratic Party or the Republican Party]?
D8b. Would you say your views in most political matters are liberal, moderate or conservative?

| Liberal | 26 |
| :--- | :---: |
| Moderate | 30 |
| Conservative | 38 |
| Don't know/Refused | 6 |

D9. Are you registered to vote at your present address, or not?

| Yes | 75 |
| :--- | :---: |
| No | 25 |
| Don't know/Refused | $*$ |

D10. I'd like you to rate the chances that you will vote in the presidential election in November: Are you absolutely certain to vote, will you probably vote, are the chances $50-50$, or less than that?

Based on registered voters ( $n=970$ )
Absolutely certain to vote ..... 78
Probably vote ..... 9
Chances 50-50 ..... 9
Less than that ..... 3
Don't think will vote (VOL.) ..... *
Don't know/Refused ..... *
Summary D9 and D10 based on total
Yes, registered to vote ..... 75
Absolutely certain to vote ..... 59
Probably vote ..... 6
Chances 50-50 ..... 7
Less than that ..... 2
Don't think will vote (VOL.) ..... *
Don't know/Refused ..... *
No, not registered ..... 25
Don't know/Refused ..... *

D10a. Compared to previous presidential elections, this year are you (more) enthusiastic about voting than usual, (less) enthusiastic, or about the same as in previous elections? (ROTATE ITEMS IN PARENS)

|  | $03 / 16$ | $03 / 16$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | RV |
| More enthusiastic | 31 | 32 |
| Less enthusiastic | 24 | 25 |
| About the same as previous elections | 40 | 41 |
| Don't vote, not registered to vote, don't plan to vote (VOL.) | 3 | $*$ |
| Don't know/Refused | 2 | 2 |

22. What is your religion - Protestant, Roman Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?
Protestant (includes Baptist, Christian, Episcopalian, Jehovah's Witness, ..... 47
Lutheran, Methodist, Presbyterian, etc.)
Roman Catholic/Catholic ..... 23
Jewish ..... 2
Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints) (VOL.) ..... 1
Orthodox Church (Greek Orthodox, Russian Orthodox, etc.) (VOL.) ..... *
Islam/Muslim (VOL.) ..... 1
Buddhist (VOL.) ..... 1
Hindu (VOL.) ..... 1
Other religion ..... 3
No religion/atheist/agnostic ..... 18
Don't know/Refused ..... 3
23. Do you think of yourself as Christian, or not?Based on other religion or don't know/refused religion (sample size insufficient to report)
24. Do you happen to be a born-again or Evangelical Christian, or not?
Based on Protestants or Christians ( $n=622$ )
Yes, born-again or Evangelical ..... 48
No, not born-again or Evangelical ..... 48
Don't know/Refused ..... 4
Summary of Q22, Q23 and Q24 based on total
Total Protestant/Catholic/Mormon/Orthodox/Christian ..... 74
Born-Again/Evangelical ..... 24
Not Born-Again/Evangelical ..... 48
Don't know/Refused ..... 2
Jewish/Muslim/Hindu/Buddhist/Other religion (non-Christian) ..... 6
No religion/Atheist/Agnostic ..... 18
Don't know/Refused ..... 2
25. How often do you attend religious services? (READ)
Based on those who have a religious preference ( $n=1,000$ )
More than once a week ..... 14
Once a week ..... 24
A few times a month ..... 21
A few times a year OR ..... 27
Never ..... 12
Don't know/Refused ..... 2

D11. What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received? (DO NOT READ)
Less than high school (Grades 1-8 or no formal schooling) ..... 4
High school incomplete (Grades 9-11 or Grade 12 with NO diploma) ..... 4
High school graduate (Grade 12 with diploma or GED certificate) ..... 32
Some college, no degree (includes some community college) ..... 19
Two year associate degree from a college/university ..... 12
Four year college or university degree/Bachelor's degree ..... 15
Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree ..... 1
Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree ..... 13
Don't know/Refused ..... *
D12. Are you, yourself, of Hispanic or Latino background, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or some other Spanish background?
D13. What is your race? Are you white, black, Asian or some other race? (IF RESPONDENT SAYS HISPANIC ASK: Do you consider yourself awhite Hispanic or a black Hispanic?)
White, non-Hispanic ..... 64
Total non-White ..... 34
Black or African-American, non-Hispanic ..... 12
Hispanic ..... 15
Asian, non-Hispanic ..... 4
Other/Mixed race, non-Hispanic ..... 3Undesignated2
D12a. Were you born in the United States, on the island of Puerto Rico, or in another country?
Based on Hispanics (n=164)
U.S. ..... 50
Puerto Rico ..... 1
Another country ..... 49
Don't know/Refused ..... --
D14. Last year-that is, in 2015-what was your total family income from all sources, before taxes? Just stop me when I get to the rightcategory. (READ)
Less than \$20,000 ..... 20
\$20,000 to less than \$30,000 ..... 12
$\$ 30,000$ to less than $\$ 40,000$ ..... 9
$\$ 40,000$ to less than \$50,000 ..... 9
$\$ 50,000$ to less than $\$ 75,000$ ..... 13
\$75,000 to less than \$90,000 ..... 7
$\$ 90,000$ to less than $\$ 100,000$ ..... 3
$\$ 100,000$ or more ..... 15
Don't know/Refused (VOL.) ..... 11

END OF INTERVIEW: That's all the questions I have. Thanks for your time.

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[^0]:    1 May 2010 through December 2011 trend wording was "As you may know, a health reform bill was signed into law early last year..."

[^1]:    2 April 2010 trend wording was "[President Obama did sign a health reform bill into law last month...] Given what you know about the new health reform law, do you have a generally (favorable) or generally (unfavorable) opinion of it? (Is that a very favorable/unfavorable or somewhat favorable/unfavorable opinion?)"

[^2]:    3 December 2014 and January 2015 trend for this item was "The health care law's second open enrollment period".
    4 November 2014 trend for this item was "Preparations for the health care law's second open enrollment period"
    5 November 2014 through January 2016 trend wording for this item was "Conflicts involving ISIS and other Islamic militant groups in Iraq and Syria"
    6 October 2014 trend for this item was "Airstrikes by the U.S. and others against Islamic militants in Iraq and Syria".

